Assignment #7: April 月考

Updated 1557 GMT+8 Apr 3, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by 王业成 生命科学学院

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

编程环境

== (请改为同学的操作系统、编程环境等) ==

操作系统: Windows 11 家庭中文版 22631.3296

Python编程环境: Spyder IDE 5.2.2, PyCharm 2023.1.4 (Professional Edition)

C/C++编程环境: Mac terminal vi (version 9.0.1424), g++/gcc (Apple clang version 14.0.3, clang-1403.0.22.14.1)

1. 题目

27706: 逐词倒放

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/27706/

思路:

代码

```
# n=list(map(str,input().split(" ")))
print(" ".join(n[::-1]))
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

```
原代码
n=list(map(str,input().split("")))
print("".join(n[::-1]))
```

#: 44573733 题目: 27706 提交人: wangyecheng 内存: 3552kB 时间: 26ms 语言: Python3

提交时间: 2024-04-08 16:30:22

27951: 机器翻译

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/27951/

思路:

代码

```
from collections import deque
n,m=map(int,input().split())
neicun=deque()
lst=list(map(int,input().split()))
count=0
for i in lst:
    if i in neicun:
        continue
    else:
        count+=1
        neicun.append(i)
        if len(neicun)>n:
             neicun.popleft()
print(count)#
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

基本信息

#: 44573962 题目: 27951 提交人: wangyecheng 内存: 3628kB 时间: 25ms 语言: Python3 提交时间: 2024-04-08 16:38:09

27932: Less or Equal

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/27932/

思路:

代码

```
# n,k=map(int,input().split())
lst=list(map(int,input().split()))
lst.sort()
if k==0 and lst[0]>1:
    print(lst[0]-1)
elif k==0 and lst[0]==1:
    print(-1)
elif k==n:
    print(lst[n-1])
else:
    if lst[k-1]==lst[k]:
        print(-1)
    else:
        print(lst[k-1])
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
基本信息
                                                                             #: 44574260
源代码
                                                                            题目: 27932
 n, k=map(int,input().split())
                                                                          提交人: wangyecheng
 lst=list(map(int,input().split()))
                                                                            内存: 9892kB
 lst.sort()
                                                                            时间: 42ms
 if k==0 and lst[0]>1:
    print(lst[0]-1)
                                                                            语言: Python3
 elif k==0 and lst[0]==1:
                                                                         提交时间: 2024-04-08 16:51:39
    print(-1)
 elif k==n:
    print(lst[n-1])
    if lst[k-1]==lst[k]:
       print(-1)
     else:
       print(lst[k-1])
```

27948: FBI树

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/27948/

思路:

```
# def zhuanhuan(1st):
    if "0" in 1st and "1" in 1st:
        return "F"
    elif "0" in 1st and "1" not in 1st:
        return "B"
    else:
        return "I"
class Treenode():
    def __init__(self,value):
        self.left=None
        self.right=None
        self.value=value
def buildtree(lst):
    rot=zhuanhuan(1st)
    root=Treenode(rot)
    if len(lst)>=2:
        root.left=buildtree(lst[:len(lst)//2])
        root.right=buildtree(lst[len(lst)//2:])
    return root
def postorder(root):
    output=[]
    if root:
        output.extend(postorder(root.left))
        output.extend(postorder(root.right))
        output.append(root.value)
    return output
n=int(input())
1st=input()
root=buildtree(lst)
output=postorder(root)
print("".join(map(str,output)))
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
                                                                                 #: 44574749
                                                                               题目: 27948
def zhuanhuan(lst):
                                                                              提交人: wangyecheng
    if "0" in lst and "1" in lst:
                                                                               内存: 3936kB
        return "F"
                                                                               时间: 28ms
    elif "0" in 1st and "1" not in 1st:
                                                                               语言: Python3
       return "B"
                                                                            提交时间: 2024-04-08 17:15:31
        return
 class Treenode():
    def init (self, value):
        self.left=None
        self.right=None
        self.value=value
 def buildtree(lst):
    rot=zhuanhuan(lst)
     root=Treenode(rot)
    if len(lst)>=2:
        root.left=buildtree(lst[:len(lst)//2])
        root.right=buildtree(lst[len(lst)//2:])
    return root
 def postorder(root):
    output=[]
    if root:
        output.extend(postorder(root.left))
        output.extend(postorder(root.right))
        output.append(root.value)
    return output
n=int(input())
lst=input()
 root=buildtree(lst)
output=postorder(root)
print("".join(map(str,output)))
```

基本信息

27925: 小组队列

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/27925/

思路:可以将整个队列分为若干个小组队列,队列中只有小组队列的代表元素,要输出的时候找到代表元素,然后从其对应的小组队列中输出

代码

```
# from collections import deque
n=int(input())
groups={}
group_member={}
for i in range(n):
    members=list(map(int,input().split()))
    representation=members[0]
    groups[representation]=deque()
    for j in members:
        group_member[j]=representation
queue=deque()
while True:
    order=list(input().split())
    if order[0]=="STOP":
        break
    elif order[0]=="ENQUEUE":
        person=int(order[1])
        group=group_member.get(person)
        if group is None:
```

```
group=person
    groups[person]=deque([person])
    group_member[person]=person

else:
        groups[group].append(person)

if group not in queue:
        queue.append(group)

elif order[0] == 'DEQUEUE':

if queue:
    group = queue[0]
    x = groups[group].popleft()
    print(x)

if not groups[group]:
    queue.popleft()
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
基本信息
                                                                                           #: 44575219
                                                                                         题目: 27925
from collections import deque
                                                                                       提交人: wangyecheng
n=int(input())
                                                                                        内存: 4988kB
groups={}
group_member={}
                                                                                        时间: 110ms
for i in range(n):
                                                                                         语言: Python3
    members=list(map(int,input().split()))
                                                                                     提交时间: 2024-04-08 17:53:13
    representation=members[0]
    \verb|groups[representation]=| \textbf{deque}()
    for j in members:
        group_member[j]=representation
queue=deque()
while True:
    order=list(input().split())
    if order[0] == "STOP":
        break
    elif order[0] == "ENQUEUE":
        person=int(order[1])
         group=group_member.get(person)
         if group is None:
            group=person
             groups[person] = deque([person])
             group_member[person] = person
         else:
            groups[group].append(person)
          \begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{if} & \texttt{group} & \textbf{not} & \textbf{in} & \texttt{queue:} \\ \end{tabular} 
             queue.append(group)
    elif order[0] == 'DEQUEUE':
         if queue:
             group = queue[0]
             x = groups[group].popleft()
             print(x)
             if not groups[group]:
                 queue.popleft()
```

27928: 遍历树

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/27928/

思路:

代码

```
# class Treenode():
    def __init__(self,value):
        self.value=value
        self.children=[]
n=int(input())
node=[]
child=[]
for _ in range(n):
    lst=list(map(int,input().split()))
    root=Treenode(lst[0])
    if len(lst)>1:
        root.children=lst[1:]
        child.extend(lst[1:])
    node.append(root)
for i in node:
    if i.value not in child:
        root=i
def parsetree(root):
    lst=root.children
    lst.append(root.value)
    if len(1st)==1:
        print(root.value)
    else:
        1st.sort()
        for i in 1st:
            for j in node:
                if j.value==i and j.value!=root.value:
                    parsetree(j)
                    break
                elif j.value==i and j.value==root.value:
                    print(root.value)
    return
parsetree(root)
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
 class Treenode():
     def __init__(self,value):
        self.value=value
         self.children=[]
 n=int(input())
 node=[]
 child=[]
 for _ in range(n):
     list=list(map(int,input().split()))
     root=Treenode(lst[0])
     if len(lst)>1:
        root.children=lst[1:]
        child.extend(lst[1:])
    node.append(root)
 for i in node:
    if i.value not in child:
        root=i
 def parsetree(root):
     lst=root.children
     lst.append(root.value)
     if len(lst) ==1:
        print(root.value)
     else:
        lst.sort()
         for i in lst:
             for j in node:
                if j.value==i and j.value!=root.value:
                    parsetree(j)
                     break
                 elif j.value==i and j.value==root.value:
                    print(root.value)
     return
 parsetree(root)
```

```
基本信息
#: 44578417
题目: 27928
提交人: wangyecheng
内存: 3800kB
时间: 38ms
语言: Python3
提交时间: 2024-04-08 21:54:23
```

2. 学习总结和收获

==如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如: OJ"2024spring每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。==

感觉月考题目难度比上周小很多, 花费约一个多小时把, 这周期末周比较忙, 后续再继续跟进数算课程的学习