## Funcons-beta: Returning \*

## The PLanCompS Project

Returning.cbs | PLAIN | PRETTY

## Returning

```
[ Datatype returning
    Funcon returned
    Funcon finalise-returning
    Funcon return
    Funcon handle-return ]
```

Meta-variables T <: values

```
Datatype returning ::= returned(_: values)
```

returned(V?) is a reason for abrupt termination.

```
Funcon finalise-returning(X : \Rightarrow T) : \Rightarrow T | null-type \rightsquigarrow finalise-abrupting(X)
```

finalise-returning(X) handles abrupt termination of X due to executing return(V).

```
Funcon return(V:T): \Rightarrow empty-type \Rightarrow abrupt(returned(V))
```

 $\operatorname{return}(V)$  abruptly terminates all enclosing computations until it is handled, then giving V. Note that V may be  $\operatorname{null-value}$ .

```
Funcon handle-return(\_: \Rightarrow T): \Rightarrow T
```

handle-return(X) first evaluates X. If X either terminates abruptly for reason returned(V), or terminates normally with value V, it gives V.

Rule 
$$\frac{X \xrightarrow{abrupted(\ )} X'}{\text{handle-return}(X) \xrightarrow{abrupted(\ )} \text{handle-return}(X')} \\ Rule \\ \frac{X \xrightarrow{abrupted(returned(V:values))} X'}{\text{handle-return}(X) \xrightarrow{abrupted(\ )} V} \\ Rule \\ \frac{X \xrightarrow{abrupted(returned(V:values))} X'}{\text{handle-return}(X) \xrightarrow{abrupted(V': returning)} X'} \\ Rule \\ \text{handle-return}(X) \xrightarrow{abrupted(V')} \text{handle-return}(X')$$

<sup>\*</sup>Suggestions for improvement: plancomps@gmail.com.
Reports of issues: https://github.com/plancomps/CBS-beta/issues.