

# Languages-beta: SL-2-Expressions

The P<sub>L</sub>anCompS Project

Languages-beta/SL/SL-2-Expressions/SL-2-Expressions.cbs\*

*Language* "SL"

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\*Suggestions for improvement: [plancomps@gmail.com](mailto:plancomps@gmail.com).  
Issues: <https://github.com/plancomps/CBS-beta/issues>.

## 2 Expressions

*Syntax*  $Expr : expr ::=$

- | `int`
- | `string`
- | `true`
- | `false`
- | `expr + expr`
- | `expr / expr`
- | `expr * expr`
- | `expr - expr`
- | `expr == expr`
- | `expr <= expr`
- | `expr < expr`
- | `expr != expr`
- | `expr >= expr`
- | `expr > expr`
- | `expr && expr`
- | `expr || expr`
- | `! expr`
- | `id ( expr-list? )`
- | `id`
- | `id = expr`
- | `expr . id`
- | `expr . id = expr`
- | `expr . id ( expr-list? )`
- | `( expr )`

*Rule*  $\llbracket ( Expr ) \rrbracket : expr =$   
 $\llbracket Expr \rrbracket$

*Type* `sl-values`  $\rightsquigarrow$  `booleans` | `integers` | `strings` | `objects` | `null-type`

Semantics  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr} : \text{expr} \rrbracket : \Rightarrow \text{sl-values}$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Int} \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{int-val} \llbracket \text{Int} \rrbracket$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{String} \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{string-val} \llbracket \text{String} \rrbracket$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{true} \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{true}$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{false} \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{false}$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 + \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{integer-add-else-string-append}(\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \rrbracket,$   
 $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket)$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 / \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{checked integer-divide}(\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \rrbracket,$   
 $\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket)$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 * \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{integer-multiply}(\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \rrbracket,$   
 $\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket)$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 - \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{integer-subtract}(\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \rrbracket,$   
 $\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket)$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 == \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{is-equal}(\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \rrbracket,$   
 $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket)$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 <= \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{is-less-or-equal}(\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \rrbracket,$   
 $\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket)$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 < \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{is-less}(\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \rrbracket,$   
 $\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket)$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 != \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{not is-equal}(\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \rrbracket,$   
 $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket)$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 >= \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{is-greater-or-equal}(\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \rrbracket,$   
 $\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket)$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 > \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{is-greater}(\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \rrbracket,$   
 $\text{int eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket)$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \&\& \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{if-true-else}(\text{bool eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \rrbracket,$   
 $\text{bool eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket,$   
 $\text{false})$

Rule  $\text{eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 || \text{Expr}_2 \rrbracket =$   
 $\text{if-true-else}(\text{bool eval} \llbracket \text{Expr}_1 \rrbracket,$

*Syntax*  $ExprList : \text{expr-list} ::= \text{expr } (, \text{expr-list})^?$

*Semantics*  $\text{eval-list}[\_ : \text{expr-list}^?] : \Rightarrow \text{lists}(\text{sl-values})$

*Rule*  $\text{eval-list}[\ ] =$

$\text{nil}$

*Rule*  $\text{eval-list}[Expr] =$

$\text{cons}(\text{eval}[Expr],$

$\text{nil})$

*Rule*  $\text{eval-list}[Expr, ExprList] =$

$\text{cons}(\text{eval}[Expr],$

$\text{eval-list}[ExprList])$