

Tarea 1

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Planchí

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$\equiv j-1$

Sea Σ un alfabeto y $A \subseteq \Sigma^*$.

Demostrar:

$$1. \{ \lambda \} A = A \{ \lambda \} = A$$

Primero demostramos

$$A \{ \lambda \} = A$$

primero:

$$A \subseteq A \{ \lambda \}$$

$$x \in A, x = x \lambda \in A \{ \lambda \}$$

$$\text{ya que } x \in A, \lambda \in \{ \lambda \}, \forall x \in A \{ \lambda \}$$

ahora:

$$A \{ \lambda \} \subseteq A$$

$$x \in A \{ \lambda \}, x = x_1 \lambda_2, x_1 \in A, \lambda_2 \in \{ \lambda \}$$

$$\lambda_2 \in \{ \lambda \} \Rightarrow \lambda_2 = \lambda$$

$$\therefore x = x_1 \lambda_2$$

$$= x_1 \lambda = x_1, x_1 \in A$$

$$\forall x \in A \{ \lambda \}$$

Finalmente:

$$A = \{\lambda\} A$$

Primeiro:

$$A \subseteq \{\lambda\} A$$

$$x \in A, \quad x = \lambda x \quad \forall \lambda \in \{\lambda\}$$

$$\therefore \lambda x \in \{\lambda\} A$$

$$x = \lambda x \in \{\lambda\} A \quad \forall x \in A$$

agora:

$$\{\lambda\} A \subseteq A$$

$$\text{Seja } x \in \{\lambda\} A, \quad x = x_1 x_2$$

$$x_1 \in \{\lambda\} \quad \text{e} \quad x_2 \in A$$

entonces,

$$x_1 \in \{\lambda\} \Rightarrow x_1 = \lambda$$

$$\Rightarrow x = x_1 x_2$$

$$\Rightarrow \quad = \lambda x_2 = x_2 \quad \forall x_2 \in A$$

$$\forall x \in \{\lambda\} A$$

$$\therefore \{\lambda\} A = A \{\lambda\} = A$$

$$2. \emptyset A = A \emptyset = \emptyset$$

$$\text{Sea } x \in \emptyset A, x = x_1 x_2$$

$$x_1 \in \emptyset, x_2 \in A \quad \nabla \quad \emptyset$$

y a que si $x_1 \in \emptyset$ no puede tener elementos
 $\therefore \emptyset A = \emptyset$

ahora por el otro lado:

$$x \in A \emptyset, x = x_1 x_2$$

$$x_1 \in A, x_2 \in \emptyset \quad \nabla \quad \emptyset \quad \text{no puede tener elementos}$$

$$\therefore A \emptyset = \emptyset$$

$$\text{Finalmente } 1. A \emptyset = \emptyset A = A \quad \text{E}$$

Ej 3.

Sea Σ un alfabeto y $A \subseteq \Sigma^*$.

Demstrar:

$$1. A^* = \{\epsilon\} \cup A^* A$$

$$= \{\epsilon\} \cup A^+$$

$$= A^0 \cup A^+$$

$$= A^* \quad \text{E}$$

$$2. \emptyset^* = \{\lambda\}$$

Por la demostración del Ej 1.2

Podemos concluir que

$$\emptyset^1 = \emptyset$$

$$\emptyset^2 = \emptyset$$

\vdots

$$\emptyset^i = \emptyset \quad i \in \mathbb{N}$$

Ahora :

$$\emptyset^* = \bigcup_{i \geq 0} \emptyset^i = \emptyset^0 \cup \left(\bigcup_{i \geq 1} \emptyset^i \right)$$

$$= \{\lambda\} \cup \left(\bigcup_{i \geq 1} \emptyset \right) = \{\lambda\} \cup \emptyset$$

$$= \{\lambda\}$$

Finalmente $\emptyset^* = \{\lambda\}$ Q.E.D.