

# Monorepo with lerna

한승호 @emmental



한승호



에멘탈 CTO

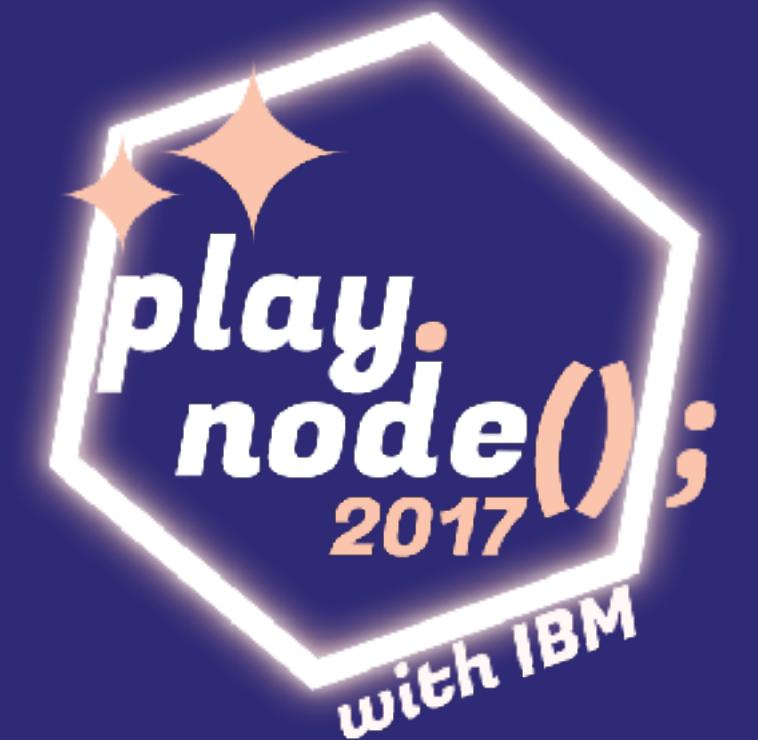


shilpe0304



# Index

1. Monorepo for Node.js - 노드 개발환경에 효율적인 모노레포
2. Monorepo with Lerna - 레르나를 이용한 모노레포 구축
3. Monorepo for Independence - 독립성을 위한 모노레포



# Monorepo with Node.js

노드 개발환경에 효율적인 모노레포



# Javascript

Browser

# NPM

github

event-driven, non-blocking I/O



#Browser #Javascript #Github #NPM

# Package ecosystem

# Node ecosystem

## By the numbers

Packages

**585,647**

Downloads · Last Day

**184,548,673**

Downloads · Last Week

**3,253,087,048**

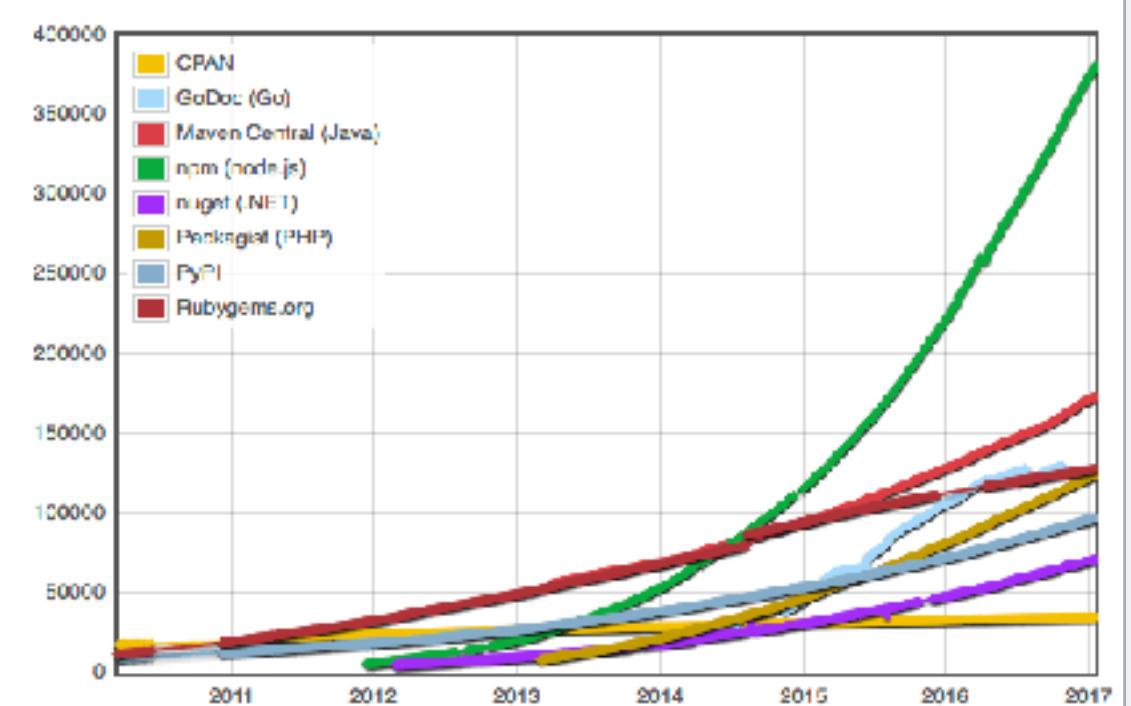
Downloads · Last Month

**13,813,532,472**

2017.11.05 기준



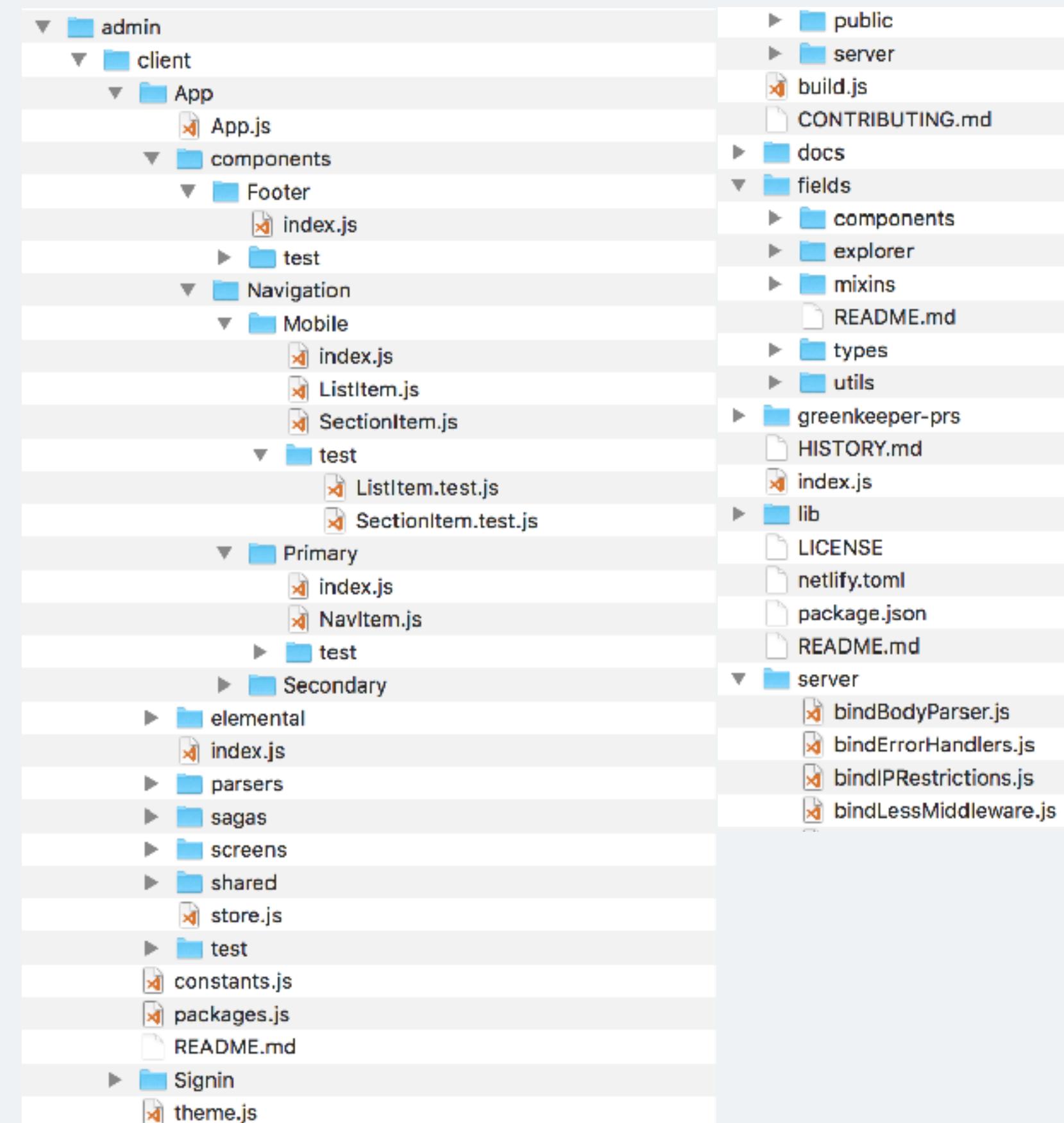
Module Counts

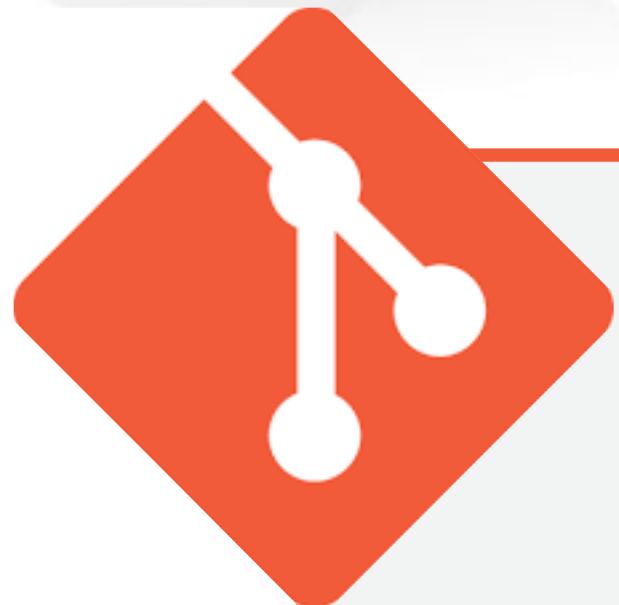


# My Project

Folder = Module

```
require('.././././models/email');
```





Project repo v1.0.0



Module1 repo  v1.0.0



Module2 repo  v1.2.0

... 만약 20개 이상의 모듈을 관리한다면?

# Reactive-Extensions / RxJS

Watch 586

Star 17,766

Fork 2,079

- [rx-core-binding](#) Add support for passive ev
- [rx-core-testing](#) Add support for passive ev
- [rx-core](#) Fix typo (Disposable -> Disp)
- [rx-lite-aggregates-compat](#) Add support for passive ev
- [rx-lite-aggregates](#) Add support for passive ev
- [rx-lite-async-compat](#) Add support for passive ev
- [rx-lite-async](#) Add support for passive ev
- [rx-lite-backpressure-compat](#) Add support for passive ev
- [rx-lite-backpressure](#) Add support for passive ev
- [rx-lite-coincidence-compat](#) Add support for passive ev
- [rx-lite-coincidence](#) Add support for passive ev

# babel / babel

Watch 730

Star 23,409

Fork 2,191

- [babel-cli](#) v7.0.0-k
- [babel-code-frame](#) v7.0.0-k
- [babel-core](#) v7.0.0-k
- [babel-generator](#) v7.0.0-k
- [babel-helper-annotate-as-pure](#) v7.0.0-k
- [babel-helper-bindify-decorators](#) v7.0.0-k
- [babel-helper-builder-binary-assi...](#) v7.0.0-k
- [babel-helper-builder-react-jsx](#) v7.0.0-k
- [babel-helper-call-delegate](#) v7.0.0-k

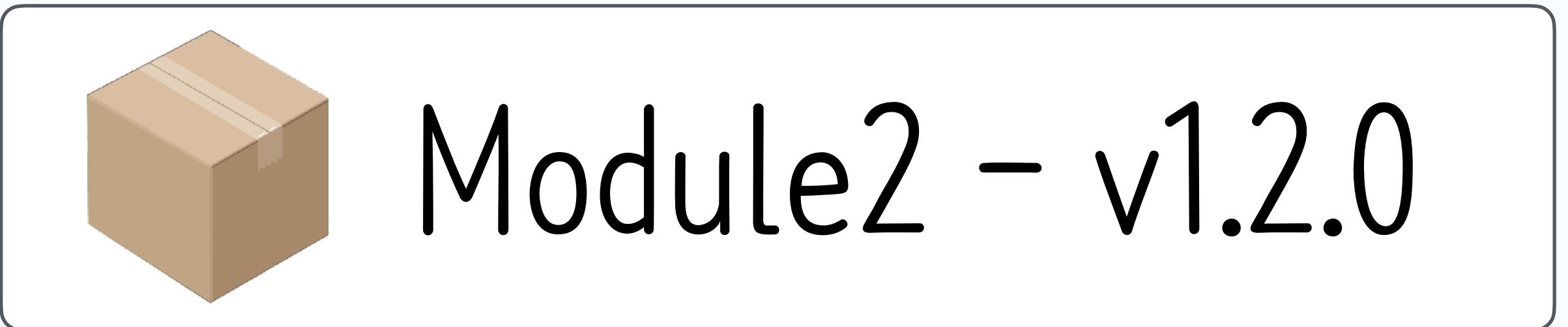
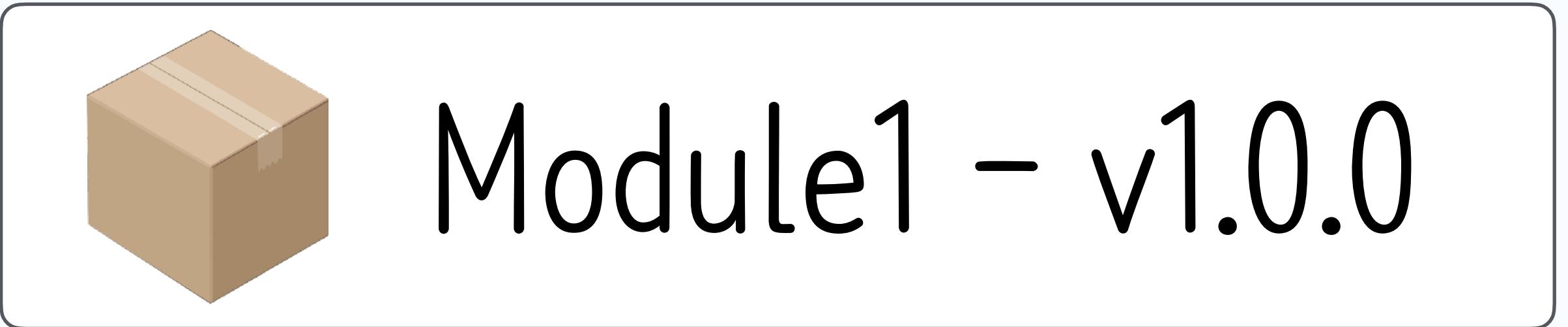


# Monorepo

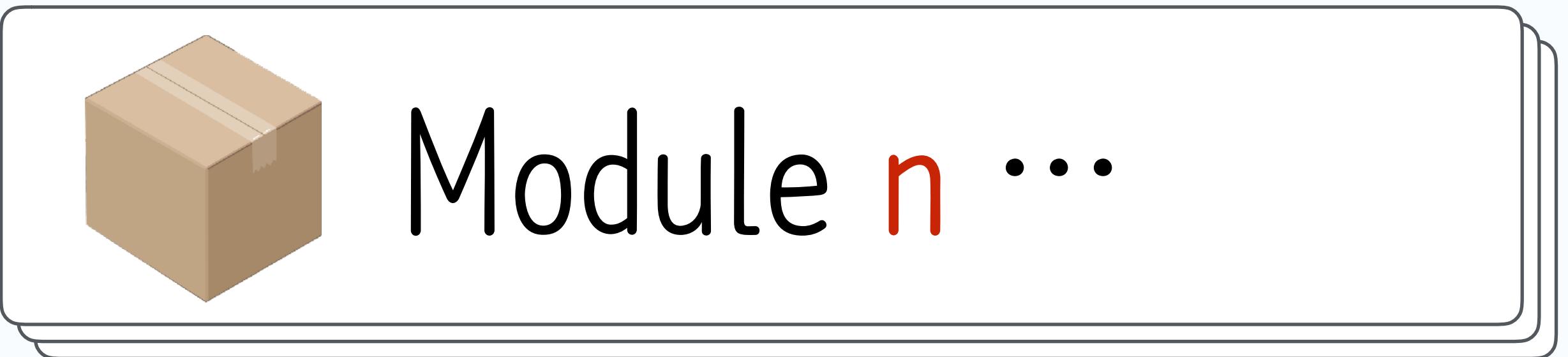
## Single Repository, Many Modules



Workspace repo



...



# awesome-monorepo

METEOR



BABEL



pouchdb

ember



RxJs: <https://github.com/Reactive-Extensions/RxJS/tree/master/modules>

Angular <https://github.com/angular/angular/tree/master/modules>

Babel <https://github.com/babel/babel/tree/master/packages>

cycle.js: <https://github.com/cyclejs/cyclejs>

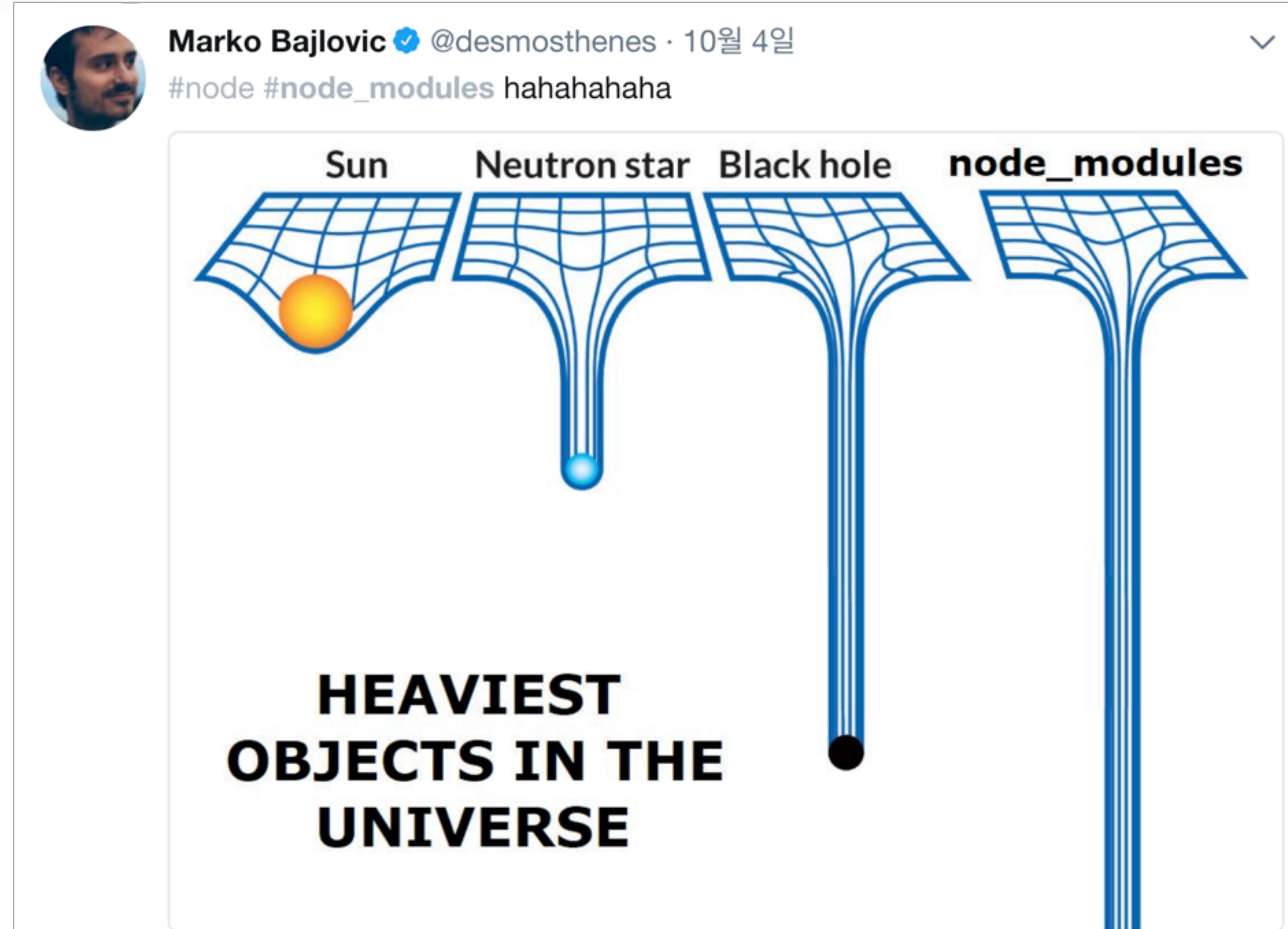
ngrx: <https://github.com/ngrx/platform>

Meteor: <https://github.com/meteor/meteor/tree/devel/packages>

ember.js: <https://github.com/emberjs/ember.js/tree/master/packages>

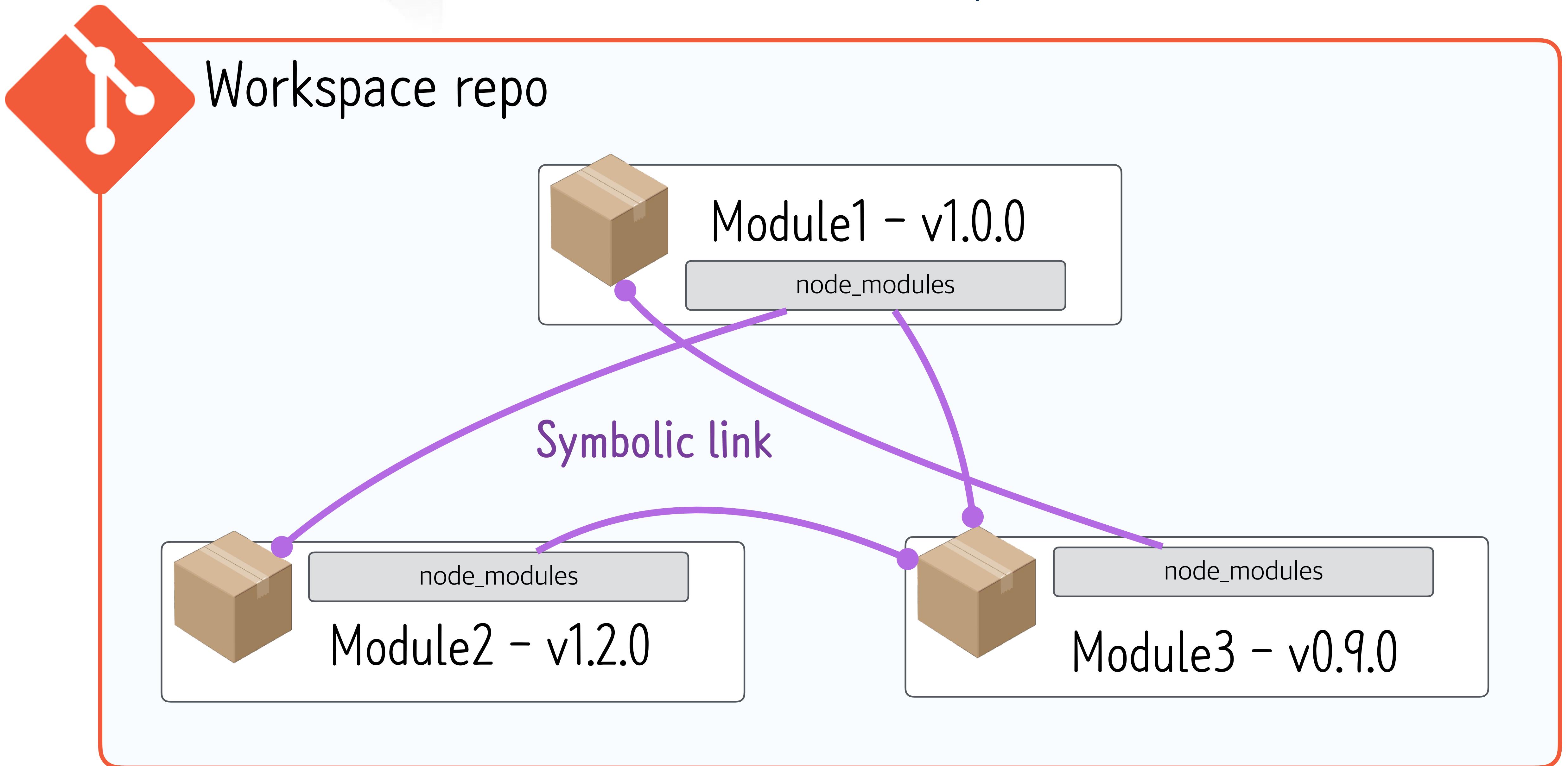
pouchdb: [https://github.com/pouchdb/pouchdb/tree/master/packages/node\\_modules](https://github.com/pouchdb/pouchdb/tree/master/packages/node_modules)

# Node.js 환경에서 monorepo를 사용하려면



node\_modules + symbolic link

# Node.js 환경에서 monorepo를 구축



A close-up photograph of hands knitting with red needles and white yarn. The hands are positioned in the upper half of the frame, with fingers deftly maneuvering the needles. The background is blurred, drawing focus to the intricate hand movements and the texture of the yarn.

Module1 → Module2 ← → Module3  
Module4 ← Module5 ← → Module6

손으로 하나씩 연결하기는 어려워요...

# Monorepo 관리 모듈



Lerna 레르나

<https://github.com/lerna/lerna>

Watch ▾

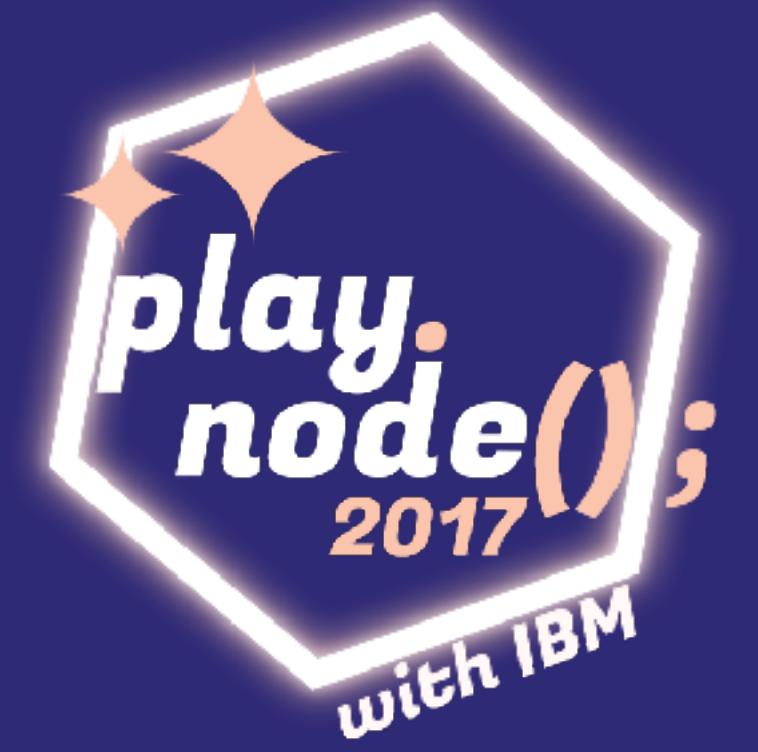
137

Star

6,605

Fork

437



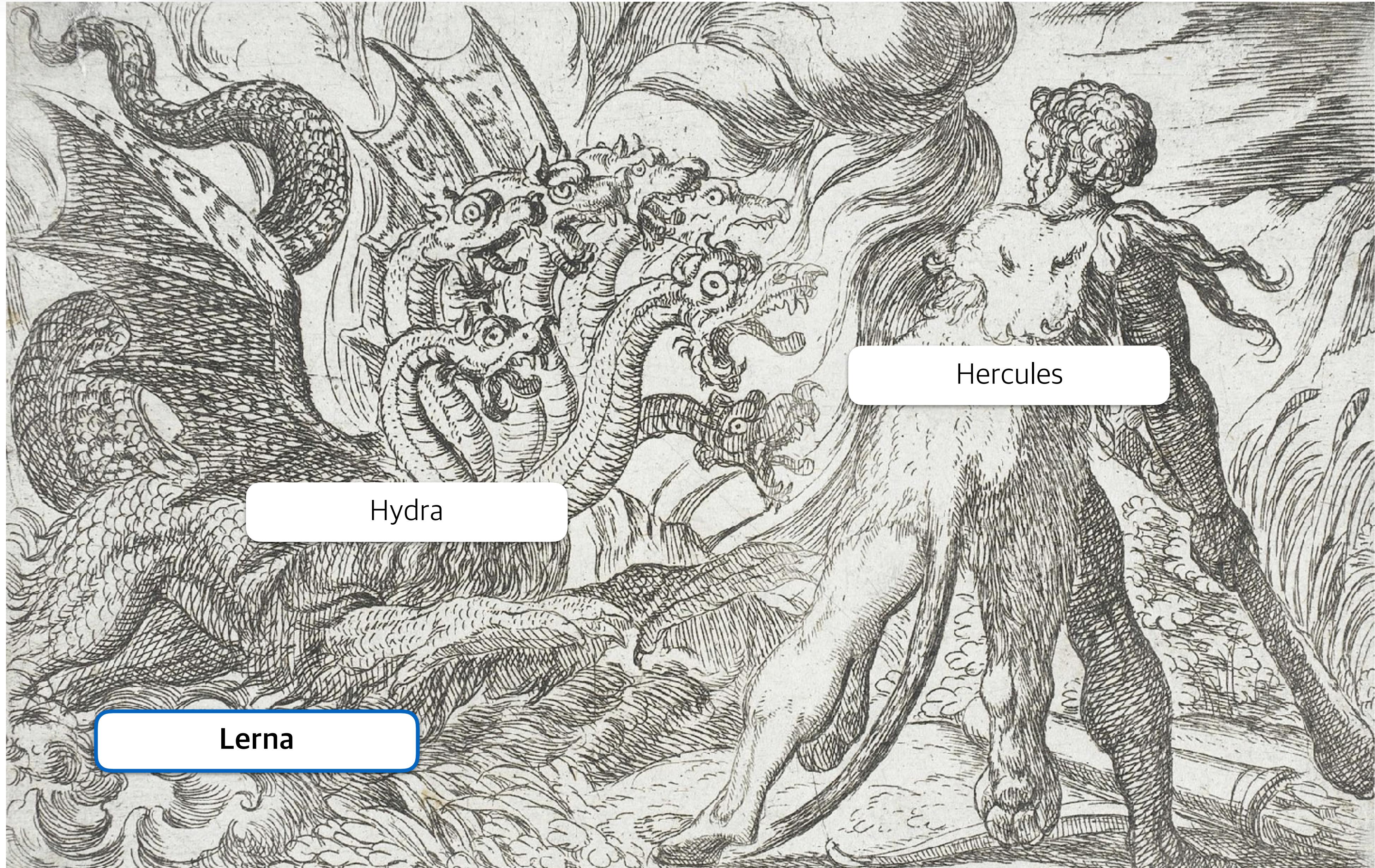
# Monorepo with Lerna

레르나를 이용한 모노레포 구축



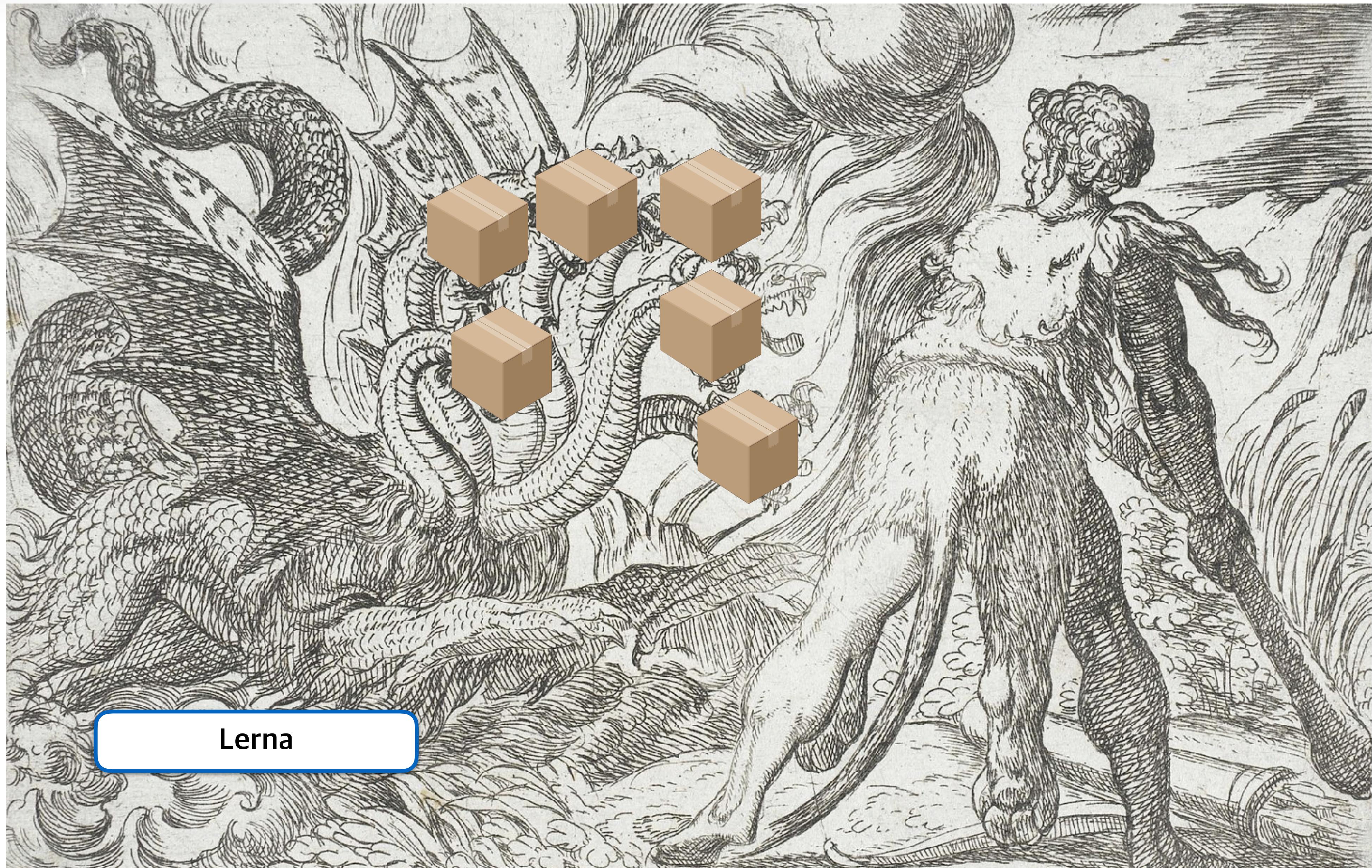
**Hercules and the Hydra of Lerna**

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hercules\\_and\\_the\\_Hydra\\_of\\_Lerna\\_LACMA\\_65.37.9.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hercules_and_the_Hydra_of_Lerna_LACMA_65.37.9.jpg)



**Hercules and the Hydra of Lerna**

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hercules\\_and\\_the\\_Hydra\\_of\\_Lerna\\_LACMA\\_65.37.9.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hercules_and_the_Hydra_of_Lerna_LACMA_65.37.9.jpg)



Lerna

Hercules and the Hydra of Lerna

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hercules\\_and\\_the\\_Hydra\\_of\\_Lerna\\_LACMA\\_65.37.9.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hercules_and_the_Hydra_of_Lerna_LACMA_65.37.9.jpg)

```
$ npm install -g lerna
```

lerna.json 생성

```
$ lerna init
```

```
$ lerna bootstrap
```

```
$ lerna publish
```

```
$ lerna exec ls
```

```
$ lerna exec --scope module1 ls
```

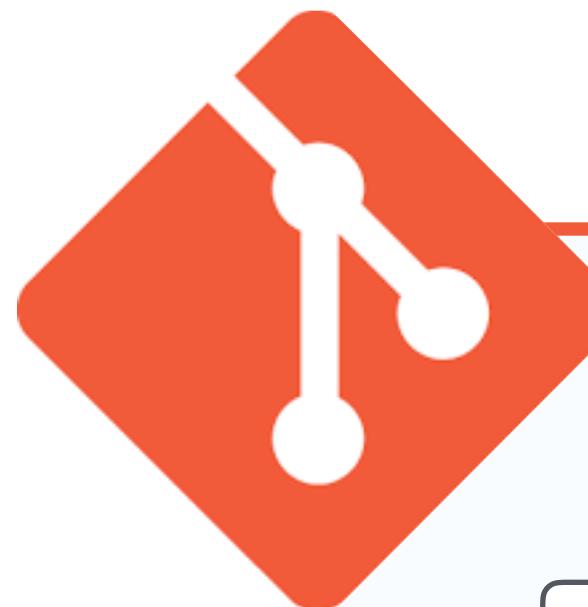
```
$ lerna clean
```

```
{  
  "lerna": "2.4.0",  
  "packages": [  
    "services/*",  
    "apis/*",  
    "packages/*"  
  ],  
  "version": "independent",  
  "npmClient": "npm"  
}
```

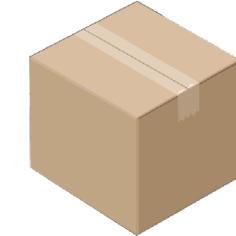
<https://github.com/lerna/lerna>

```
$ lerna bootstrap
```

각각의 모듈 폴더에서 npm install + 모듈간의 symbolic link 연결



Workspace repo



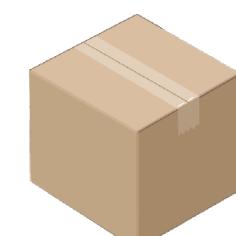
Module1 - v1.0.0

packages/module1\$ **npm install**



Module2 - v1.2.0

packages/module2\$ **npm install**

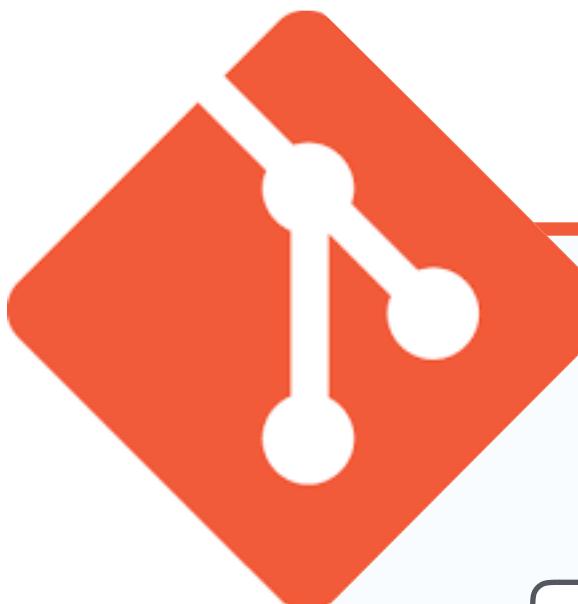


Module3 - v1.0.3

packages/module3\$ **npm install**

```
$ lerna exec -- ls -al
```

각각의 모듈 폴더에서 cmd 실행



Workspace repo



Module1 - v1.0.0

packages/module1\$ ls -al



Module2 - v1.2.0

packages/module2\$ ls -al

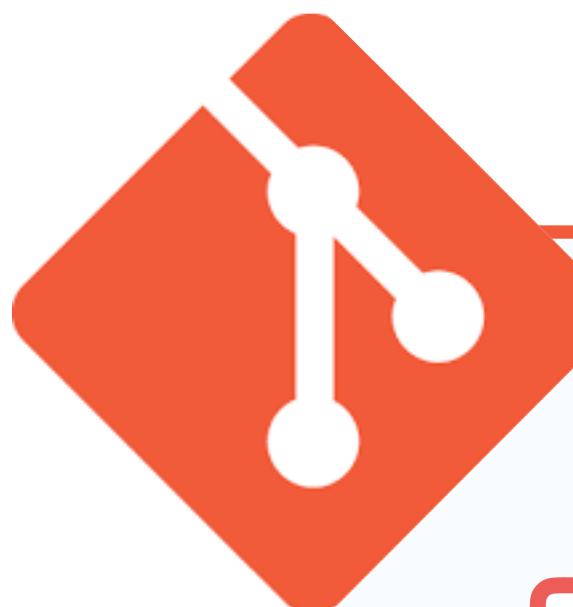


Module3 - v1.0.3

packages/module3\$ ls -al

```
$ lerna exec --scope module1 -- ls -al
```

Module1 모듈 폴더에서만 cmd 실행



Workspace repo



Module1 - v1.0.0



Module2 - v1.2.0



Module3 - v1.0.3

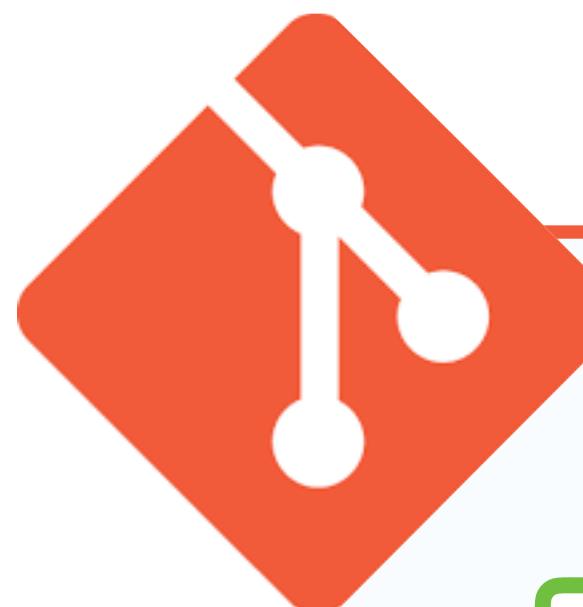
packages/module1\$ ls -al

-

-

```
$ lerna exec --ignore module3 -- ls -al
```

Module3만 무시하고 모듈 폴더에서 cmd 실행



Workspace repo



Module1 - v1.0.0

packages/module1\$ ls -al



Module2 - v1.2.0

packages/module1\$ ls -al

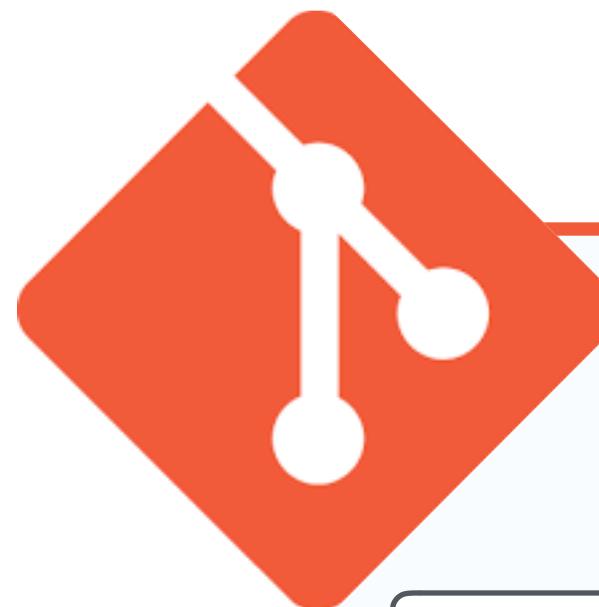


Module3 - v1.0.3

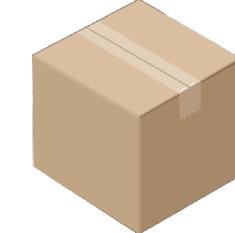
-

```
$ lerna clean
```

각각의 모듈 폴더의 node\_modules 폴더 삭제



Workspace repo



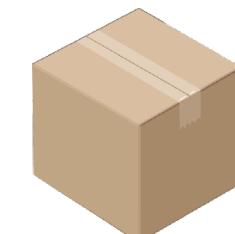
Module1 - v1.0.0

packages/module1\$ `rm -rf node_modules`



Module2 - v1.2.0

packages/module2\$ `rm -rf node_modules`

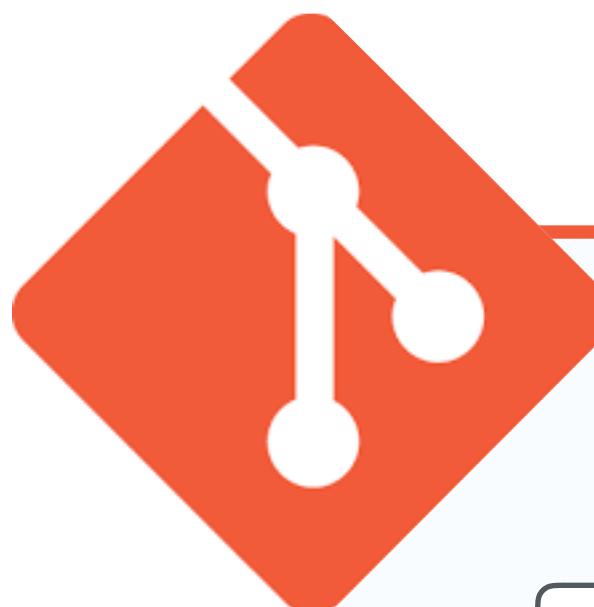


Module3 - v1.0.3

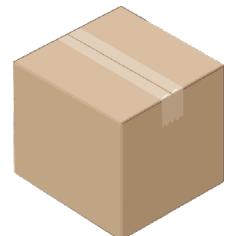
packages/module3\$ `rm -rf node_modules`

## \$ lerna publish

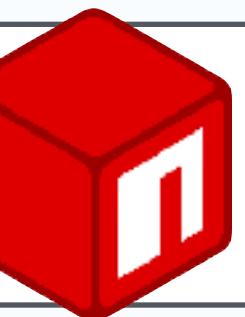
각각의 모듈 폴더에서 git tag를 달거나, npm publish



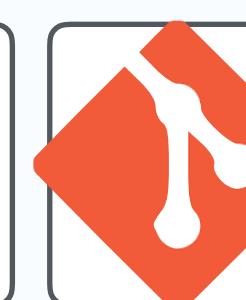
Workspace repo



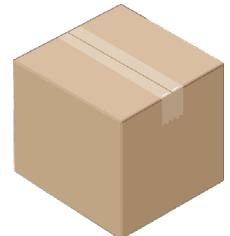
Module1 - v1.0.0



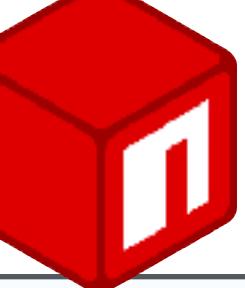
npm publish



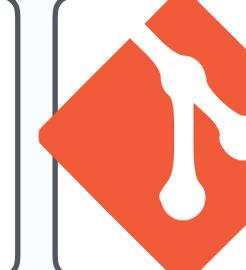
git tag



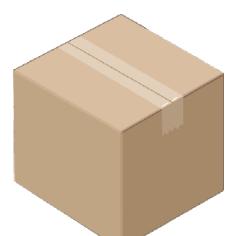
Module2 - v1.2.0



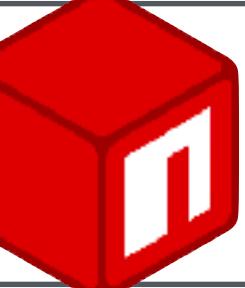
npm publish



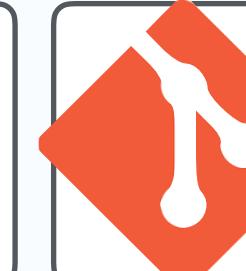
git tag



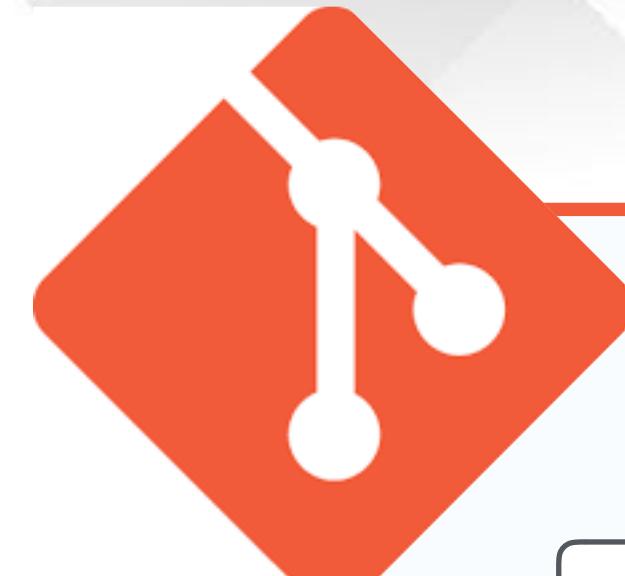
Module3 - v1.0.3



npm publish



git tag



## Workspace repo



Module1



TAG 1.1.0



TAG 1.1.4

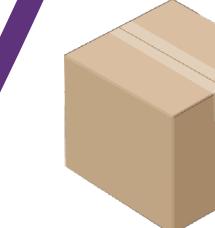


TAG 1.2.0



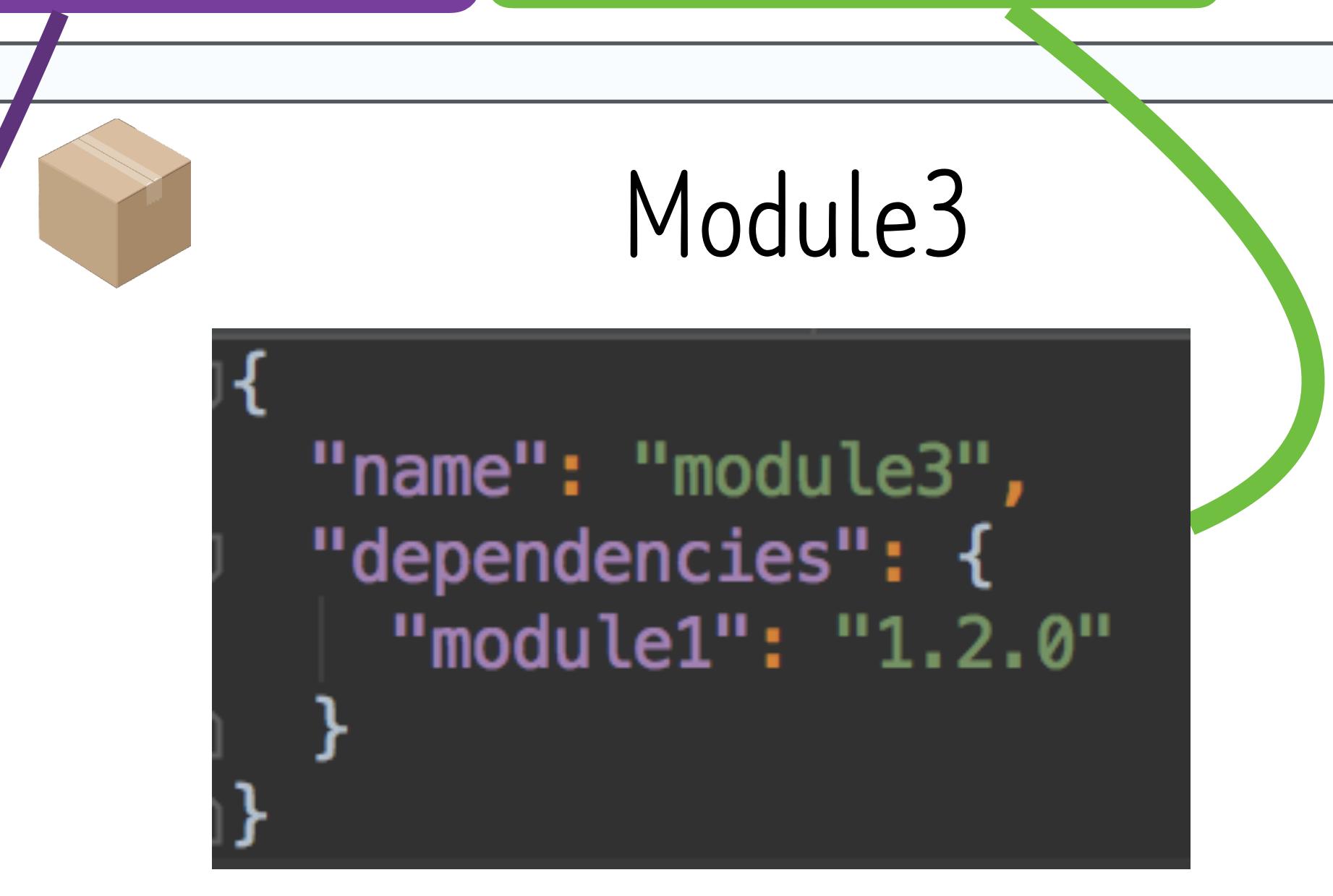
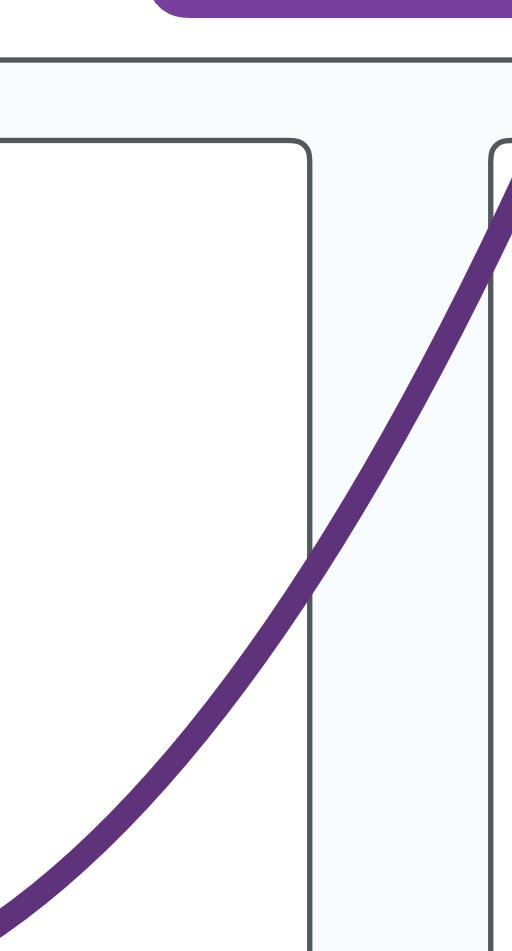
Module2

```
{  
  "name": "module2",  
  "dependencies": {  
    "module1": "~1.1.0"  
  }  
}
```



Module3

```
{  
  "name": "module3",  
  "dependencies": {  
    "module1": "1.2.0"  
  }  
}
```

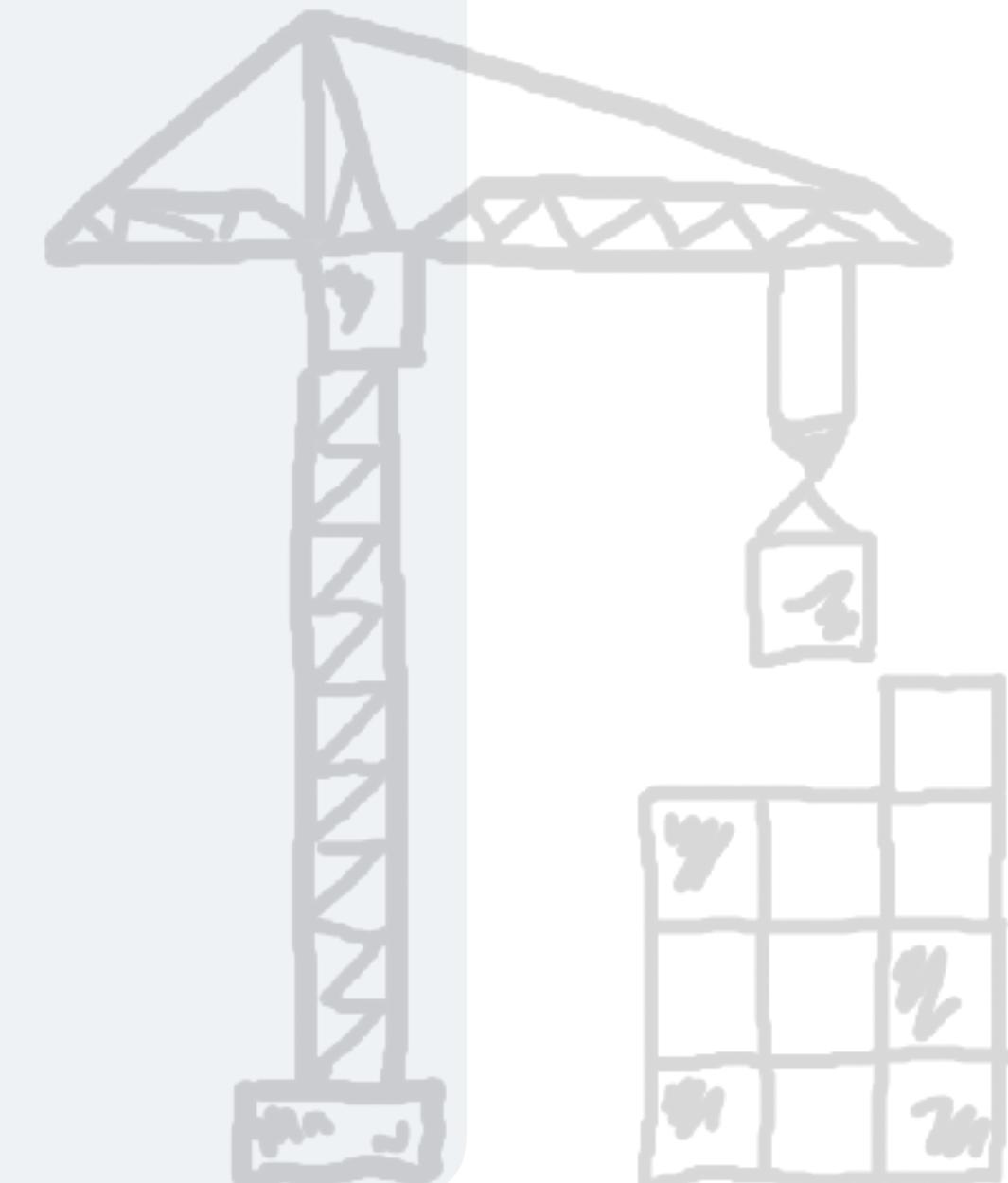


Git tag publish된 모듈은 package.json semver으로 버전 관리가 가능합니다.

# Monorepo + lerna

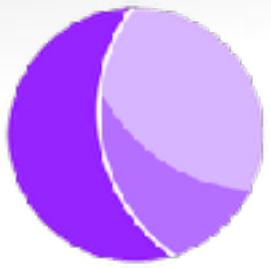
- 모듈 간의 느슨한 결합
  - 독립된 lint, build, deploy
  - 모듈별 개별적인 버전 관리
  - 부담 없는 개선과 리팩토링 가능
- 한 저장소에서 이슈를 관리
  - 하나의 레포에서 작업내역 추적 가능
- 빠르고 효율적인 개발 환경 구축
  - 한 번의 클론으로 n개 이상의 모듈 개발 환경 구축

<https://github.com/babel/babel/blob/master/doc/design/monorepo.md>





조금 더 실무 경험을 포함해서...



# 에멘탈 프로젝트 환경

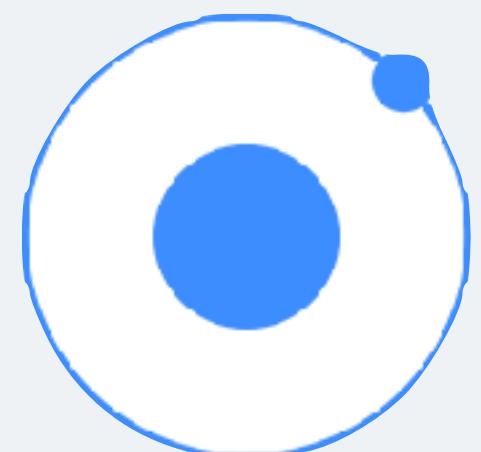


# TypeScript

클라이언트

WEB(Angular4)

MOBILE(IONIC3)



서버

NodeJs(Hapi)





# 에멘탈 모노레포 구성

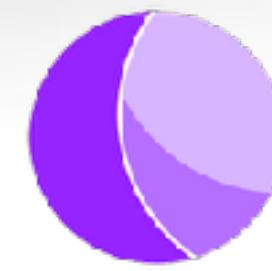
\$ lerna ls

```
~/emmental/em-server(develop-firmOrg*) » lerna ls
lerna info version 2.4.0
lerna info versioning independent
antman-server      v1.0.0 (private)
bznav-server       v1.0.0 (private)
em-xray            v1.0.0 (private)
antman-api         v1.0.0 (private)
antman-worker      v1.0.0 (private)
bznav-acc          v1.0.0 (private)
bznav-cs           v1.0.0 (private)
bznav-firm         v1.0.0 (private)
bznav-hr           v1.0.0 (private)
bznav-org          v1.0.0 (private)
em-resource        v1.0.0 (private)
em-sso             v1.0.0 (private)
em-status          v1.0.0 (private)
@emmental/em-aws   v1.0.0 (private)
@emmental/em-core  v1.0.0 (private)
@emmental/em-sdk   v1.0.1
```

Back-end (19개 모듈)

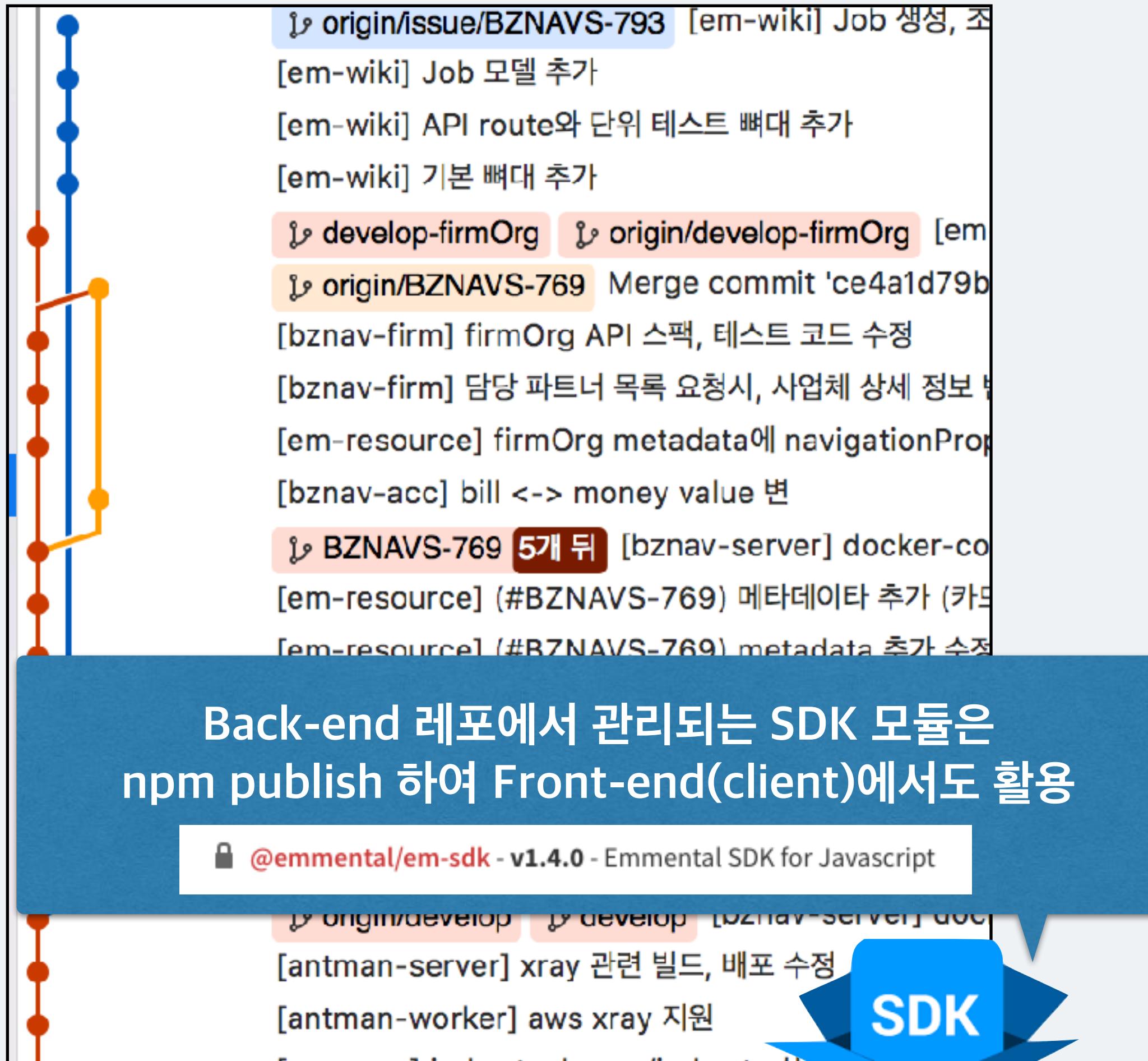
```
~/emmental/em-web(develop-bznav*) » lerna ls
lerna info version 2.4.0
em-angular          v1.0.0 (private)
@emmental/em-actions v1.0.0
@emmental/em-breeze  v1.0.0
em-core              v1.0.0
@emmental/em-effects v1.0.0
@emmental/em-message v1.0.0
@emmental/em-page    v1.0.0
@emmental/em-ui-scss v1.0.0
@emmental/em-ui      v1.0.0
@emmental/em-util    v1.0.0
@emmental/wijmo      v5.20172.334
```

Front-end (11개 모듈)

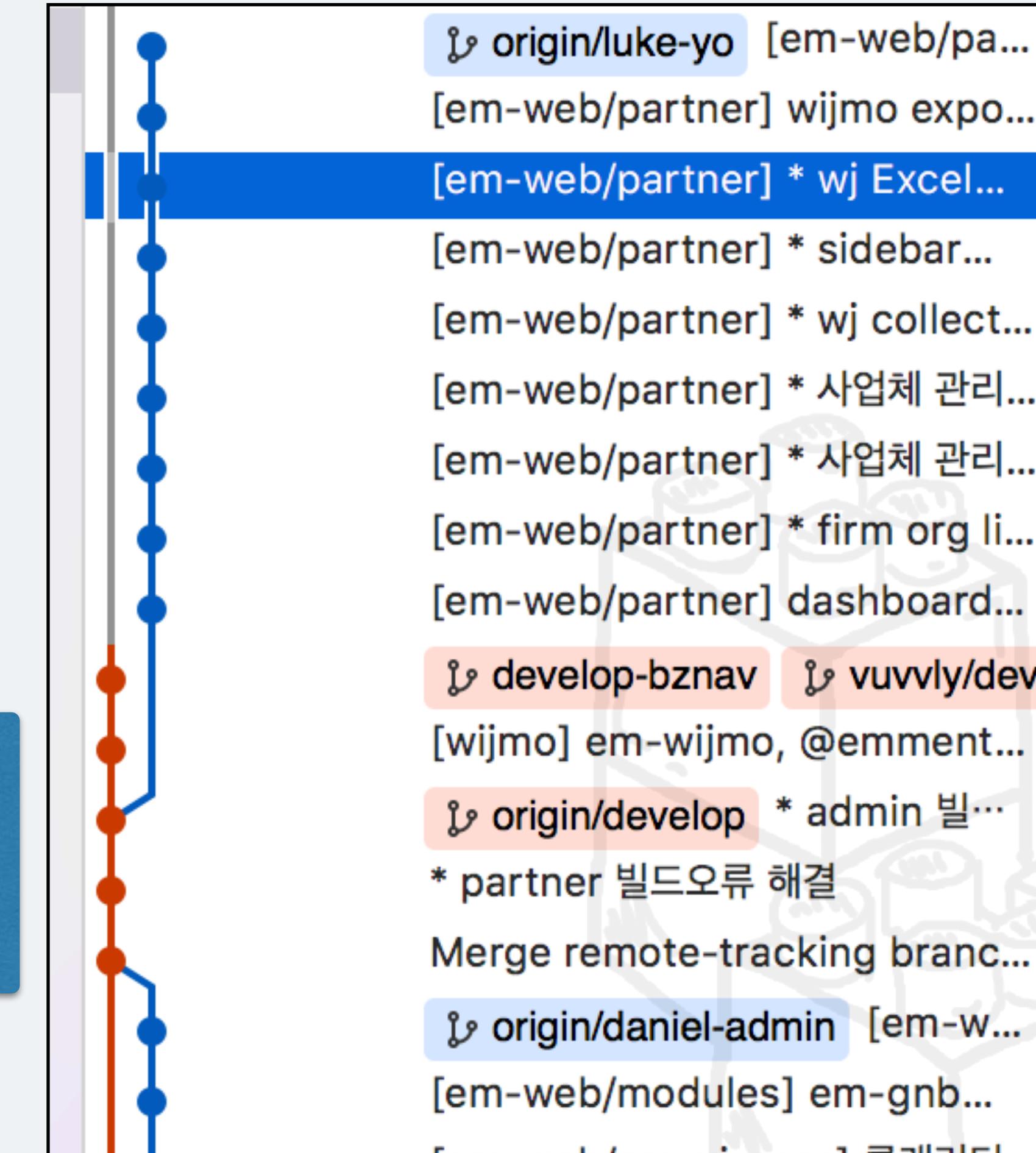


# 에멘탈 레포지터리 구성

커밋 메시지 앞에 [모듈명]을 적어서 구분



Back-end(server, worker)

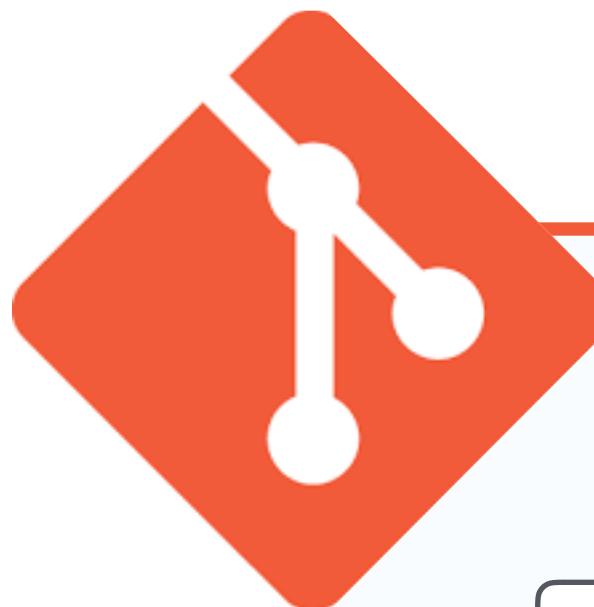


Front-end(html, angular4)

```
$ lerna exec -- tsc -p .
```

각각의 모듈 폴더의 tsconfig.json을 기준으로 타입스크립트 컴파일

꿀팁!! 개발시 개별로 컴파일을 하기 때문에 컴파일 속도 구조적으로 향상 !!



## Workspace repo



Module1 - v1.0.0

packages/module1\$ tsc -p .



Module2 - v1.0.0

packages/module2\$ tsc -p .



Module3 - v1.0.0

packages/module3\$ tsc -p .

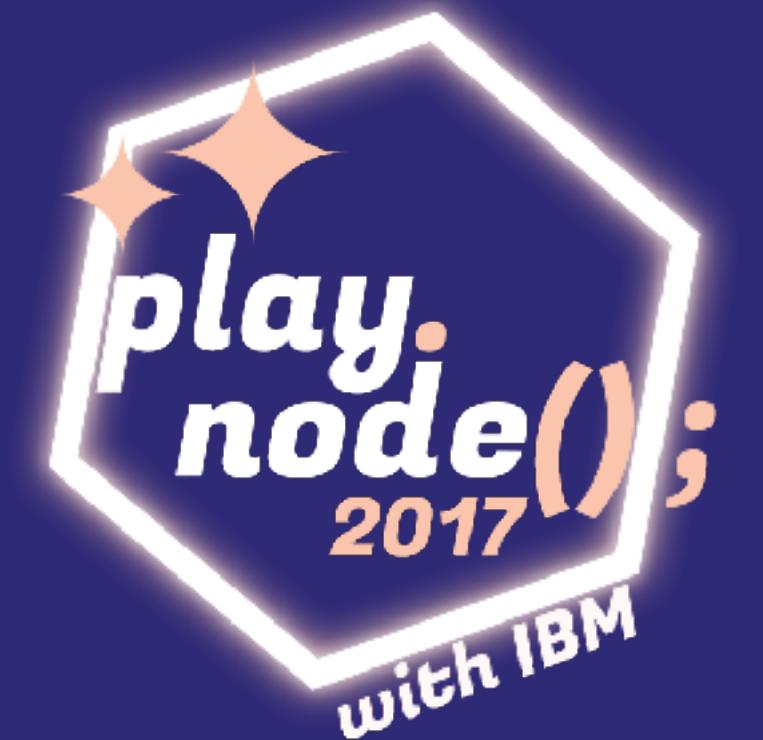
꿀팁!!



package.json에 스크립트를 정의해서 사용하면 편합니다. (특히 postinstall)

\$ npm install

```
{  
  "name": "em-server",  
  "version": "1.0.0",  
  "private": true,  
  "scripts": {  
    "clean": "rm -rf node_modules && lerna clean",  
    "init": "npm install --global --silent typescript@2.5.3 mocha@3.5.3 lerna@2.4 && npm install --ignore-scr  
    "tsc": "lerna exec --ignore @emmental/em-sdk --ignore \"@(em-cli|em-xray|em-build)\" -- tsc -p .",  
    "start": "lerna exec npm start --scope bznav-server",  
    "postinstall": "lerna bootstrap && npm run tsc"  
  },  
  "author": "Emmental, Inc.",
```



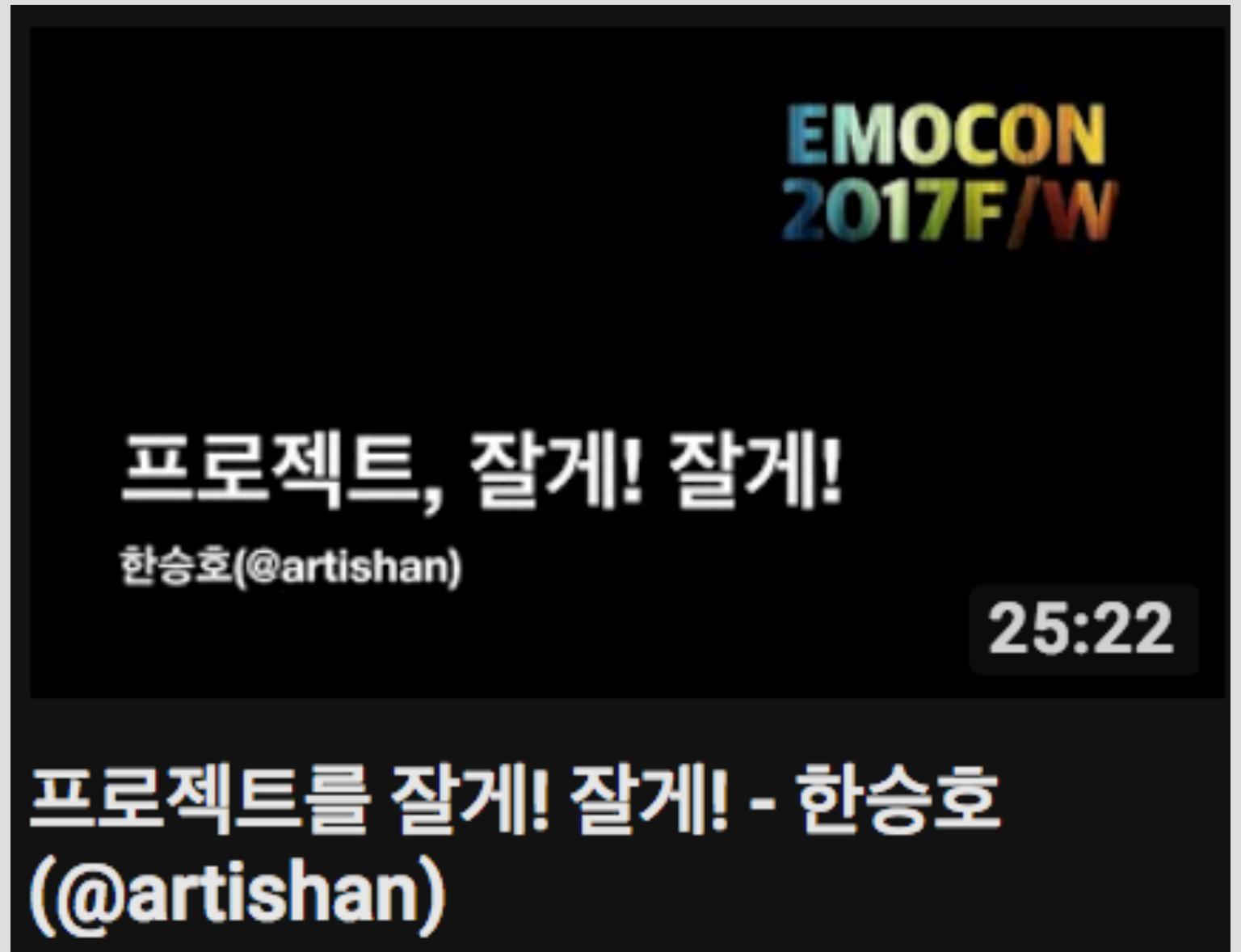
# Monorepo for independence

## 독립성을 위한 모노레포

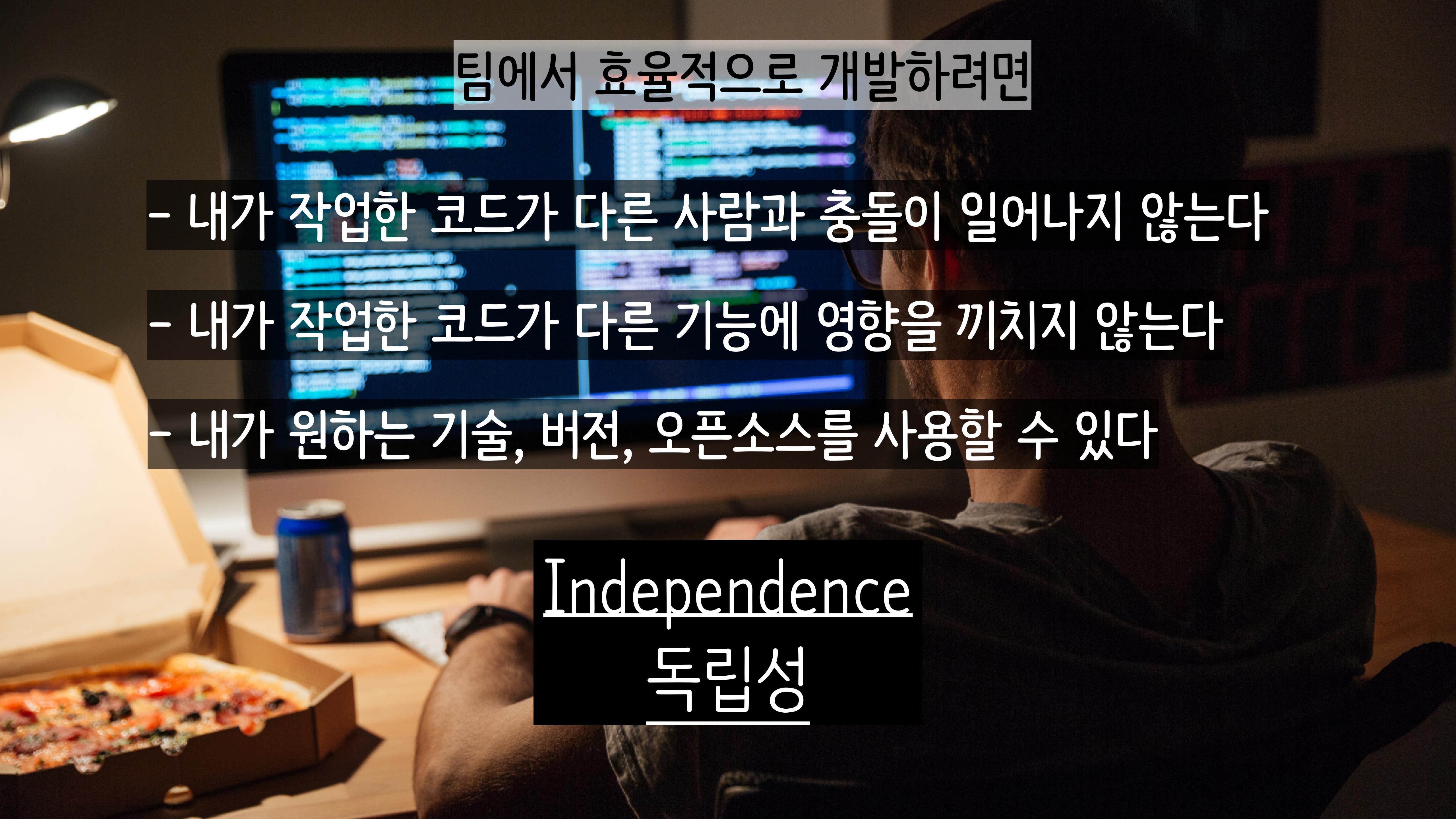
# Monorepo 사내 개발문화 고민

독립성 있는 모듈로 주인의식을 높이고자 하는 욕심이 담겨있는 영상

이모콘 2017 F/W – 프로젝트를 잘게! 잘게!



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4czTSeTpQo>



팀에서 효율적으로 개발하려면

- 내가 작업한 코드가 다른 사람과 충돌이 일어나지 않는다
- 내가 작업한 코드가 다른 기능에 영향을 끼치지 않는다
- 내가 원하는 기술, 버전, 오픈소스를 사용할 수 있다

Independence  
독립성

# Independent Module

Independent Build

Independent Test

Independent Deploy

Independent Owner

모듈로 나누어 개발하게 되면 폴더 구조보다 강한 독립성을 가질 수 있습니다



# Microservices, Serverless 최상의 궁합!

## Independent Service

서비스(daemon)의 한계

- 연결을 위한 프로토콜이 필요함
- Core, util 재사용의 어려움

Microservices, serveless 아키텍처에 궁합

- 모듈 조합으로 빠른 서비스 제작과 배포

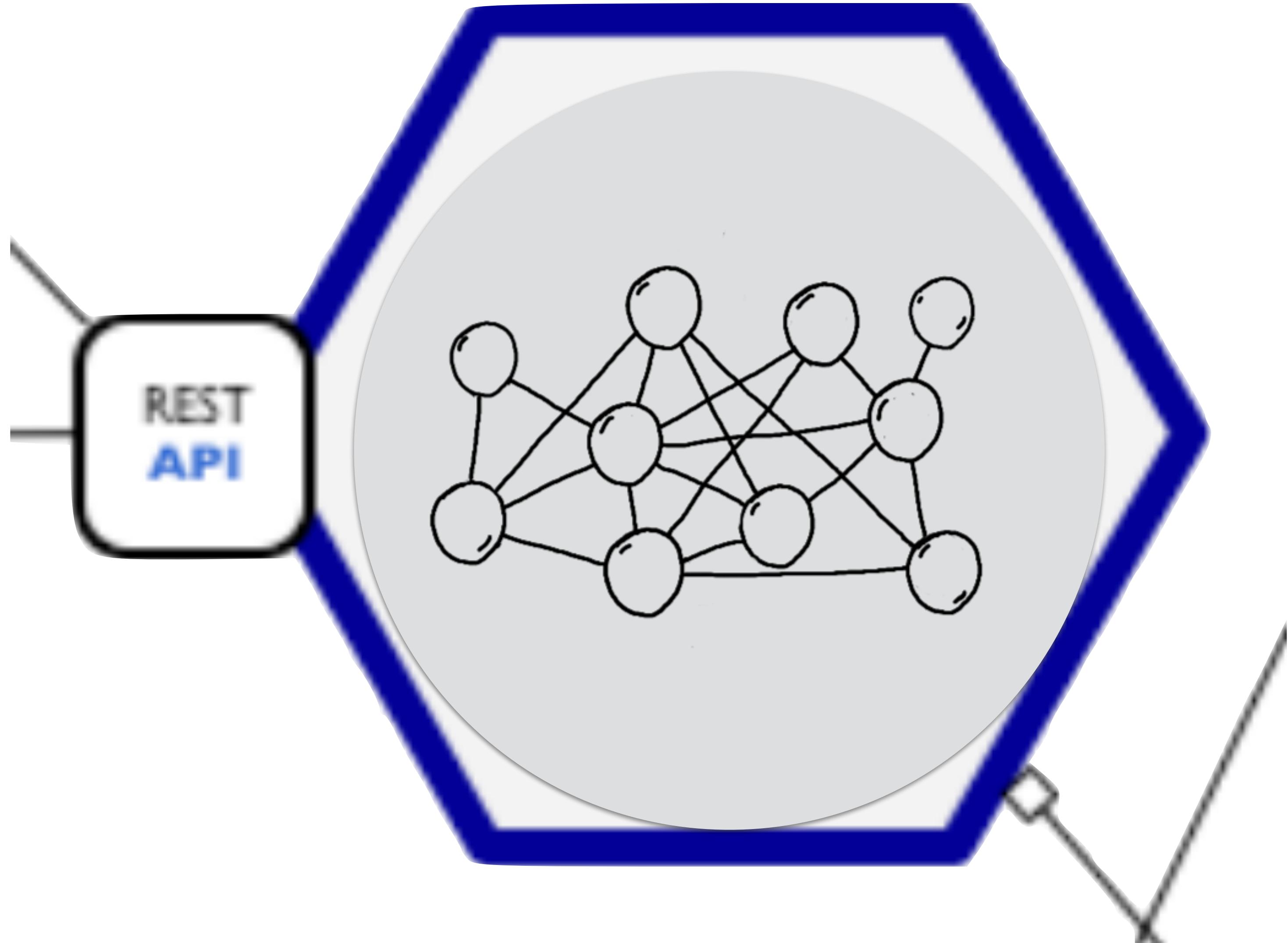


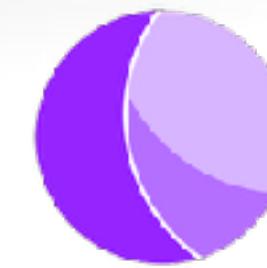
# 모듈간 느슨한 결합

## 새로운 시도에 적합

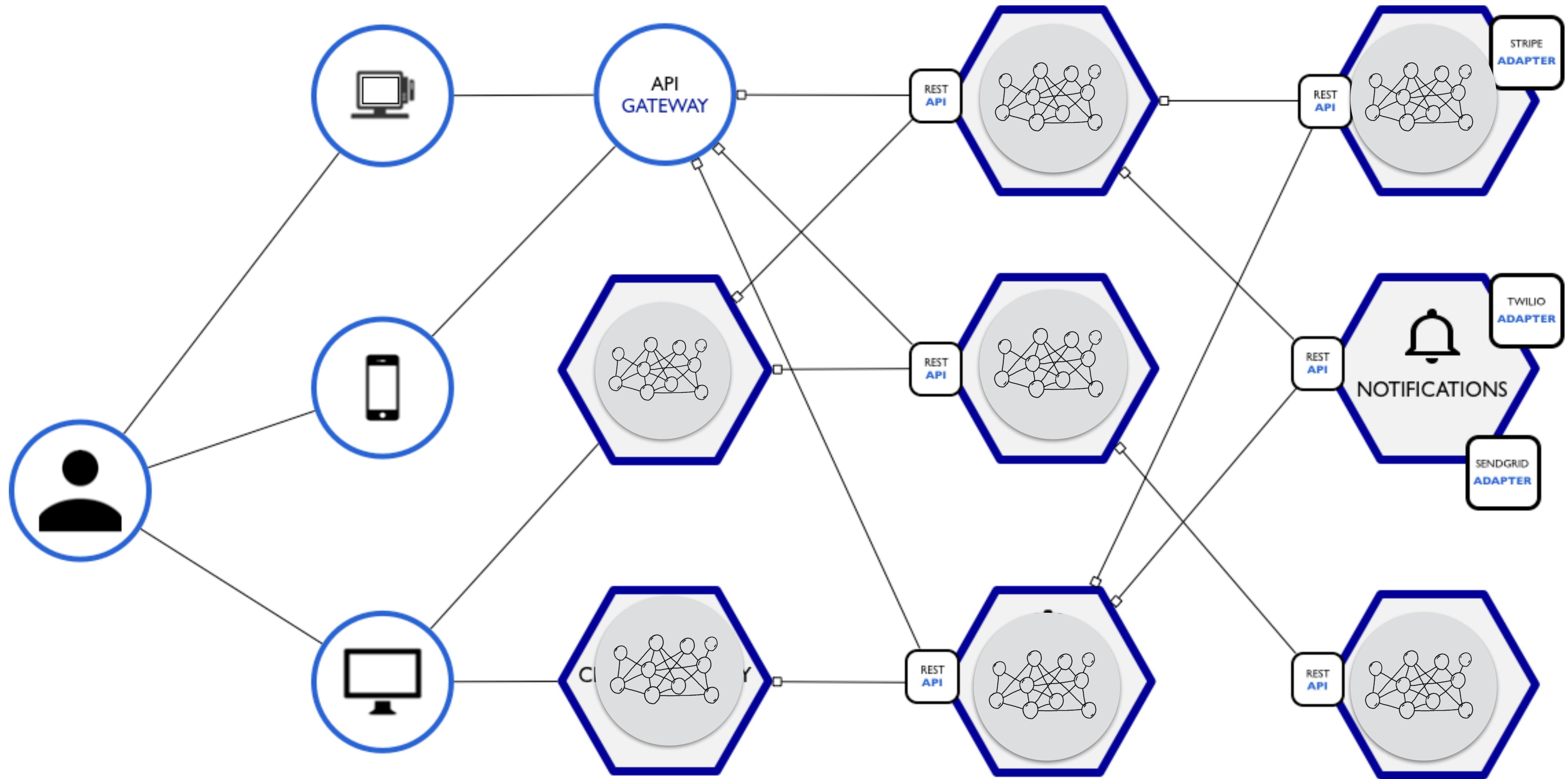
- 독립된 lint, build, deploy = 부담없는 리팩토링
- 같은 기능을 하지만 새로운 기술을 이용한 모듈을 만들어 바꿔치기
- 레거시(legacy)에 대한 근본적인 해결 방법



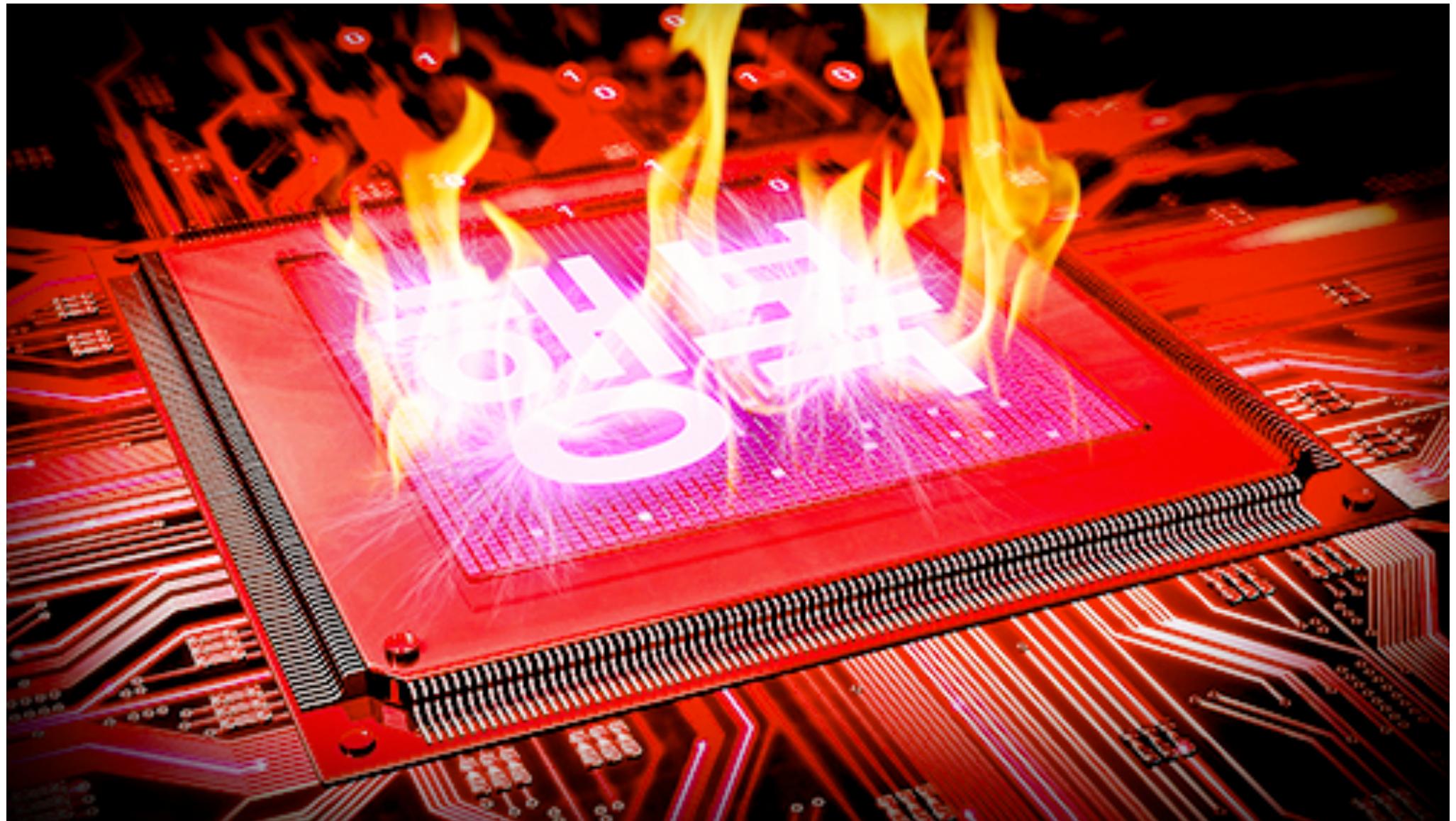




# 에멘탈 마이크로서비스



# 모듈의 완성도가 서비스의 완성도로 이어지기를...



완성도 높은 모듈

완성도 높은 서비스

완성도 높은 마이크로서비스

# Monorepo 실무 장점

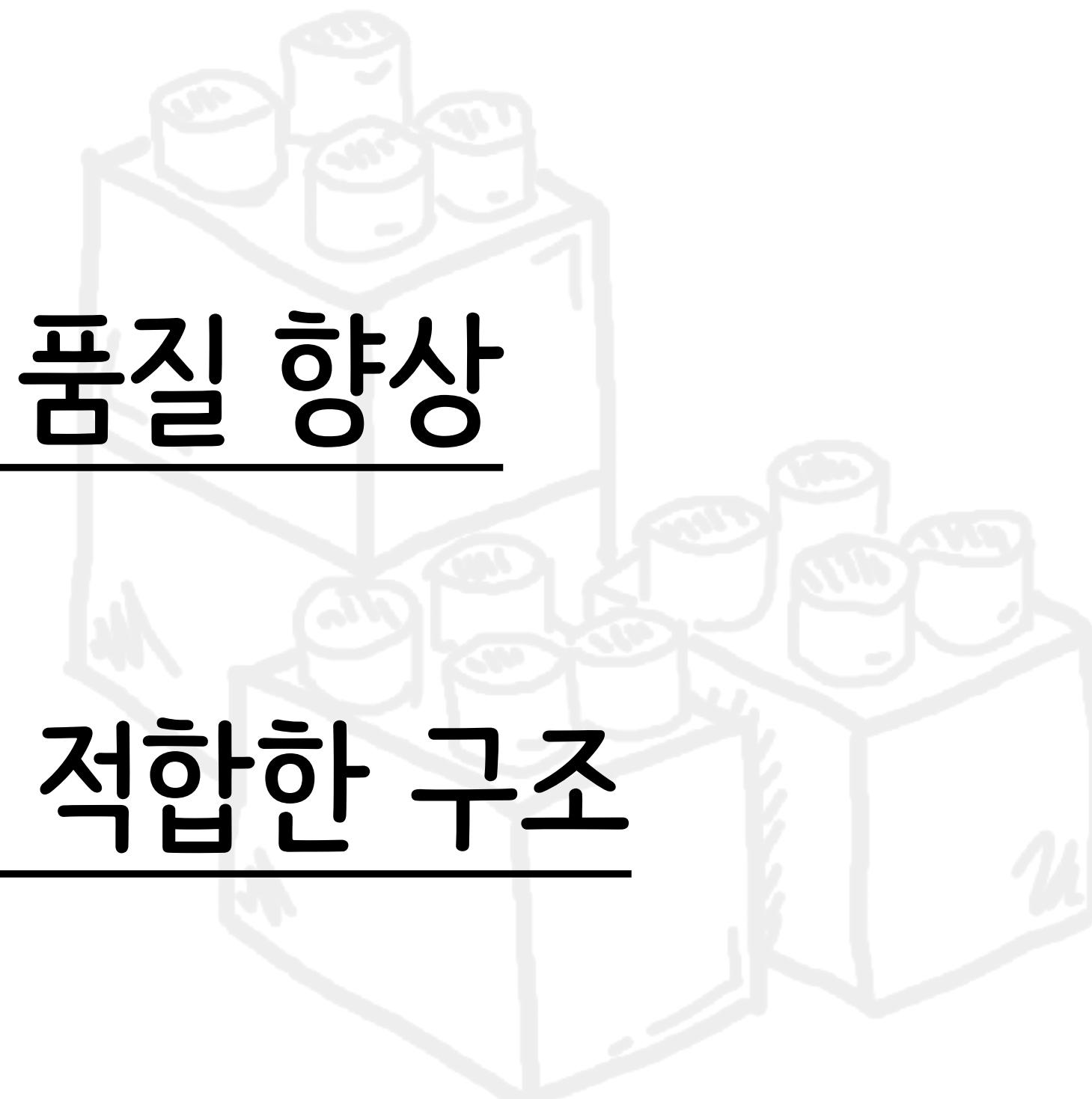


## 1. 모듈 중심의 프로젝트 구조

각각의 모듈은 강한 독립성

## 2. 모듈 담당자의 책임감에 따른 코드 품질 향상

## 3. 마이크로서비스, 서비스 아키텍처에 적합한 구조



# Monorepo 실무 단점



1. Symbolic link가 고려되지 않은 모듈, IDE에서 예외 발생

2. 모노레포 이해, 런닝커브



# Monorepo 도입을 고민해야 하는 환경



A close-up photograph of a person's hands playing the board game Jenga. The hands are shown from the side, carefully removing wooden blocks from a tower. The tower is composed of several layers of blocks, some of which have been removed. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.

Monorepo 도입이후 장점 한마디

강제 모듈화로...

조금 더 (구조화|조직화) 된 프로젝트 구성

developerWorks에 오신 것을 환영합니다

개발자를 위한 튜토리얼, 툴 그리고 다양한 정보를 검색하세요

developerWorks 검색하기 예) 왓슨, 블록체인, 클라우드, 챗봇 등



IBM Code 최근 게시물

쿠버네티스에 Spring Boot 마이크로 서비스 배포하기



Watson 텍스트 분류 확장하기



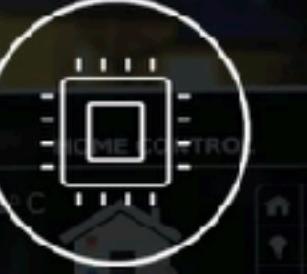
메시지에 응답하고 스트림 처리하기



서비스 API 처리기 빌드하기



음성으로 명령하는 서비스 훈 오토메이션 개발하기

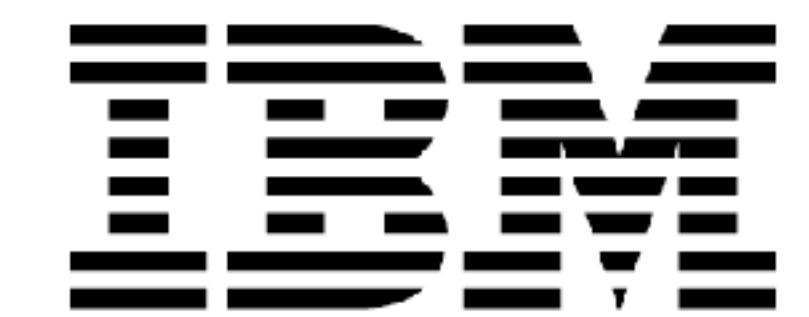
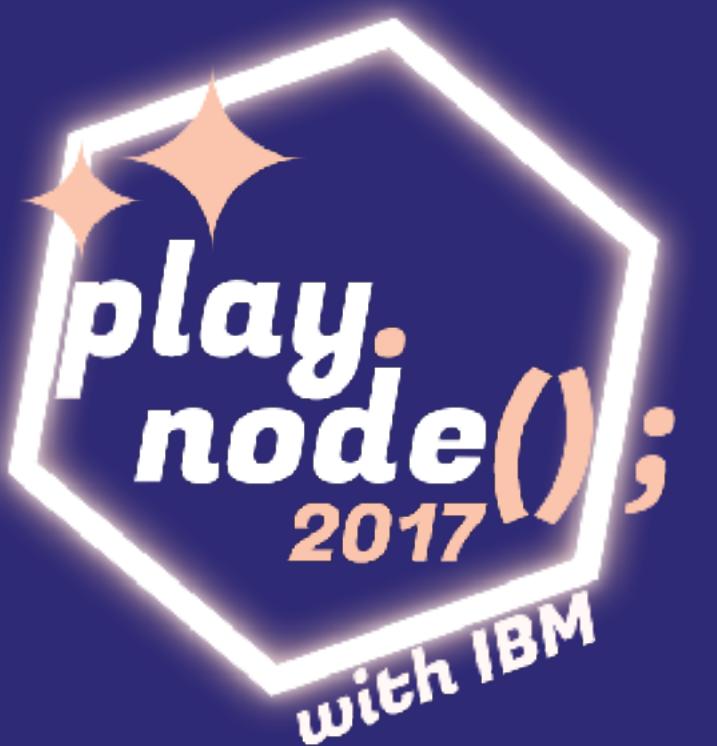


폴리글롯(polyglot) 지원을 통한 Java 마이크로 서비스의 구



개발자라면 지금 방문하세요!

<https://developer.ibm.com/kr/>





Node로 코딩하기 좋은 회사, job@emmental.co.kr



Thanks

Speaker  
[han@hansh.kr](mailto:han@hansh.kr)