5G Implementation in Defect Inspection Facility

5G Network Foundation Course Finals

Inspection Facility

- *Focus in Automotive parts*
- *Have 5 Inspection Line*

Scenario Information: What we working on?

Parts to be Inspect

Piston

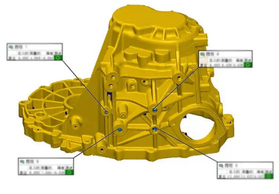
Gearbox Housing

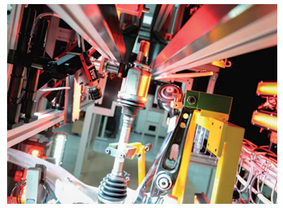
Suspension Rods

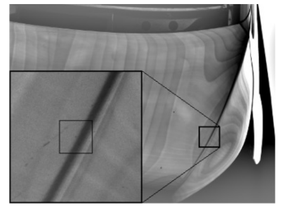
Body Panel

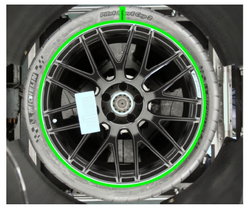
Wheel Rim

Inspection Requirements









Detection Surface				
6 (4 in High Res)	6 (2 in High Res)	8 (3 in High Res)	4 (1 in High Res)	6 in Normal Res
Minimum Defect Size				
1 mm/pixel	1 mm/pixel	1 mm/pixel	1 mm/pixel	3 mm/pixel

Detection Details

- High resolution indicates 1920x1080 / Normal resolution is 800x600 (pixel).
- Camera record in 30 Frame per Second (fps) is capable to detect defects accurately.
- All the recordings and detection results have to sent to central database for QC reports.

Project Objectives: Trade-offs

- **Design and validate URLLC network slices** to meet sub-10 ms latency for high-precision streams.
- **Integrate Multi-Access Edge Computing (MEC)** nodes at the factory floor to offload inference and minimize core-network latency
- **Benchmark open-source 5G stacks** under mixed URLLC/eMBB traffic replicating our five inspection lines.

Defect-Detection Performance Requirements

Default 0.32

$$\text{Bitrate (bps)} = \text{Width (px)} \times \text{Height (px)} \times \text{Frame rate (fps)} \times \text{BPP}$$

Critical inspection faces (1920x1080)

- End-to-end latency ≤ 10 ms
- Packet-loss rate ≤ 10^{-5}

$1920 \times 1080 \times 30 \times 0.32 \approx 19{,}907{,}712$ bps ≈ 19.9 Mbps

Non-Critical inspection faces (800x600)

- Support ≥ N simultaneous streams
- Average one-way latency ≤ 50 ms

$800 \times 600 \times 30 \times 0.32 \approx 4{,}608{,}000$ bps ≈ 4.6 Mbps

Mapping to 5G QoS

URLLC slice

- Latency Budget: ≤ 10 ms
- Reliability ≥ 99.999% (packet-loss ≤ 10^{-5})
- Guaranteed Bitrate

eMBB slice

- Throughput 5 Mbps per 600p stream
- Latency Target: ≤ 50 ms
- lower than URLLC but above standard best-effort

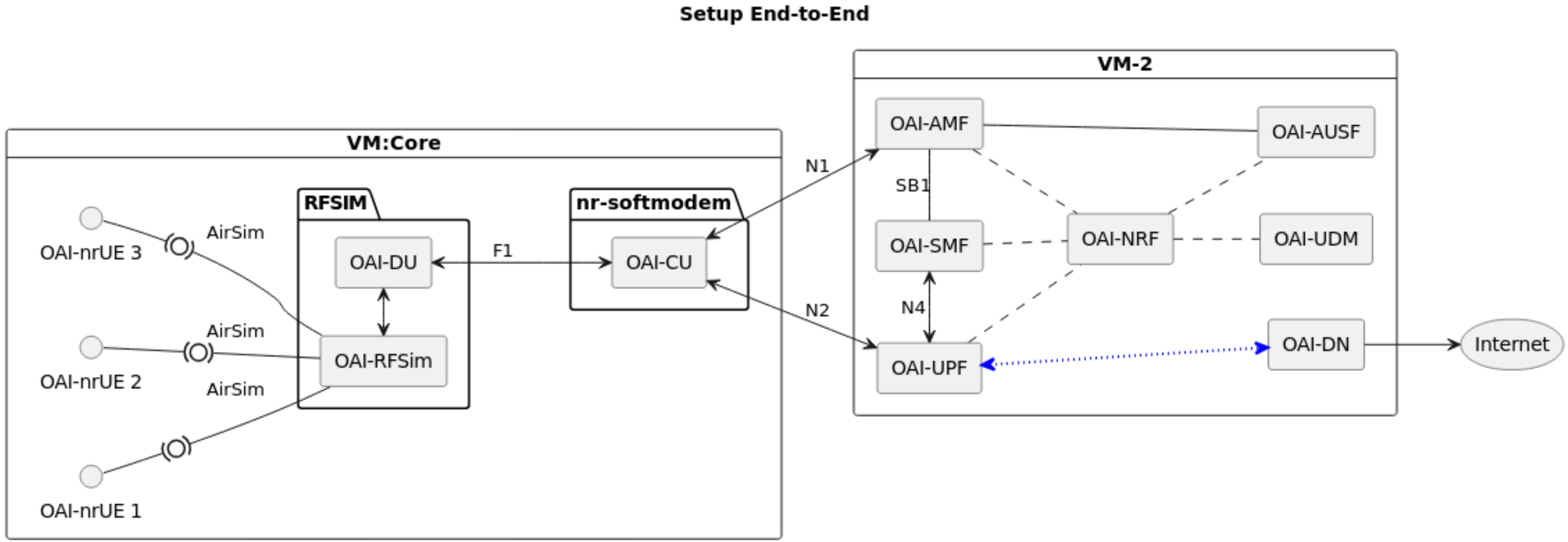
Quality of Service (QoS) in the Scenario

- key performance that the network must satisfy, including *Latency*, *Reliability*, and *Throughput* (bitrate).
- In the Defect Inspection scenario, different camera streams have vastly different requirements for image quality and latency:
    - **High Resolution :** Used for Critical Inspection → Requires low latency and high reliability, otherwise it will affect real-time alerts and decision-making.
    - **Normal Resolution :** Used for **Non-Critical Inspection** → Can tolerate higher latency and may use a more relaxed eMBB channel.

Slice Type	Use Case	Resolution / Bitrate	Latency	Reliability
URLLC	Critical Inspection	1920x1080 @ 30fps (19.9 Mbps)	≤ 10 ms	≥ 99.999% (Packet-Loss ≤ 10^{-5})
eMBB	Non-Critical Inspection	800*600 @30fps (4.6 Mbps)	≤ 50 ms	Best-Effort

Overall System Architecture

- This diagram illustrates the complete architecture of our 5G network system, showing the interconnections between different network components and layers.



Network Configuration Setup

- Detailed view of the network configuration parameters and settings required for establishing the 5G network connections.

```
Context: greign-smo                    <0> all       <a>       Attach       <ctrl-k>  Kill           <o> Show Node
Cluster: microk8s-cluster              <1> default   <ctrl-d>  Delete       <l>       Logs           <f> Show PortForward
User:    admin                                       <d>       Describe     <p>       Logs Previous  <t> Transfer
K9s Rev: v0.32.5 ⚡v0.50.6                            <e>       Edit         <shift-f> Port-Forward   <y> YAML
K8s Rev: v1.27.16                                    <?>       Help         <z>       Sanitize
CPU:     54%↓                                        <shift-j> Jump Owner   <s>       Shell
MEM:     65%
                                        Pods(all)[13] </site-00>
NAMESPACE↑  NAME                                PF  READY  STATUS   RESTARTS  CPU   MEM  %CPU/R  %CPU/L  %MEM/R  %MEM/L  IP           NODE      AGE
site-00     e2e-mysql-5dbff6b9f-chspc           ●   1/1    Running         0    9   444       4       4      86      86  10.1.248.37  smo-nnag  72m
site-00     oai-amf-84dcc5c68-4scwr             ●   2/2    Running         0   28     5     n/a     n/a     n/a     n/a  10.1.248.38  smo-nnag  72m
site-00     oai-ausf-599cc96c5d-d5vql           ●   2/2    Running         0   50     3     n/a     n/a     n/a     n/a  10.1.248.10  smo-nnag  72m
site-00     oai-cu-644cb9c49-46q9d              ●   2/2    Running         0    1   128     n/a     n/a     n/a     n/a  10.1.248.62  smo-nnag  72m
site-00     oai-du-f6658ddd6-6b4hp              ●   2/2    Running         0 1152  1088     n/a     n/a     n/a     n/a  10.1.248.42  smo-nnag  72m
site-00     oai-nr-ue-00-6d9c98d886-rmbn6       ●   1/1    Running         0  439   477     n/a     n/a     n/a     n/a  10.1.248.22  smo-nnag  72m
site-00     oai-nr-ue-01-c87c7d566-djx2f        ●   1/1    Running         0  447   475     n/a     n/a     n/a     n/a  10.1.248.45  smo-nnag  72m
site-00     oai-nrf-5b6f9bb56-s4h7f             ●   2/2    Running         0   50     3     n/a     n/a     n/a     n/a  10.1.248.29  smo-nnag  72m
site-00     oai-smf-57695c9f8d-6ngwk            ●   2/2    Running         0   20     5     n/a     n/a     n/a     n/a  10.1.248.2   smo-nnag  72m
site-00     oai-traffic-server-6d9d9b44d9-2gh9l  ●   1/1    Running         0    5     2     n/a     n/a     n/a     n/a  10.1.248.7   smo-nnag  72m
site-00     oai-udm-555d58587c-c755c            ●   2/2    Running         0   46     3     n/a     n/a     n/a     n/a  10.1.248.32  smo-nnag  72m
site-00     oai-udr-5b75b99c74-r8w92            ●   2/2    Running         0   42     4     n/a     n/a     n/a     n/a  10.1.248.43  smo-nnag  72m
site-00     oai-upf-56d669ddf9-p85vg            ●   3/3    Running         0   18     6      18     n/a       4     n/a  10.1.248.31  smo-nnag  72m
```

Network Topology

- Visual representation of how different network elements are connected, including the relationship between Central Units (CU) and Distributed Units (DU).

```
Context: greign-smo                    <0> tail   <6> 1h   <shift-c> Clear              <t> Toggle Timestamp
Cluster: microk8s-cluster              <1> head           <c>       Copy               <w> Toggle Wrap
User:    admin                         <2> 1m             <m>       Mark
K9s Rev: v0.32.5 ⚡v0.50.6             <3> 5m             <ctrl-s>  Save
K8s Rev: v1.27.16                      <4> 15m            <s>       Toggle AutoScroll
CPU:     60%↑                          <5> 30m            <f>       Toggle FullScreen
MEM:     65%
                                  Logs(site-00/oai-amf-84dcc5c68-4scwr)[tail]
                                  Autoscroll:On    FullScreen:Off    Timestamps:Off    Wrap:Off
init-udr Ncat: 0 bytes sent, 0 bytes received in 3.59 seconds.
amf [2025-06-02 05:52:09.738] [amf_sbi] [info] Receive Update NF Instance Request, handling ...
amf [2025-06-02 05:52:09.738] [amf_sbi] [info] Send HTTP message to http://oai-nrf:80/nnrf-nfm/v1/nf-instances/1220adeb-3748-4dd0-87f6-7cf054f04573
amf [2025-06-02 05:52:09.738] [amf_sbi] [info] HTTP message Body: [{"op":"replace","path":"/nfStatus","value":"REGISTERED"}]
amf [2025-06-02 05:52:09.741] [amf_sbi] [info] Get response with HTTP code (204)
amf [2025-06-02 05:52:09.741] [amf_sbi] [info] Could not get JSON content from the response
amf [2025-06-02 05:52:16.916] [amf_app] [info]
amf    |-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
amf    |-----------------------------------------------------gNBs' Information-----------------------------------------------------|
amf    |  Index |              Status              |            Global Id             |             gNB Name             |               PLMN               |
amf    |    1   |           Disconnected           |              0x00                |                                  |                ,                 |
amf    |    2   |             Connected            |              0xE000              |              oai-cu              |              001,01              |
amf    |-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
amf
amf    |-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
amf    |-----------------------------------------------------UEs' Information-----------------------------------------------------|
amf    |  Index |     5GMM State     |       IMSI       |       GUTI       |   RAN UE NGAP ID   |   AMF UE NGAP ID   |       PLMN       |      Cell Id      |
amf    |    1   |   5GMM-REGISTERED  |   001010000000100  | 00101010041000000001|       0x01       |       0x01       |       001,01       |      0xE00000     |
amf    |    2   |   5GMM-REGISTERED  |   001010000000101  | 00101010041000000002|       0x02       |       0x02       |       001,01       |      0xE00000     |
amf    |-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
```

CU / DU Socket Connection Diagram

- Specific illustration of the Central Unit socket configuration, showing the connection parameters and communication protocols used.

```
root@oai-cu-644cb9c49-2gmkv:/opt/oai-gnb# netstat -apn4
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State       PID/Program name
sctp                10.1.248.62:38472                               LISTEN      1/nr-softmodem
sctp        0      0 10.1.248.62:37795       10.1.248.39:38412       ESTABLISHED 1/nr-softmodem
udp         0      0 10.1.248.62:2152        0.0.0.0:*                           1/nr-softmodem
udp         0      0 10.1.248.62:2153        0.0.0.0:*                           1/nr-softmodem
root@oai-cu-644cb9c49-2gmkv:/opt/oai-gnb#
```

- Detailed representation of the Distributed Unit socket setup, demonstrating the interface configurations and data flow paths.

```
<<K9s-Shell>> Pod: site-00/oai-du-f6658ddd6-485mx | Container: gnbdu
root@oai-du-f6658ddd6-485mx:/opt/oai-gnb# netstat -apn4
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State       PID/Program name
tcp         0      0 0.0.0.0:4043            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      1/nr-softmodem
tcp    122904 185958 10.1.248.45:4043         10.1.248.40:39770       ESTABLISHED 1/nr-softmodem
tcp    245808  58572 10.1.248.45:4043         10.1.248.22:43670       ESTABLISHED 1/nr-softmodem
sctp        0      0 10.1.248.45:54523       10.1.248.35:38472       CLOSE       1/nr-softmodem
udp         0      0 10.1.248.45:2153        0.0.0.0:*                           1/nr-softmodem
root@oai-du-f6658ddd6-485mx:/opt/oai-gnb#
```

Simulation

- **tos 184:** DSCP EF (Expedited Forwarding) for critical camera traffic
- **tos 0**: Best effort for monitoring camera traffic
- **l 188**: Small packets for low latency (critical)
- **l 1400**: Standard packets for throughput (monitoring)
- **P 20 & P 10**: Simulates 20 & 10 camera streams for monitoring

- Camera I (Normal-Res)

```
iperf3 -c 12.1.1.1 -b 19.9M -u -t 10 -l 188 -P 20 -p 5201
```

```
[  5]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[  7]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[  9]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 11]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 13]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 15]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 17]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 19]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 21]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 23]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 25]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 27]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 29]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 31]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 33]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 35]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 37]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 39]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 41]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[ 43]   8.00-9.00   sec   594 KBytes  4.87 Mbits/sec  3236
[SUM]   8.00-9.00   sec  11.6 MBytes  97.3 Mbits/sec  64720
```

- Camera II (High-Res)

```
iperf3 -c 12.1.1.1 -b 23M -u -t 10 -l 1400 -P 10 -p 5202
```

```
[  5]   7.00-8.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[  7]   7.00-8.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[  9]   7.00-8.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 11]   7.00-8.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 13]   7.00-8.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 15]   7.00-8.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 17]   7.00-8.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 19]   7.00-8.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 21]   7.00-8.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 23]   7.00-8.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[SUM]   7.00-8.00   sec  27.4 MBytes   230 Mbits/sec  20540
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
[  5]   8.00-9.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[  7]   8.00-9.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[  9]   8.00-9.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 11]   8.00-9.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 13]   8.00-9.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 15]   8.00-9.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 17]   8.00-9.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 19]   8.00-9.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 21]   8.00-9.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[ 23]   8.00-9.00   sec  2.74 MBytes  23.0 Mbits/sec  2054
[SUM]   8.00-9.00   sec  27.4 MBytes   230 Mbits/sec  20540
^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[A
```

Analysis

- **Test Configuration**
  - Tool: iperf3 version 12.1.1.1
  - Buffer Size: Camera I: 19.9M, Camera II: 23M
  - Test Duration: 10 seconds each
  - Parallel Streams: Camera I: 20, Camera II: 10
  - Port: Camera I: 5201, Camera II: 5202
- **Analysis Summary**
  - Camera I (Normal Resolution):
    - Lower individual stream throughput but higher parallelism
    - 20 concurrent streams at ~4.87 Mbits/sec each
    - Total aggregate throughput: 97.3 Mbits/sec
  - Camera II (High Resolution):
    - Higher individual stream throughput with moderate parallelism
    - 10 concurrent streams at ~23.0 Mbits/sec each
    - Total aggregate throughput: 230 Mbits/sec (2.4x faster overall)
- The high-resolution camera achieves significantly better overall performance despite using fewer parallel connections, indicating more efficient per-stream utilization.

Metric	Camera I (Normal-Res)	Camera II (High-Res)
Individual Stream Performance		
Data per Stream	594 KBytes	2.74 MBytes
Bitrate per Stream	4.87 Mbits/sec	23.0 Mbits/sec
Test Duration	8.00-9.00 sec	7.00-8.00 sec
Aggregate Performance		
Total Data Transferred	11.6 MBytes	27.4 MBytes
Total Bitrate	97.3 Mbits/sec	230 Mbits/sec
Number of Streams	20	10
Efficiency Metrics		
Data per Stream Ratio	1x	4.6x
Bitrate per Stream Ratio	1x	4.7x
Total Throughput Ratio	1x	2.4x