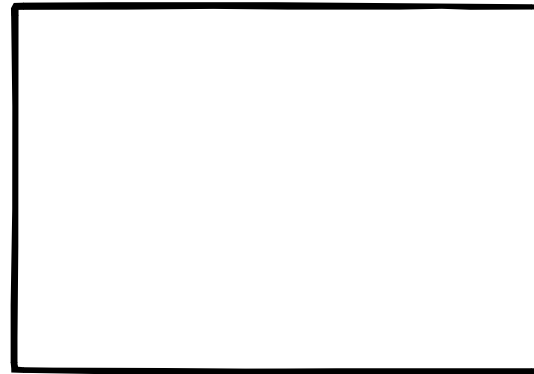




https://itemShipped



Information



Seller has shipped item to Buyer.

