Chapter 6 - Ex1: Mushroom

- cap-shape: bell=b,conical=c,convex=x,flat=f, knobbed=k,sunken=s
- cap-surface: fibrous=f,grooves=g,scaly=y,smooth=s
- cap-color: brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,green=r,pink=p,purple=u,red=e,white=w,yellow=y
- bruises: bruises=t,no=f
- odor: almond=a,anise=l,creosote=c,fishy=y,foul=f,musty=m,none=n,pungent=p,spicy=s
- gill-attachment: attached=a,descending=d,free=f,notched=n
- gill-spacing: close=c,crowded=w,distant=d
- gill-size: broad=b,narrow=n
- gill-color: black=k,brown=n,buff=b,chocolate=h,gray=g, green=r,orange=o,pink=p,purple=u,red=e,white=w,yellow=y
- stalk-shape: enlarging=e,tapering=t
- stalk-root: bulbous=b,club=c,cup=u,equal=e,rhizomorphs=z,rooted=r,missing=?
- stalk-surface-above-ring: fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s
- stalk-surface-below-ring: fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s
- stalk-color-above-ring: brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o,pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y
- stalk-color-below-ring: brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o,pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y
- veil-type: partial=p,universal=u
- veil-color: brown=n,orange=o,white=w,yellow=y
- ring-number: none=n,one=o,two=t
- ring-type: cobwebby=c,evanescent=e,flaring=f,large=l,none=n,pendant=p,sheathing=s,zone=z
- spore-print-color: black=k,brown=n,buff=b,chocolate=h,green=r,orange=o,purple=u,white=w,yellow=y
- population: abundant=a,clustered=c,numerous=n,scattered=s,several=v,solitary=y
- habitat: grasses=g,leaves=l,meadows=m,paths=p,urban=u,waste=w,woods=d ## Yêu cầu:
- Đọc dữ liệu, tìm hiểu sơ bộ về dữ liệu
- Chọn phương pháp để chuẩn hóa dữ liệu text và thực hiện việc chuẩn hóa.

In [1]:

import pandas as pd
import numpy as numpy

```
In [2]:
```

```
dataset = pd.read_csv('mushrooms.csv', sep=",")
print(dataset.shape)
dataset.info()
(8124, 23)
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 8124 entries, 0 to 8123
Data columns (total 23 columns):
                            8124 non-null object
class
cap-shape
                            8124 non-null object
cap-surface
                            8124 non-null object
cap-color
                            8124 non-null object
bruises
                            8124 non-null object
odor
                            8124 non-null object
gill-attachment
                            8124 non-null object
gill-spacing
                            8124 non-null object
gill-size
                            8124 non-null object
gill-color
                            8124 non-null object
stalk-shape
                            8124 non-null object
stalk-root
                            8124 non-null object
                            8124 non-null object
stalk-surface-above-ring
stalk-surface-below-ring
                            8124 non-null object
stalk-color-above-ring
                            8124 non-null object
stalk-color-below-ring
                            8124 non-null object
                            8124 non-null object
veil-type
                            8124 non-null object
veil-color
ring-number
                            8124 non-null object
ring-type
                            8124 non-null object
                            8124 non-null object
spore-print-color
population
                            8124 non-null object
habitat
                            8124 non-null object
dtypes: object(23)
memory usage: 1.4+ MB
```

In [3]:

dataset.head()

Out[3]:

	class	cap- shape	cap- surface	cap- color	bruises	odor	gill- attachment	gill- spacing	gill- size	gill- color	•••	stalk surface below rin
0	р	х	s	n	t	р	f	С	n	k		
1	е	X	s	У	t	а	f	С	b	k		
2	е	b	s	w	t		f	С	b	n		
3	р	X	у	w	t	р	f	С	n	n		
4	е	X	s	g	f	n	f	w	b	k		

5 rows × 23 columns

• Vì các biến phân loại không tồn tại mối quan hệ thứ tự => cần chuẩn hóa bằng one hot encoder

```
In [5]:
```

```
y = dataset['class']
x = dataset.drop(['class'], axis=1)
x_s1 = pd.get_dummies(x)
y_s1 = pd.get_dummies(y)
```

In [6]:

```
# x.info()
```

In [7]:

```
x_s1.head()
```

Out[7]:

56	cap- shape_b	cap- shape_c	cap- shape_f	cap- shape_k	cap- shape_s	5-30.	cap- surface_f	cap- surface_g	cap- surface_s
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1

5 rows × 117 columns

In [8]:

```
y_s1.head()
```

Out[8]:

	е	p	
0	0	1	
1	1	0	
2	1	0	
3	0	1	

 Trong trường hợp có quá nhiều cột dữ liệu có thể dùng dummy encoder với drop_first để tạo các cột cần thiết mà không trùng lắp

In [9]:

```
x_s2 = pd.get_dummies(x, drop_first=True)
y_s2 = pd.get_dummies(y, drop_first=True)
```

```
In [10]:
```

```
x_s2.head()
```

Out[10]:

	cap- shape_c	cap- shape_f	cap- shape_k	cap- shape_s	cap- shape_x	cap- surface_g	cap- surface_s	cap- surface_y	cap- color_c
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
4	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0

5 rows × 95 columns

In [11]:

```
y_s2.head()
```

Out[11]:

0 1

2 0

1 0

3 1

4 0

In [12]:

```
# Đếm theo Loại
occ = y_s2.p.value_counts()
occ
```

Out[12]:

42083916

Name: p, dtype: int64

In []: