PRANAV LIMAYE

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EDUCATION

• Masters in Science Astrophysics

October 2021 - March 2025

Argelander Institute for Astronomy, University of Bonn

Master's Thesis

March 2024 - March 2025

Project – A Statistical Study of the Active Repeating Fast Radio Burst FRB 20240114A with the Effelsberg 100-m Radio Telescope.

Supervisor – Dr. Laura Spitler, Prof. Dr. Michael Kramer, Max Planck Institute for Radio Astronomy, Bonn, Germany

Description – The thesis focuses on an observational study of the hyperactive repeater FRB 20240114A using the Ultra BroadBand receiver (1.3–6 GHz) on the Effelsberg 100-m Radio Telescope. This one-year project involved conducting observations, processing high time-resolution radio datasets, data analysis, and scientific interpretation. The project resulted in the highest-frequency detection of FRB 20240114A (ATel #16620).

Grade (Italian equivalent): 30 e lode

• Bachelors in Science Physics

June 2018 - June 2021

University of Pune

Undergraduate Thesis

January 2021 - June 2021

 ${\bf Project}-{\bf Study}\ {\bf of}\ {\bf GMRT}\ {\bf Beam-Steering}\ {\bf Capability}\ {\bf Using}\ {\bf Pulsar}\ {\bf Observations}.$

Supervisor – Prof. Dr. Yashwant Gupta, National Center for Radio Astrophysics

Description – This six-month project aimed to study the response of the electronic beamformer of the Giant Meterwave Radio Telescope (GMRT) by processing and analyzing observations of the bright pulsar PSR B0329+54 at varying offsets from the source position.

Grade (Italian equivalent): 30 e lode

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Fast Radio Bursts — Neutron Stars — Supernova remnants — Stellar Evolution — High Energy Astrophysics — Statistical Astrophysics — Observational Astronomy — Data-Intensive Astronomy — Telescope Instrumentation

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Masters Internships

• Neutron Star-FRB connection through pulsar single pulse studies October 2022 - March 2023 Supervisor - Prof. Marilyn Cruces, Prof. Dr. Michael Kramer, Max Planck Institute for Radio Astronomy, Bonn, Germany

Description - The aim of this internship was to establish a connection between neutron stars and FRBs through observational study of pulsar single pulses. This involved developing a single pulse search pipeline and statistical study of pulsar single pulse energy distributions. The internship also resulted in writing a successful observing proposal and conducting observations for the scope of this work.

• Verification and implementation of polyphase filterbanks

April 2022 - June 2022

Supervisor - Gerrit Fabian Grutzeck, Prof. Dr. Bernd Klein, Max Planck Institute for Radio Astronomy, Bonn, Germany

Description - The focus of this internship was to simulate and verify the response of polyphase filterbanks using the Python programming language. This involved making Python functions to simulate filter responses as well as a literature study of polyphase filterbank implementation on FPGA programming boards.

Undergraduate Projects

• SWAN Antenna Design Challenge

May 2020

Project - Implementation of a novel antenna design for radio astronomical applications **Supervisor** - Dr. Avinash Deshpande, *Raman Research Institute, Banglore, India*

Description - The aim of this project was to simulate a novel antenna design for broad bandwidth coverage from 50-500 MHz. This was conducted as a group project, wherein I contributed in optimizing the antenna simulations and constructing the final prototype.

• Green Bank 20-m Telescope Observations

August 2020

Project - Observations of HI line emission using the GBT 20-m Radio Telescope

Supervisor - Luci Finucan, Green Bank Observatory, West Virginia, USA

Description - Gained hands-on experience in conducting remote astronomical observations. The Milky Way galactic plane was observed targeting HI spectral line emission. The recorded data was then processed and the HI line spectra from different parts of the galactic plane were analysed to infer the galactic rotation curve of the galaxy.

• Earth, Atmospheric and Space Technologies

October 2019 - November 2019

Project - Aerosol density distribution in Earth's atmosphere

Supervisor - Dr. Pratibha Mane, Shivaji University, Kolhapur, India

Description - Observational data from a twilight photometer was used to study the distribution of aerosols in different layers of the Earth's atmosphere. A literature review was further conducted to study correlations between aerosol distribution and earthquakes.

RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS

- Broadband detection of bursts from FRB 20240114A up to 6GHz using the Effelsberg 100-m Telescope (Limaye, P. & Spitler, L. 2024, The Astronomer's Telegram)
- A Broadband view of the Active Repeating Fast Radio Burst FRB20240114A with the Effelsberg 100-m Radio Telescope (Limaye et al., in prep)
- Single Pulse Studies of PSR B0329+54 and PSR B0355+54 and their implications for Fast Radio Bursts (Limaye et al., in prep)
- Constraints on the X-ray-to-radio fluence ratio of FRB 20240114A (Eppel, Krumpe, Limaye et al. 2025)
- First Swift Observations of the Repeating FRB20240114A (Verrecchia, F Incl. Limaye et al, 2024, The Astronomer's Telegram)
- FRB 20121102A monitoring: updated periodicity at L-band (Braga Incl. Limaye et al. 2024)
- Observing radio transients with Phased ALMA: Pulses from the Galactic Centre Magnetar (J. Vera-Casanova Incl. Limaye et al. 2025)

ACCEPTED OBSERVING PROPOSALS

- Pulsar-FRB Connection : Investigating Single Pulse Energies using Effelsberg 100-m Radio Telescope (PI: Pranav Limaye)
- High Frequency Follow-up of FRB20240114A with the Sardinia Radio Telescope (PI: Pranav Limaye)
- Multi-wavelength Constraints on FRB20240114A with Effelsberg and XMM-Newton (PI: Florian Eppel)
- Continuing Ultra Broadband observations of FRB20180916B (with Effelsberg) (PI: Suryarao Bethapudi)
- Measuring fast radio burst spectra using regular monitoring with the UBB (with Effelsberg) (PI: Dr. Laura Spilter)
- Can magnetars in complex environments explain the origin of Fast Radio Bursts? (using ALMA) (PI: Prof. Marilyn Cruces)
- The Northern High Time Resolution Universe Single Pulse search candidate follow-up (PI: Leon Houben)
- ALMA-Effelsberg follow-up of magnetars in complex environments (PI: Prof. Marilyn Cruces)

WORKSHOPS AND CONFERENCES

• Fast Radio Burst (FRB) Conference 2025 Mcgill University, Montreal , QC (Attended Virtually) 07-11 July 2025

• 18th Bonn Neutron Star Workshop

08-09 May 2025

University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany

Contribution - Presented a talk on "A broadband study of FRB 20240114A with the Effelsberg 100-m Radio Telescope".

Contribution - Presented a poster on "Probing the FRB-Neutron Star connection through pulsar single pulse studies".

• Annual Meeting of the Astronomische Gesellschaft

09-13 September 2024

University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany

Contribution - Presented a talk on "Statistical Study of active repeating Fast Radio Bursts with the Effelsberg 100-m Radio Telescope".

• Basic Deep Learning Workshop

13 June 2024

University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany

 $\bullet~17^{th}$ Bonn Neutron Star Workshop

16-17 May 2024

MPIfR, Bonn, Germany

• Timing and Imaging of compact sources with SKA pathfinders and precursors Kerastari, Greece

12-18 June 2023

Contribution - Presented a poster on "Pulsar-FRB Connection: Investigating single pulse energies"

• CASA VLBI Workshop

05-09 June 2023

ASTRON, Dwingeloo, The Netherlands

• Invited Talk

04 May 2023

AstroLab Research Group, University of Chile, Chile (Virtual)

Contribution - Presented a talk on "Finding a Connection between Fast Radio Bursts and Neutron Stars"

• 16^{th} Bonn Neutron Star Workshop

19-20 April 2023

MPIfR, Bonn, Germany

• 19th European Radio Interferometry School

19-23 September 2022

JIVE-ASTRON, Dwingeloo, The Netherlands

• VLA Sky Survey Conference

07-09 September 2022

(Attended Virtually)

Contribution - Presented a poster on "VLA Sky Survey in the era of discovering exotic transients/variables"

ullet 8th Annual Science at Low Frequencies Conference

06-09 December 2021

(Attended Virtually)

Contribution - Presented a talk on "Analysis of Arecibo Observations of Pulsar B1859+07"

• International Pulsar Timing Array Student Workshop and Conference (Attended Virtually)

14-25 June 2021

• Radio Astronomy Winter School

28 December 2020 -09 January 2021

NCRA-IUCAA, Pune, India (Attended Virtually)

• Wider and Deeper at Green Bank: The New Argus-144 instrument

22-24 September 2021

Green Bank Observatory, West Virginia, USA (Attended Virtually)

Contribution - Presented a poster on "Astronomy at 3-millimeter wavelength"

WORK EXPERIENCE

• Research Assistant

April 2025 - September 2025

Supervisor - Prof. Dr. Frank Bertoldi, Argelander Institute for Astronomy, University of Bonn, Germany **Description** - In this role, my goal is to design and set up a radio astronomy lab and experiments that spark interest among high school students through engaging, short-term research projects.

• Research Assistant

April 2025 - July 2025

Supervisor - Dr. Ewan Barr, Max Planck Institute for Radio Astronomy, Bonn, Germany

Description - The goal of this job is to develop an interactive web interface that visualizes TransientX search outputs from the Effelsberg 100-m Radio Telescope, enabling real-time monitoring and archival logging of transient observations. (View Project)

• Research Assistant October 2024 - March 2025

Supervisor - Prof. Dr. Frank Bertoldi, Argelander Institute for Astronomy, University of Bonn, Germany Description - The goal of this job was to assist in structuring the 'NRW Netzwerk Proposal'. My responsibility in this work was to suggest projects and collaborations to be included in the proposal and documenting the proposal literature.

• Research Assistant

September 2023 - March 2025

Supervisor - Prof. Dr. Michael Kramer, Max Planck Institute for Radio Astronomy, Bonn, Germany Description - The responsibilities of this job were to process archival continuum and spectral line data from the Effelsberg 100-m Radio Telescope and convert them into the widely used FITS data format. A part of this work also involved preparing open access data for citizen science within the PUNCH4NFDI Consortium.

• Research Assistant with tutoring duties

January 2023 - March 2025

Supervisor - Prof. Dr. Frank Bertoldi, Argelander Institute for Astronomy, University of Bonn, Germany Description - Tutor for the Radio Astronomy Lab Course over four consecutive semesters, teaching students about radio astronomical receivers, radio interferometry using the twin interferometers of Argelander Institute for Astronomy, and guiding them in conducting observations of the Sun.

• Research Assistant

December 2022 - August 2023

Supervisor - Dr. Helge Rottmann, Max Planck Institute for Radio Astronomy, Bonn, Germany Description - The goal of this job was to record VLBI observations on the MPIfR Bonn correlator and handle the logistics of VLBI data recording modules.

SKILLS

- Softwares PSRCHIVE, TransientX, CASA, GitHub, LaTeX, MS Office, OriginLab, FEKO, WIPL-D
- Programming Python, Bash, Arduino IDE, gnuplot
- Operating Systems Linux, Windows
- Languages English (Fluent), Hindi (Native), Marathi (Native), German (Beginner)

ROLES AND VOLUNTEERING EXPERIENCE

• Member: Local Organising Committee - 18th Bonn Neutron Star Workshop February 2025 - May 2025

• Mentor - Seminar on Astronomy and Astrophysics (astro830)

April 2024 - June 2024

• Member: Local Organising Committee - 17th Bonn Neutron Star Workshop February 2024 - May 2024

• Member: Local Organising Committee - 16th Bonn Neutron Star Workshop Jaunary 2023 - April 2023

• Volunteer - Astronomy on Tap Bonn

2023 - Present

• Volunteer - Universe on Tour, Bonn

August 2023

• Member - Astronomy Club, Fergusson College, Pune

June 2018 - June 2021

REFEREES

• Dr. Laura Spitler

Scientific Staff

Group: Fundamental Physics in Radio Astronomy, Max Planck Institute for Radio Astronomy

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Relationship: Master's Thesis Supervisor