

between prediction and observation

 $U(a_m'=Move(Forward)) = 0.4$

 $U(a_m'=AskRepeat) = 0.5$

 $P(a'_{u-p}=Request(Forward)) = 0.54$

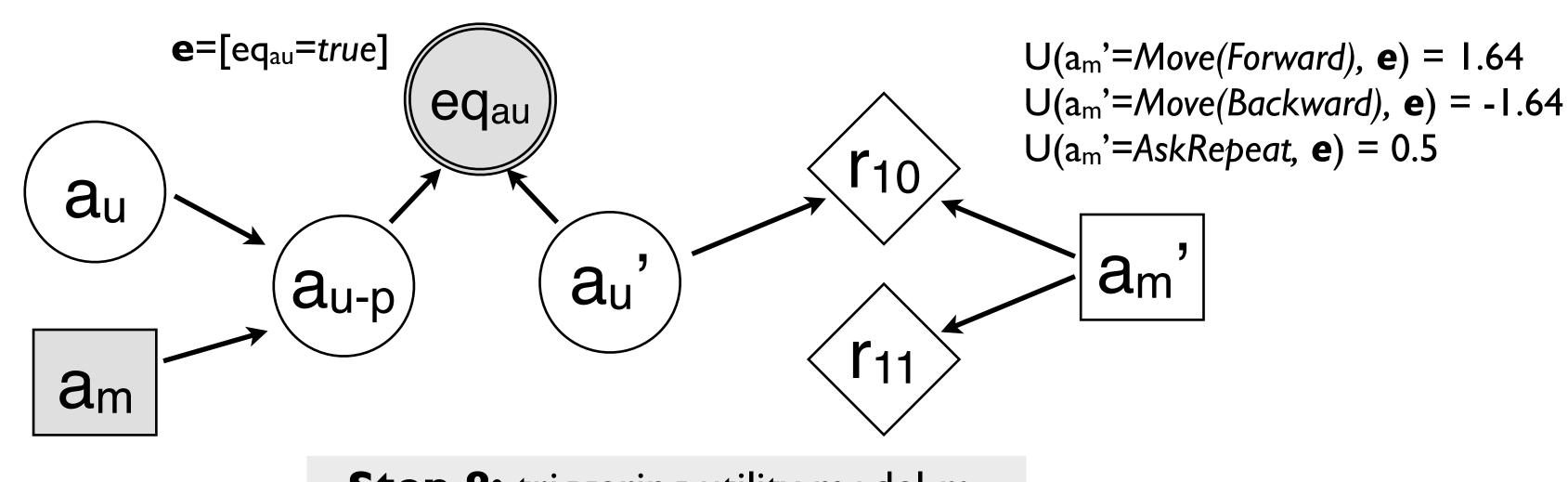
 $P(a'_{u-p}=Request(Backward)) = 0.36$

 a_{m}

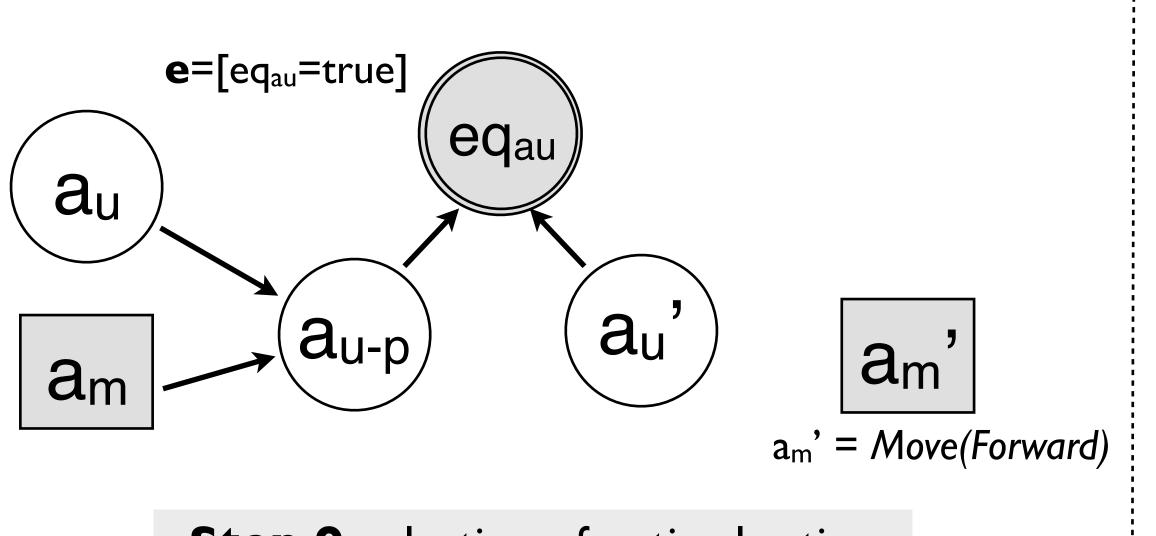
 a_{u-p}

 r_{10}

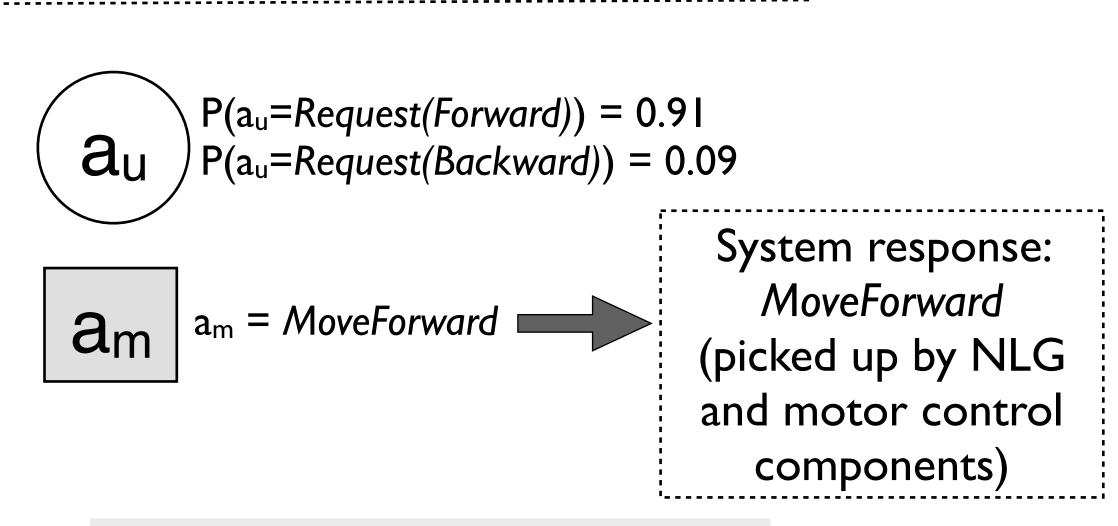
 $U(a_m'=Move(Backward)) = -0.4$



Step 8: triggering utility model m_I



Step 9: selection of optimal action



Step 10: state pruning