

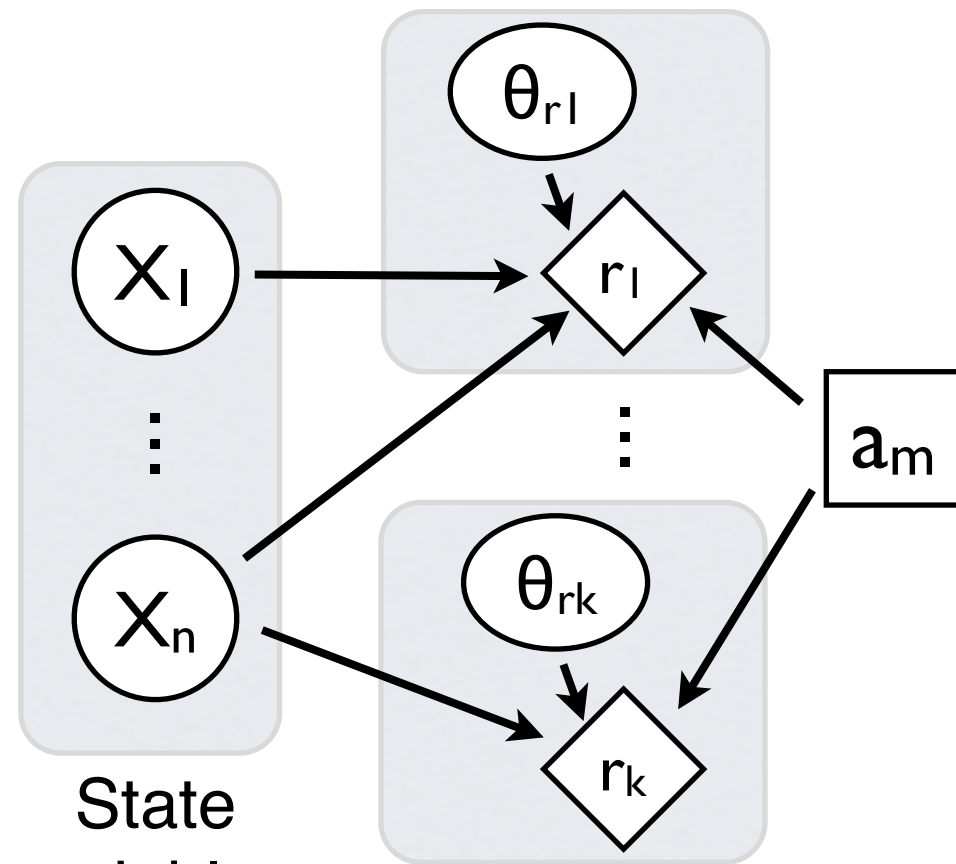
Baseline 1:

$$U(x_1, \dots, x_n, a_m; \theta) = \theta_{(x_1, \dots, x_n, a_m)}$$

Baseline 2:

$$U(x_1, \dots, x_n, a_m; \theta) = \sum_{i=1}^n \theta_{(x_i, a_m)}$$

vs



State
variables

Utility
rules