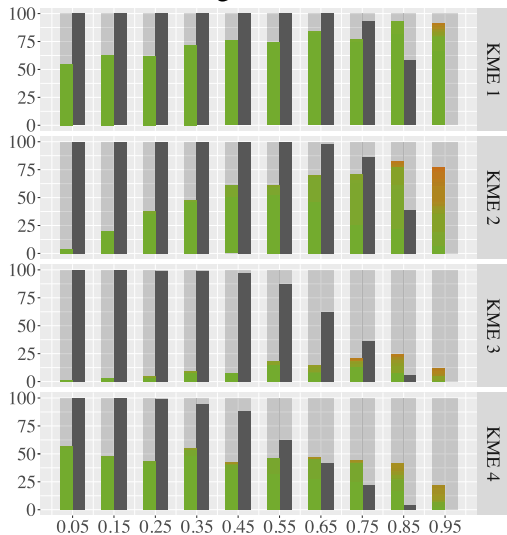
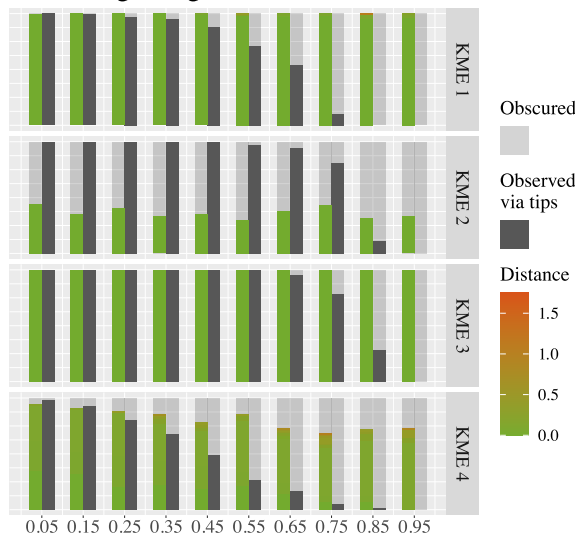


A.Low Migration $\alpha = 0.1$ **B.**High Migration $\alpha = 0.9$ 

Obscured

Observed via tips

Distance

1.5

1.0

0.5

0.0

Proportion Location-A Tips, k