# **ORTHODONTIC EXAMINATION & DIAGNOSIS FORM**

| Operator:                                      | Key   |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Patient's name:                                | # For Section 2: Fill in these sections if 4 page E |  |  |  |  |
| Age:   | and D was presented on the same day                 |  |  |  |  |
| Sex:   | & Leave out for diagnostic case exercise unless     |  |  |  |  |
| Date of initial visit:                         | information was provided                            |  |  |  |  |
| SECTION 1: HISTORY                             | * Cancel one option ^ Fill in free text             |  |  |  |  |
| Chief complaint                                | & Family history                                    |  |  |  |  |
|  | ^   |  |  |  |  |
| Medical history                                | & Habits  |  |  |  |  |
| □ NRMH □ MH:                                   | ☐ No habits   |  |  |  |  |
|  | ☐ Non-nutritive sucking habits                      |  |  |  |  |
| □ NKDA □ Allergies:                            | ☐ Mouth breathing                                   |  |  |  |  |
| Allergies.                                     | ☐ Bruxism ☐ Clenching                               |  |  |  |  |
| & Dental history                               | Physical growth status                              |  |  |  |  |
| Regular attendee  Irregular attendee           | □ Pre-pubertal                                      |  |  |  |  |
| Date of last dental visit:                     | □ Pubertal  |  |  |  |  |
| Date of last defital visit.                    | _ : :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::             |  |  |  |  |
| 0.7  | □ Post-Pubertal                                     |  |  |  |  |
| & Trauma history                               | & Social history                                    |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ No ☐ Yes, Details:                           | Year of Study                                       |  |  |  |  |
|  | ☐ Working *full time/part time                      |  |  |  |  |
|  | ☐ Non-smoker ☐ Smoking X per week                   |  |  |  |  |
| & Orthodontic treatment history                | & Attitude to treatment                             |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ No prior orthodontic treatment               | ☐ Motivated (*Self/Others)                          |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Prior orthodontic treatment                  | □ Uncertain   |  |  |  |  |
| Age/Details:                                   |   |  |  |  |  |
|  |   |  |  |  |  |
| SECTION 2: GENERAL DENTAL CONDITION (FILL I    | N ONLY # if 4 PAGE E AND D WAS PRESENTED)           |  |  |  |  |
| Oral Hygiene                                   | # Periodontal phenotype                             |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Good ☐ Fair ☐ Poor                           | ☐ Thin ☐ Moderate ☐ Thick                           |  |  |  |  |
| Periodontal status                             | # Frenal Attachments (indicate location)            |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Gingivitis                                   | □ Normal □ Aberrant - Details:                      |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Localised ☐ Generalised                      |   |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe                     | &Mobility (indicate teeth and grade involved)       |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Periodontitis (indicate teeth involved)      | Absent Present:                                     |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Localised ☐ Generalised                      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Location of PD:                                | #& Fremitus (indicate teeth involved)               |  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Gingival recession (indicate teeth involved) | ☐ Absent ☐ Present:                                 |  |  |  |  |
| □ Localised □ Generalised                      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Location:                                      | # Width of Keratinised Gingiva (indicate location)  |  |  |  |  |
| 200410111                                      | ☐ Adequate ☐ Inadequate @                           |  |  |  |  |
|  |   |  |  |  |  |

| <b>Dentition</b> Type of dentition: ☐ Mixed ☐ Permanent  Teeth present intra-orally: |   |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|
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|  | <b>'</b>  |  |  |  |
| Caries activity  | Endodontic pathologies  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Caries free  | ☐ Absent ☐ Present (Specify teeth involved)   |  |  |  |
| ☐ Active caries (Specify teeth involved)   | Endodontically treated teeth  |  |  |  |
|  | ☐ Absent ☐ Present (Specify teeth involved)   |  |  |  |
| Dental anomalies:  | Functional occlusal findings:   |  |  |  |
| ☐ Absent   | Traumatic occlusion (indicate teeth involved)   |  |  |  |
| ☐ Present (indicate tooth no. and described)   | ☐ Absent ☐ Present  |  |  |  |
|  | CR-MI discrepancy (indicate magnitude and direction   |  |  |  |
|  | ☐ Absent ☐ Present  |  |  |  |
| SECTION 3: ORTHODONTIC EVALUATION  CLINICAL EVALUATION  A. Extra-Oral Examination    |   |  |  |  |
| Frontal Facial Analysis  | Profile Analysis  |  |  |  |
| Facial form  | Soft tissue facial profile  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Tapering ☐ Ovoid ☐ Square  | ☐ Straight ☐ Convex ☐ Concave   |  |  |  |
| Vertical facial proportions  | Skeletal profile  |  |  |  |
| Vertical facial thirds:::  | ☐ Class II ☐ Class III  |  |  |  |
| Lower facial third ::  |   |  |  |  |
| Facial symmetry  | & TMJ   |  |  |  |
| Symmetrical  | Clicking  |  |  |  |
| □Asymmetrical  | ☐ Absent ☐ Present: *Left/Right   |  |  |  |
| Location of asymmetry:   |   |  |  |  |
| Direction of asymmetry: ☐ Left ☐ Right   | Pain (*TMJ / Muscles of Mastication)  |  |  |  |
| Occlusal cant  | Pain (*TMJ / Muscles of Mastication)  ☐ Absent ☐ Present: *Left/Right   |  |  |  |
|  | Pain (*TMJ / Muscles of Mastication)  ☐ Absent ☐ Present: *Left/Right Deviation on opening                                  |  |  |  |
| ☐ Absent   | Pain (*TMJ / Muscles of Mastication)  ☐ Absent ☐ Present: *Left/Right  Deviation on opening ☐ Absent ☐ Present: *Left/Right |  |  |  |
|  | Pain (*TMJ / Muscles of Mastication)  ☐ Absent ☐ Present: *Left/Right Deviation on opening                                  |  |  |  |

| Lips   |   |
|--|---|
| Lip competence   | Naso-labial angle   |
| ☐ Competent ☐ Incompetent  | □Obtuse □ 90° □ Acute   |
| Lip Protrusion   |   |
| Upper lip: ☐ Protrusive ☐ Normal ☐ Retrusiv  |   |
| Lower lip: ☐ Protrusive ☐ Normal ☐ Retrusiv  |   |
| Lower Lip Trap   | Labio-mental fold   |
| ☐ Absent ☐ Present   | ☐ Deep ☐ Average ☐ Shallow  |
|  |   |
| Tooth-Lip Relationships  |   |
| Incisor display at rest  | Smile arc   |
| mm   | ☐ Consonant ☐ Inconsonant   |
| Incisor and gingival display during smile  |   |
| (mm) (percentage) incisor display  |   |
| (mm) gingival display  |   |
| &Circumoral muscles  |   |
| Tone   | Tongue position (if anterior open bite is present)  |
| ☐ Hypotonic ☐ Normal ☐ Hypertonic  | □ Normal □ Tongue thrust  |
| B. Intra-Oral Examination  |   |
| Incisor relationship  Class I  Class II Div 1  Class II Div 2  Class III   | Canine relationship Right: Left:  Molar relationship Right: Left:   |
| ☐ Class I ☐ Class II Div 1 ☐ Class II Div 2 ☐ Class III  | Right: Left:  Molar relationship Right: Left:   |
| ☐ Class I ☐ Class II Div 1 ☐ Class II Div 2  | Right: Left:  Molar relationship Right: Left:  Crossbite (indicate teeth Involved)  |
| ☐ Class I ☐ Class II Div 1 ☐ Class II Div 2 ☐ Class III  Overjet   | Right: Left:  Molar relationship Right: Left:  Crossbite (indicate teeth Involved)  Anterior  |
| ☐ Class I ☐ Class II Div 1 ☐ Class II Div 2 ☐ Class III  Overjet ☐ mm  Overbite  Tooth Number and location referenced: Measurement: ☐ mm, %,                 | Right: Left:  Molar relationship Right: Left:  Crossbite (indicate teeth Involved)  |
| ☐ Class I ☐ Class II Div 1 ☐ Class II Div 2 ☐ Class III  Overjet mm  Overbite Tooth Number and location referenced: Measurement:                             | Right: Left:  Molar relationship Right: Left:  Crossbite (indicate teeth Involved)  Anterior  Posterior  Buccal crossbite (indicate in red)  Lingual crossbite/scissor bite (indicate in blue)  |
| □ Class II Div 1 □ Class II Div 2 □ Class III  Overjet □ mm  Overbite  Tooth Number and location referenced: Measurement: □ mm, _ %, □ Complete □ Incomplete | Right: Left:  Molar relationship Right: Left:  Crossbite (indicate teeth Involved)  Anterior  Posterior  Buccal crossbite (indicate in red)  Lingual crossbite/scissor bite (indicate in blue)  Upper dental midline  |
| ☐ Class I ☐ Class II Div 1 ☐ Class II Div 2 ☐ Class III  Overjet ☐ mm  Overbite  Tooth Number and location referenced: Measurement: ☐ mm, %,                 | Right: Left:  Molar relationship Right: Left:  Crossbite (indicate teeth Involved)  Anterior  Posterior  Buccal crossbite (indicate in red)  Lingual crossbite/scissor bite (indicate in blue)  Upper dental midline  Coincident with facial midline  |
| □ Class II Div 1 □ Class II Div 2 □ Class III  Overjet □ mm  Overbite  Tooth Number and location referenced: Measurement: □ mm, _ %, □ Complete □ Incomplete | Right: Left:  Molar relationship Right: Left:  Crossbite (indicate teeth Involved)  Anterior  Posterior  Buccal crossbite (indicate in red)  Lingual crossbite/scissor bite (indicate in blue)  Upper dental midline  Coincident with facial midline  deviated mm *right/left of facial midline |
| □ Class II Div 1 □ Class II Div 2 □ Class III  Overjet □ mm  Overbite  Tooth Number and location referenced: Measurement: □ mm, _ %, □ Complete □ Incomplete | Right: Left:  Molar relationship Right: Left:  Crossbite (indicate teeth Involved)  Anterior  Posterior  Buccal crossbite (indicate in red)  Lingual crossbite/scissor bite (indicate in blue)  Upper dental midline  Coincident with facial midline  |

# **STUDY MODEL ANALYSIS**

A. INTRA-ARCH ANALYSIS

| Maxillary Arch                              | Mandibular Arch                             |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
| Arch form                                   | Arch form                                   |  |  |
| ☐ Tapered ☐ Ovoid ☐ Square                  | ☐ Tapered ☐ Ovoid ☐ Square                  |  |  |
| Arch symmetry                               | Arch symmetry                               |  |  |
| ☐ Symmetrical ☐ Asymmetrical                | ☐ Symmetrical ☐ Asymmetrical                |  |  |
| Occlusal description of significant spatial | Occlusal description of significant spatial |  |  |
| displacement:                               | displacement:                               |  |  |
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| Tooth size arch length discrepancy          | Tooth size arch length discrepancy          |  |  |
| *Crowding/Spacing:mm                        | *Crowding/Spacing:mm                        |  |  |
| ☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe                  | ☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe                  |  |  |
| Specify location:                           | Specify location:                           |  |  |
| Specify location.                           | Specify location.                           |  |  |
|   | Curve of Spee: mm                           |  |  |
|   | ☐ Average ☐ Deep ☐ Flat                     |  |  |
|   | □ Average □ Deep □ Flat                     |  |  |
|   |   |  |  |

### **RADIOGRAPHIC EVALUATION**

### A. CEPHALOMETRIC ANALYSIS

| Variable | Norm        | Patient's    | Variable      | Norm         | Patient's    |
|----------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
|          | (Chinese)*  | Measurements |               | (Chinese)*   | Measurements |
| SNA      | 83 ± 3°     |              | Lower         | 50-55%       |              |
|          | # (81 ± 3°) |              | anterior face | (55 ± 2%)    |              |
|          |             |              | height        |              |              |
| SNB      | 80 ± 3°     |              | U1-Mx         | 118 ± 6°     |              |
|          | # (78 ± 3°) |              |               | # (109 ± 6°) |              |
| ANB      | 3 ± 2°      |              | L1-APog       | 5 ± 2mm      |              |
|          | # (3 ± 2°)  |              |               | # (1 ± 2mm)  |              |
| WITS     | -4.5 ± 3mm  |              | L1-MP         | 97 ± 7°      |              |
|          | (0-1mm)     |              |               | # (93 ± 6°)  |              |
| MMA      | 26 ± 5°     |              | *Corrected    |              |              |
|          | (27 ± 4°)   |              | L1-MP         |              |              |
| FMA      | 25 ± 5°     |              | Lower lip to  | 4 ± 2mm      |              |
|          | (28 ± 4°)   |              | 'E' line      | # (2 ± 2mm)  |              |

<sup>\*</sup>Chinese norms (Cooke and Wei 1988)

<sup>+</sup>The inclination of lower incisor needs to be adjusted if:

MMA is decreased (not within the normal range of 26°±

5°): Adjusted L1-MP = (26° - MMA) + 97°

MMA is increased (not within the normal range of 26  $^{\circ}$  ±

5°): Adjusted L1-MP = 97° - (MMA - 26°)

E.g. If MMA is 20°, corrected L1=MP is **103**° **± 7**°

E.g. If MMA is 32°, corrected L1=MP is **91**° ± **7**°

### B. OPG

| Bone pathology                   | Caries location/Status of restorations |
|----------------------------------|--|
|                                  |  |
| Teeth present                    | Impacted teeth                         |
| Λ                                | ۸                                      |
|                                  |  |
| Dental age                       | Radiographic bone loss                 |
| ٨                                | ٨                                      |
|                                  |  |
| Root morphology/length anomalies | Periapical status                      |
| ٨                                | ^                                      |
|                                  |  |
|                                  |  |

| C. | OTHER RADIOGRAPHIC FINDINGS (if any BITEWINGS, PERIAPICAL RADIOGRAPHS) |
|----|--|
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<sup>#</sup> Caucasian norm (Eastman Standard)

# DIAGNOSIS A. GENERAL B. ORTHODONTIC PROBLEM LIST Skeletal Dental Soft tissue Index of Orthodontic Treatment Need – Dental Health Component

## **FOLLOW-UP** (tick the relevant box)

- □ Interceptive treatment
- ☐ Comprehensive orthodontic treatment
- □ Monitor
- □ No treatment

# **LEARNING ISSUES**

|                            | ı             | 1            |           |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| Learning Issues            | Date of       | Date of      | Staff     |
|                            | Initiation    | Presentation | Signature |
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| Date of Case Presentation: | Staff Signatu | re:          |           |
|                            | Staff Name:   |              |           |