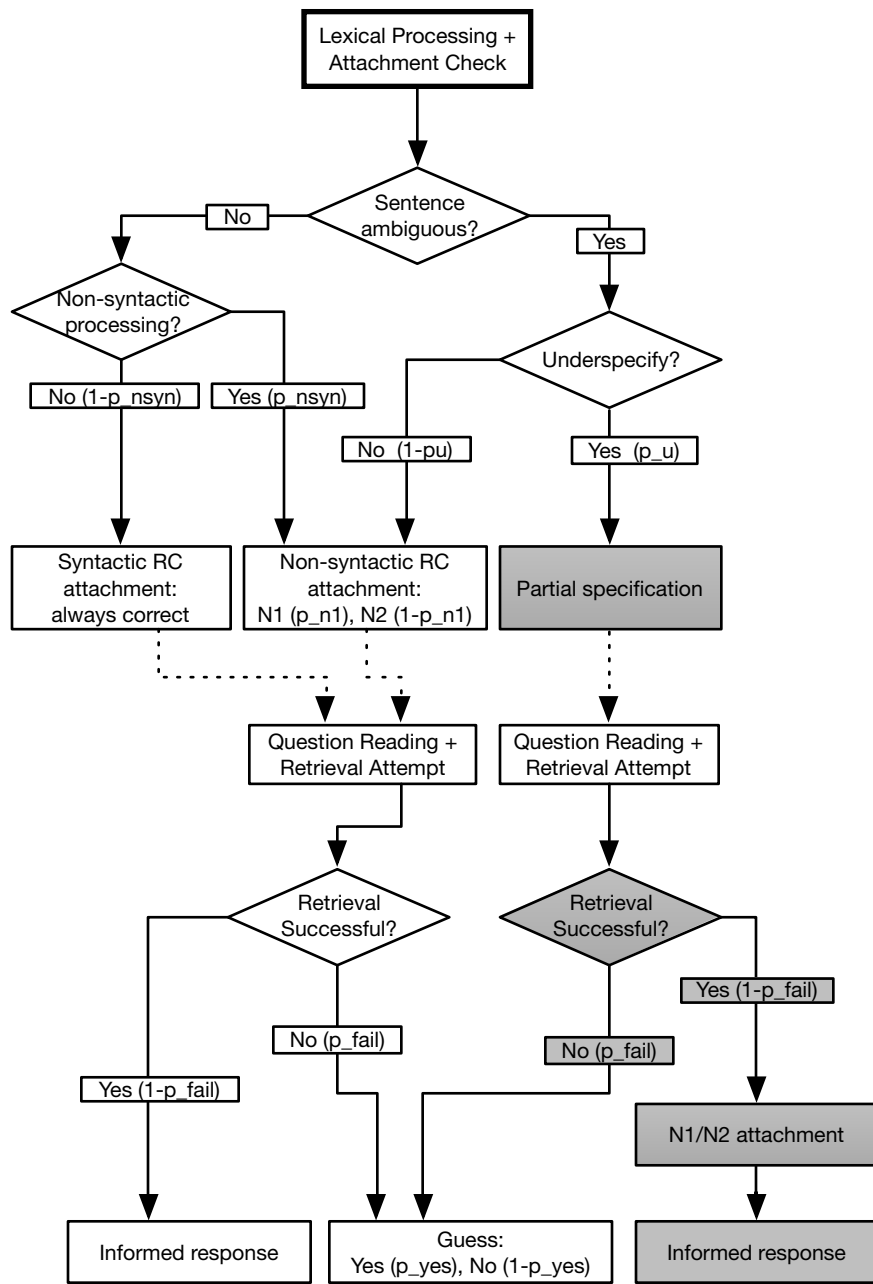


a. Partial specification model



b. Non-specification model

