```
import warnings ; warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
#import gym
import gymnasium as gym
import numpy as np
import random
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore', category=DeprecationWarning)
np.set printoptions(suppress=True)
random.seed(123); np.random.seed(123);
pip install git+https://github.com/mimoralea/gym-walk#egg=gym-walk
Collecting gym-walk
  Cloning https://github.com/mimoralea/gym-walk to /tmp/pip-install-
glm8yil4/gym-walk 1c24d091af4349849602eb919a95eca8
  Running command git clone --filter=blob:none --quiet
https://github.com/mimoralea/gym-walk /tmp/pip-install-glm8yil4/gym-
walk 1c24d091af4349849602eb919a95eca8
  Resolved https://github.com/mimoralea/gym-walk to commit
b915b94cf2ad16f8833a1ad92ea94e88159279f5
  Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... ent already satisfied: gym in
/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from gym-walk) (0.25.2)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from gym->gym-walk) (2.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: cloudpickle>=1.2.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from gym->gym-walk) (3.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: gym-notices>=0.0.4 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from gym->gym-walk) (0.1.0)
Building wheels for collected packages: gym-walk
  Building wheel for gym-walk (setup.py) ... -walk: filename=gym_walk-
0.0.2-py3-none-any.whl size=5377
sha256=514d27712c72300aed41d7a31705a85803be858e2ebbda5b07b908ab3764fdd
  Stored in directory:
/tmp/pip-ephem-wheel-cache-3hufv6az/wheels/bf/23/e5/a94be4a90dd18f7ce9
58c21f192276cb01ef0daaf2bc66583b
Successfully built gym-walk
Installing collected packages: gym-walk
Successfully installed gym-walk-0.0.2
def print policy(pi, P, action symbols=('<', 'v', '>', '^'), n cols=4,
title='Policy:'):
    print(title)
    arrs = {k:v for k,v in enumerate(action symbols)}
    for s in range(len(P)):
        a = pi(s)
        print("| ", end="")
```

```
if np.all([done for action in P[s].values() for _, _, _, done
in action]):
            print("".rjust(9), end=" ")
        else:
            print(str(s).zfill(2), arrs[a].rjust(6), end=" ")
        if (s + 1) % n cols == 0: print("|")
def print state value function(V, P, n cols=4, prec=3, title='State-
value function:'):
    print(title)
    for s in range(len(P)):
        v = V[s]
        print("| ", end="")
        if np.all([done for action in P[s].values() for _, _, _, done
in action1):
            print("".rjust(9), end=" ")
        else:
            print(str(s).zfill(2), '{}'.format(np.round(v,
prec)).rjust(6), end=" ")
        if (s + 1) % n cols == 0: print("|")
def probability success(env, pi, goal state, n episodes=100,
\max \text{ steps=200}):
    random.seed(123); np.random.seed(123); #env.seed(123)
    results = []
    for in range(n episodes):
        state, h = env.reset(seed=123)
        done, steps = False, 0
        while not done and steps < max steps:
            state, _, done, _, h = env.step(pi(state))
            steps += 1
        results.append(state == goal state)
    return np.sum(results)/len(results)
def mean_return(env, pi, n_episodes=100, max_steps=200):
    random.seed(123); np.random.seed(123); #env.seed(123)
    results = []
    for in range(n episodes):
        state, h = env.reset(seed=123)
        done, steps = False, 0
        results.append(0.0)
        while not done and steps < max steps:
            state, reward, done, _, _ = env.step(pi(state))
            results[-1] += reward
            steps += 1
    return np.mean(results)
```

Frozen Lake MDP

```
env = gym.make('FrozenLake-v1')
P = env.unwrapped.P
#init_state, _ = env.reset()
goal state = 15
LEFT, DOWN, RIGHT, UP = range(4)
# Create your own policy
pi 2 = lambda s: {
    0: DOWN, # Move Down from state 0
    1: RIGHT, # Move Right from state 1
    2: DOWN, # Move Down from state 2
    3: LEFT, # Move Left from state 3
    4: DOWN, # Move Down from state 4
    5: LEFT, # Stay at the hole
    6: DOWN, # Move Down from state 6
    7: LEFT, # Stay at the hole
    8: RIGHT, # Move Right from state 8
    9: RIGHT, # Move Right from state 9
    10: DOWN, # Move Down from state 10
    11: LEFT, # Stay at the hole
    12: RIGHT, # Stay at the hole
    13: DOWN, # Move Down from state 13
    14: RIGHT, # Move Right from state 14
    15: LEFT # Stay at the goal
}[s]
print("Name:JEEVANESH S")
print("Register Number: 212222243002")
print_policy(pi_2, P, action_symbols=('<', 'v', '>', '^'), n cols=4)
Name: JEEVANESH S
Register Number: 212222243002
Policy:
00
                          02
                                  v | 03
          v | 01
  04
                          06
          V
                                  v |
  08
              09
                          10
                                  ٧
              13
                      v | 14
# Find the probability of success and the mean return of you your
policy
print('Policy 2:')
print('Reaches goal {:.2f}%. Obtains an average undiscounted return of
{:.4f}.'.format(
    probability success(env, pi 2, goal state=goal state) * 100,
    mean return(env, pi 2)))
```

```
Policy 2:
Reaches goal 0.00%. Obtains an average undiscounted return of 0.0000.
def policy evaluation(pi, P, gamma=1.0, theta=1e-10):
    prev_v = np.zeros(len(P))
    while True:
        v = np.zeros(len(P))
        for s in range(len(P)):
            a = pi(s)
            for prob, next_s, reward, done in P[s][a]:
                v[s] += prob * (reward + gamma * prev_v[next_s] * (not
done))
        if np.max(np.abs(prev v - v)) < theta:
            return v
        prev_v = v.copy()
    return v
pi frozenlake = lambda s: {
    0: RIGHT,
    1: DOWN,
    2: RIGHT,
    3: LEFT,
    4: DOWN,
    5: LEFT,
    6: RIGHT,
    7:LEFT,
    8: UP,
    9: DOWN,
    10: LEFT,
    11: DOWN,
    12:RIGHT,
    13:RIGHT,
    14: DOWN,
    15:LEFT #Stop
}[s]
# Code to evaluate the first policy
V1 = policy evaluation(pi frozenlake, P,gamma=0.99)
print state value function(V1, P, n cols=4, prec=5, title='State-value
function (Policy 1):')
# Code to evaluate the second policy
V2 = policy_evaluation(pi_2, P, gamma=0.99)
print state value function(V2, P, n cols=4, prec=5, title='State-value
function (Policy 2):')
State-value function (Policy 1):
| 00 0.11448 | 01 0.08191 | 02 0.13372 | 03 0.06586 |
| 04 0.15053 | | 06 0.20562 |
```

```
08 0.30562 | 09 0.46997 | 10 0.48938 |
        | 13 0.62915 | 14 0.80739 |
State-value function (Policy 2):
00 0.02903 | 01 0.0216 | 02 0.04386 | 03 0.0216 |
 04 0.03733 |
                  | 06 0.0897 |
 08 0.07579 | 09 0.19233 | 10 0.27183 |
        | 13 0.31099 | 14 0.6314 |
# Comparing the two policies
# Compare the two policies based on the value function using the above
equation and find the best policy
if np.sum(V1 >= V2) > np.sum(V2 >= V1):
  print("The first policy is the better policy based on state
values.")
elif np.sum(V2 >= V1) > np.sum(V1 >= V2):
  print("The second policy is the better policy based on state
values.")
else:
  print("Both policies have similar state values.")
The first policy is the better policy based on state values.
Р
{0: {0: [(0.3333333333333333, 0, 0.0, False),
  (0.333333333333333, 0, 0.0, False),
  1: [(0.333333333333333, 0, 0.0, False),
  2: [(0.333333333333333, 4, 0.0, False),
  (0.333333333333333, 0, 0.0, False)],
 3: [(0.333333333333333, 1, 0.0, False),
  (0.3333333333333333, 0, 0.0, False),
  (0.3333333333333333, 0, 0.0, False),
  1: [(0.333333333333333, 0, 0.0, False),
  (0.3333333333333333, 5, 0.0, True),
  2: [(0.333333333333333, 5, 0.0, True),
  3: [(0.3333333333333333, 2, 0.0, False),
```

```
2: {0: [(0.333333333333333, 2, 0.0, False),
(0.3333333333333333, 6, 0.0, False),
2: [(0.333333333333333, 6, 0.0, False),
2: [(0.333333333333333, 7, 0.0, True),
4: {0: [(0.333333333333333, 0, 0.0, False),
1: [(0.3333333333333333, 4, 0.0, False),
2: [(0.3333333333333333, 8, 0.0, False),
(0.3333333333333333, 5, 0.0, True),
3: [(0.333333333333333, 5, 0.0, True),
(0.333333333333333, 0, 0.0, False),
5: {0: [(1.0, 5, 0, True)],
1: [(1.0, 5, 0, True)],
2: [(1.0, 5, 0, True)],
3: [(1.0, 5, 0, True)]},
(0.3333333333333333, 5, 0.0, True),
1: [(0.3333333333333333, 5, 0.0, True),
2: [(0.333333333333333, 10, 0.0, False),
(0.333333333333333, 7, 0.0, True),
```

```
3: [(0.333333333333333, 7, 0.0, True),
 7: {0: [(1.0, 7, 0, True)],
1: [(1.0, 7, 0, True)],
2: [(1.0, 7, 0, True)],
3: [(1.0, 7, 0, True)]},
1: [(0.3333333333333333, 8, 0.0, False),
 (0.3333333333333333, 9, 0.0, False)],
2: [(0.3333333333333333, 12, 0.0, True),
 (0.3333333333333333, 9, 0.0, False),
 3: [(0.333333333333333, 9, 0.0, False),
 9: {0: [(0.333333333333333, 5, 0.0, True),
 1: [(0.3333333333333333, 8, 0.0, False),
 2: [(0.3333333333333333, 13, 0.0, False),
 (0.333333333333333, 5, 0.0, True)],
3: [(0.333333333333333, 10, 0.0, False),
 (0.3333333333333333, 5, 0.0, True),
 10: {0: [(0.333333333333333, 6, 0.0, False),
 1: [(0.333333333333333, 9, 0.0, False),
 2: [(0.3333333333333333, 14, 0.0, False),
 3: [(0.33333333333333, 11, 0.0, True),
 (0.333333333333333, 6, 0.0, False),
 11: {0: [(1.0, 11, 0, True)],
1: [(1.0, 11, 0, True)],
2: [(1.0, 11, 0, True)],
3: [(1.0, 11, 0, True)]},
12: {0: [(1.0, 12, 0, True)],
1: [(1.0, 12, 0, True)],
```

```
2: [(1.0, 12, 0, True)],
 3: [(1.0, 12, 0, True)]},
13: {0: [(0.333333333333333, 9, 0.0, False),
 1: [(0.333333333333333, 12, 0.0, True),
 (0.3333333333333333, 9, 0.0, False)],
 (0.333333333333333, 9, 0.0, False),
 2: [(0.3333333333333333, 14, 0.0, False),
 3: [(0.333333333333333, 15, 1.0, True),
 15: {0: [(1.0, 15, 0, True)],
 1: [(1.0, 15, 0, True)],
 2: [(1.0, 15, 0, True)],
 3: [(1.0, 15, 0, True)]}}
init state
state, h = env.reset()
state, reward, terminated, truncated, info = env.step(RIGHT)
print("state:{0} - reward:{1} - terminated:{2} - truncated:{3} - info:
{4}".format(state, reward, terminated, truncated, info))
state:4 - reward:0.0 - terminated:False - truncated:False - info:
pi frozenlake = lambda s: {
  0: RIGHT,
  1: DOWN,
  2: RIGHT,
  3: LEFT,
  4: DOWN,
  5: LEFT,
```

```
6: RIGHT,
    7:LEFT,
    8: UP,
    9: DOWN,
    10: LEFT,
    11: DOWN,
    12:RIGHT,
    13:RIGHT.
    14: DOWN,
    15:LEFT #Stop
}[s]
print_policy(pi_frozenlake, P, action_symbols=('<', 'v', '>', '^'),
n cols=4)
Policy:
 00
              01
                          02
                                      03
                                               < |
  04
                          06
                                  >
          ٧
 80
                          10
              09
                                  <
                      ٧
              13
                      > | 14
                                  ٧
print('Reaches goal {:.2f}%. Obtains an average undiscounted return of
{:.4f}.'.format(
    probability success(env, pi frozenlake, goal state=goal state) *
100,
    mean return(env, pi frozenlake)))
Reaches goal 0.00%. Obtains an average undiscounted return of 0.0000.
# Create your own policy
pi 2 = lambda s: {
    0: DOWN, # Move Down from state 0
    1: RIGHT, # Move Right from state 1
    2: DOWN, # Move Down from state 2
    3: LEFT, # Move Left from state 3
    4: DOWN, # Move Down from state 4
    5: LEFT, # Stay at the hole
    6: DOWN, # Move Down from state 6
    7: LEFT, # Stay at the hole
    8: RIGHT, # Move Right from state 8
    9: RIGHT, # Move Right from state 9
    10: DOWN, # Move Down from state 10
    11: LEFT, # Stay at the hole
    12: RIGHT, # Stay at the hole
    13: DOWN, # Move Down from state 13
    14: RIGHT, # Move Right from state 14
    15: LEFT # Stay at the goal
}[s]
print("Name:JEEVANESH S")
```

```
print("Register Number: 212222243002")
print policy(pi 2, P, action symbols=('<', 'v', '>', '^'), n cols=4)
Name: JEEVANESH S
Register Number: 212222243002
Policy:
                                   v | 03
  00
          v | 01
                          02
  04
                           06
  80
              09
                           10
                                   V
              13
                      v | 14
# Compare your policy with the first policy
```

Policy Evaluation

```
def policy evaluation(pi, P, gamma=1.0, theta=1e-10):
    prev v = np.zeros(len(P))
    while True:
        v = np.zeros(len(P))
        for s in range(len(P)):
            a = pi(s)
            for prob, next s, reward, done in P[s][a]:
                v[s] += prob * (reward + gamma * prev v[next s] * (not
done))
        if np.max(np.abs(prev v - v)) < theta:
            return v
        prev v = v.copy()
    return v
# Code to evaluate the first policy
V1 = policy evaluation(pi frozenlake, P,gamma=0.99)
print state value function(V1, P, n cols=4, prec=5)
State-value function:
| 00 0.11448 | 01 0.08191 | 02 0.13372 | 03 0.06586 |
 04 0.15053 |
                         | 06 0.20562 |
 08 0.30562 | 09 0.46997 | 10 0.48938 |
            | 13 0.62915 | 14 0.80739 |
```

$\pi \geq \pi'$ if and only if $v_{\pi}(s) \geq v_{\pi'}(s)$

```
V1>=V2

array([ True, True])
```

```
if(np.sum(V1>=V2)==11):
    print("The first policy is the better policy")
elif(np.sum(V2>=V1)==11):
    print("The second policy is the better policy")
else:
    print("Both policies have their merits.")
Both policies have their merits.
```