What is a Data Warehouse?

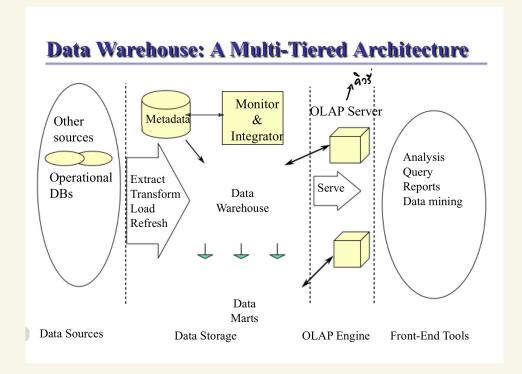
- Defined in many different ways, but not rigorously.
- A decision support database that is maintained separately from the organization's operational database
- Support information processing by providing a solid platform of consolidated, historical data for analysis.
- "A data warehouse is a subject-oriented, integrated, time-variant, and nonvolatile collection of data in support of management's decision-making process."—W. H. Inmon
- Data warehousing:
- The process of constructing and using data warehouses

ท้องทั้งก่อนกาล= รรางรีนม เกี่ยวกับอะไร Data Warehouse—Subject-Oriented

- Organized around major subjects, such as customer, product, sales
- Focusing on the modeling and analysis of data for decision makers, not on daily operations or transaction processing
- Provide a simple and concise view around particular subject issues by excluding data that are not useful in the decision support process

Data Warehouse—Nonvolatile

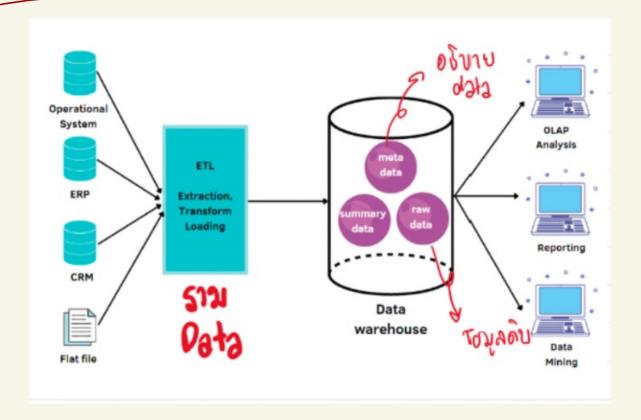
- A physically separate store of data transformed from the operational environment
- Operational update of data does not occur in the data warehouse environment
- Does not require transaction processing, recovery, and concurrency control mechanisms
- Requires only two operations in data accessing:
- initial loading of data and access of data



From Tables and Spreadsheets to Data Cubes

- A data warehouse is based on a multidimensional data model which views data in the form of a data cube
- A data cube, such as sales, allows data to be modeled and viewed in multiple dimensions
- **Dimension tables**, such as item (item_name, brand, type), or time(day, week, month, quarter, year)
- Fact table contains measures (such as dollars_sold) and keys to each of the related dimension tables
- In data warehousing literature, an n-D base cube is called a base cuboid. The top most 0-D cuboid, which holds the highest-level of summarization, is called the apex cuboid. The lattice of cuboids forms a data cube.

Data varehouse



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Data Warehouse -> Voya (MIIAV)

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3 ETL MSSOU Data

Data Lake >ELT

Source Transformation Target

FTL process

E - Extration

T - Transform

L - Londing -> update data >run

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