#### NA HW1

# 1. Internet Protocol Stack: 5-layer Model

(a) Transport layer: port number

Network layer: IP address Link layer: MAC address

Ref: http://microchipdeveloper.com/tcpip:tcp-ip-five-layer-model

(b) Application layer: FTP(File Transfer Protocol),網路上檔案傳輸的 protocol,規範了 FTP server 和 client 之間如何溝通與傳輸資料

Transport layer: UDP(User Datagram Protocol),傳送 Application layer 的 資料給 Network layer,或接收 Network layer 的資料,然後把資料交給 正確的 port,幾乎沒有什麼安全機制,不做太多其他的事情,所以速度很快,但容易導致封包遺失,封包掉了也幾乎沒有處理的手段

Network layer: IP(Internet Protocol),網路上封包交換的 protocol,定義每個裝置在網路上的位置(IP address)與封包的結構,將要傳輸的資料包成封包,且透過 IP address 來決定封包傳去哪裡

Data Link layer: ARP(Address Resolution Protocol),將 IP address 轉換成 MAC address 的 protocol

Physical Layer: DSL(Digital Subscriber Line),用電話線或銅線進行數位資料傳輸的技術

Ref: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File Transfer Protocol

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/User Datagram Protocol

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internet\_Protocol

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Address\_Resolution\_Protocol

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Digital\_subscriber\_line

## 2. IP

(a) IPv4: 2^32

IPv6: 2^128

(b) AAAA record

Ref: <a href="https://simpledns.com/help/aaaa-records">https://simpledns.com/help/aaaa-records</a>

(c) 從 B 要傳到 C 時, B 將 IPv6 的封包當成資料裝進 IPv4 的封包裡,傳 IPv4 的封包給 C, C 再傳 IPv4 的封包給 D, D 傳 IPv4 的封包給 E, E 將 封包打開,傳裡面的 IPv6 封包給 F

將 IPv6 的封包封裝的傳輸方式即為 tunneling

Ref:

https://www.cmlab.csie.ntu.edu.tw/~jetswayss/CN2017/slides/Chapter4.p

pt p.67-p.69

## 3. Wireshark

(a) display filter: dns

IP: 10.0.1.1

(b) display filter: dns.qry.name == "headhunt.com.tw"

IP: 202.153.190.77

Ref: https://osqa-ask.wireshark.org/questions/55754/whata-a-display-

filter-that-matches-dns-queries-for-a-particular-host-name

(c) displayer filter: ip.dst == 202.153.190.77

protocol: TCP HTTP

Ref: https://www.thegeekstuff.com/2012/07/wireshark-filter/

(d) display filter: frame contains wireshark && ip.dst == 202.153.190.77

protocol: HTTP

Ref: https://osqa-ask.wireshark.org/questions/25767/searching-for-

### content-inside-packets

(e) HTTPS

HTTPS 是有加密的 HTTP

Ref: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HTTPS