



# 线性方程式与线性系统

 Notebook

 MATLAB

<https://youtu.be/TWVXIgA106c?si=b-oXUDEKUgYPK0lr>

## Solving Linear Equations解线性方程



### 方法：

1. Successive elimination (through factorization) 消去法
2. Cramer's method 克莱默法则

## Gaussian Elimination- rref()

$$\begin{cases} x + 2y + z = 2 \\ 2x + 6y + z = 7 \\ x + y + 4z = 3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 6 & 1 & 7 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 3 \end{array} \right]$$

```
A = [1 2 1; 2 6 1; 1 1 4];
b = [2; 7; 3];
R = rref([A b])
```

```
>> 1  0  0 -3
    0  1  0  2
    0  0  1  1
x=-3;  y=2;  z=3
```

## LU Factorization