



# Android MVP Architecture pattern using Kotlin

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# What is Archictecture Pattern?

Sebuah konsep arsitektur pengembangan aplikasi yang **memisahkan** antara **tampilan/UI** dengan **proses bisnis/LOGIC** yang bekerja pada aplikasi.

Arsitektur ini akan membuat pengembangan aplikasi kita menjadi **lebih terstruktur**, mudah di-*test* dan juga mudah di-*maintain*.

3:11



Cari Laptop Consu...



**Macbook Pro MPXT2 - Grey 13",  
2.3Ghz Dualcore i5, 8GB/256GB/Iris  
Plus**

**Rp19.200.000**

Produk **Power Merchant**

**Stok terbatas!** Tersedia >50

**4.9** ★ /5

71 Ulasan



179 Diskusi



Pengiriman

Dilihat  
49,28rb

Transaksi Berhasil  
93,98% (162  
produk)

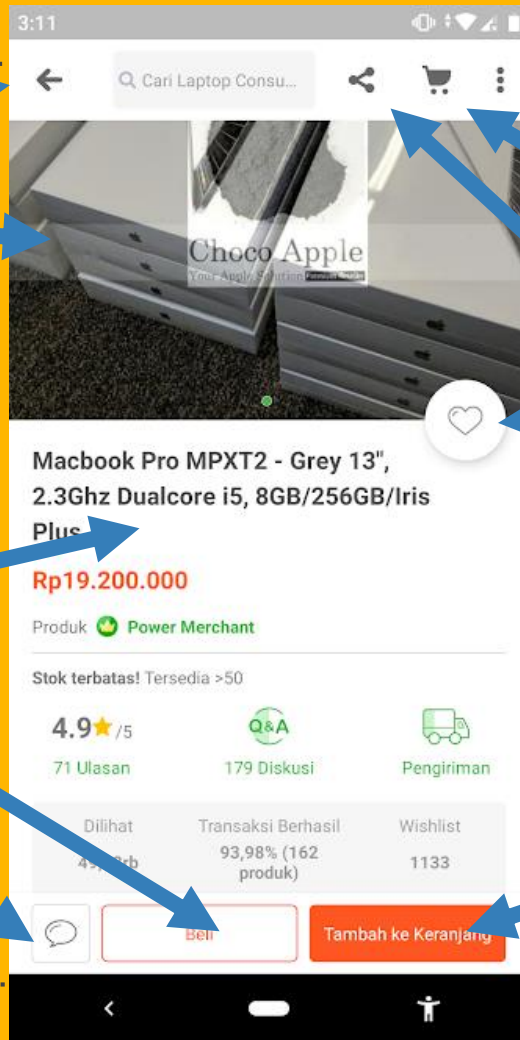
Wishlist  
1133



**Beli**

**Tambah ke Keranjang**





`finish()`

`setupImageSlider()`

`fetchData()`  
`bind()`

`buyItem()`

`goToChat()`

`onOptionsSelected()`

`myCart()`

`shareMenu()`

`addToFav()`

`addToCart()`

```
class ProductDetailActivity extends AppCompatActivity{
```

```
    private TextView title;  
    // tergantung banyaknya komponen ui  
  
    onCreate() {  
        findViewById..  
    }  
  
    int getIdItem() { getIntent..... }  
  
    private void fetchData() {  
        loading.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);  
        request.enqueue...  
        // +35 lines or more code  
    }  
  
    private void bind(Product product) {  
        title.setText(product.getTitle());  
        // +10 lines or more code  
    }  
  
    //more more and more code  
}
```



Berhubungan dg UI



Berhubungan dg Logic



Without pattern



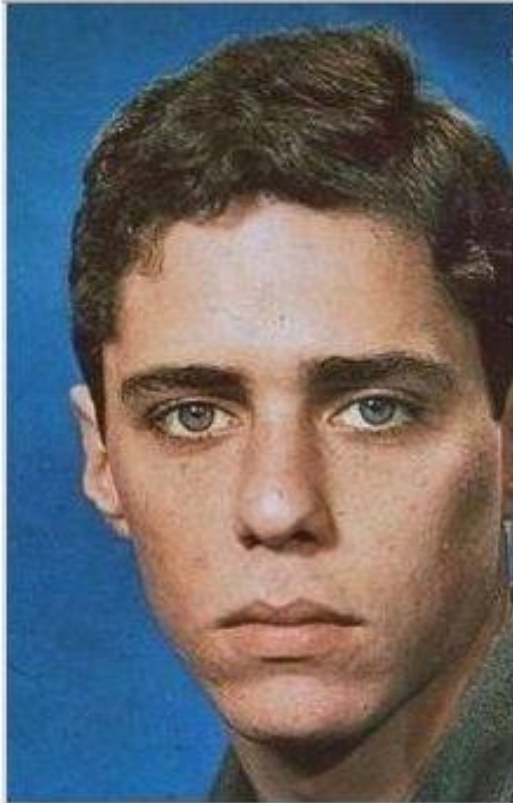
logic



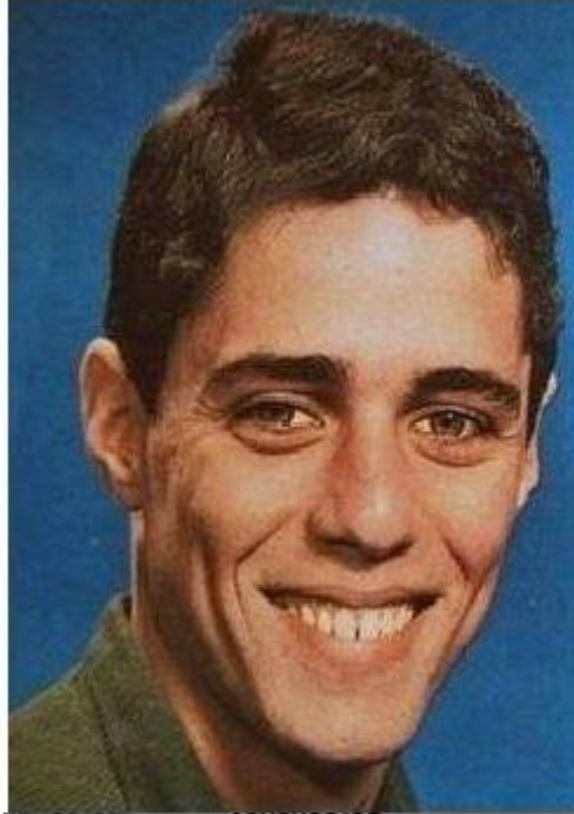
ui

With pattern

# Software tester



**Before using pattern**



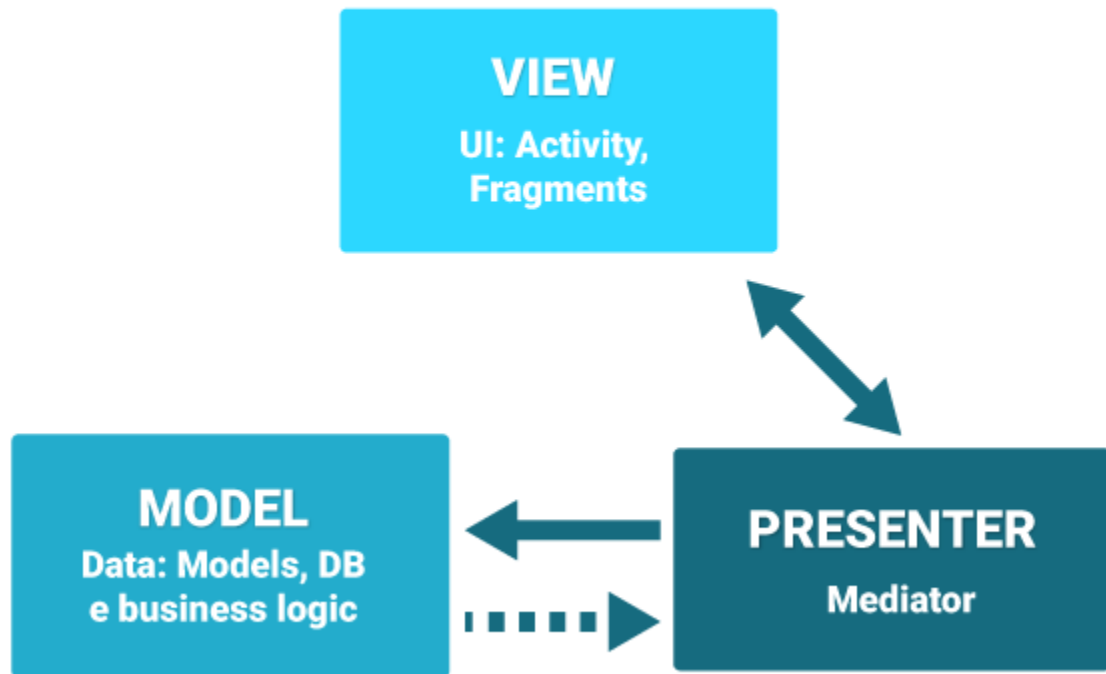
**After using pattern**

# MVP concept





# Model View Presenter



# contracts



Contracts adalah suatu **perjanjian** mengenai apa-apa saja yang bisa dilakukan oleh **View** dan **Presenter**.

Secara **teknis**, Contracts adalah sebuah **Interface** yang dibuat untuk **UI** dan **Logic**.

Contracts **merepresentasikan Activity** yang kita buat. Jika kita punya **MainActivity**, kita **perlu membuat MainActivityContract**. Jika suatu hari kita membuat **LoginActivity**, kita juga perlu membuat **LoginActivityContract** juga

## Kotlin MVP

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
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 **View Contract**  
(diterapkan di Activity.java)

`isLoading()`

`attachRecycler()`

`toast()`

 **Logic Contract**  
(diterapkan pada ActivityPresenter.java)

`fetchUser()`

`destroyView()`

```
interface MainActivityContract {  
    interface View {  
        fun attachToRecycler(users : List<User>)  
        fun toast(message : String)  
        fun isLoading(state : Boolean)  
    }  
  
    interface Interactor {  
        fun fetchUser()  
        fun destroyView()  
    }  
}
```

```
class MainActivityPresenter(v : MainActivityContract.View) : MainActivityContract.Interactor { ...  
    private var view : MainActivityContract.View? = v  
    private var api = ApiClient.instance()  
  
    override fun destroyView() { view = null }  
  
    override fun fetchUser() {  
        val request = api.allUsers()  
        view?.isLoading( state: true)  
        request.enqueue(object : Call.Callback<List<User>>{  
            override fun onFailure(call: Call<List<User>>, t: Throwable) {...}  
  
            override fun onResponse(call: Call<List<User>>, response: Response<List<User>>) {  
                if(response.isSuccessful){  
                    val users = response.body()  
                    users?.let { it: List<User> }  
                    view?.attachToRecycler(users)  
                }  
            }else{  
                view?.toast("Kesalahan saat mengambil response")  
            }  
            view?.isLoading( state: false)  
        })  
    }  
}
```

Implement Contract.Interactor

Method hasil generate

```
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity(), MainActivityContract.View {
    private var presenter = MainActivityPresenter( v: this)

    override fun attachToRecycler(users: List<User>) {
        rv_main.apply { this: RecyclerView!
            layoutManager = LinearLayoutManager( context: this@MainActivity)
            adapter = UserAdapter(users, context: this@MainActivity)
        }
    }

    override fun toast(message: String) = Toast.makeText( context: this@MainActivity, message, Toast.LENGTH_LONG)

    override fun isLoading(state: Boolean) {...}

    private fun fetchUser() = presenter.fetchUser()

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main)
        fetchUser()
    }

    override fun onDestroy() {...}
}
```

 MainActivity implement Contract.View



**Practice!**