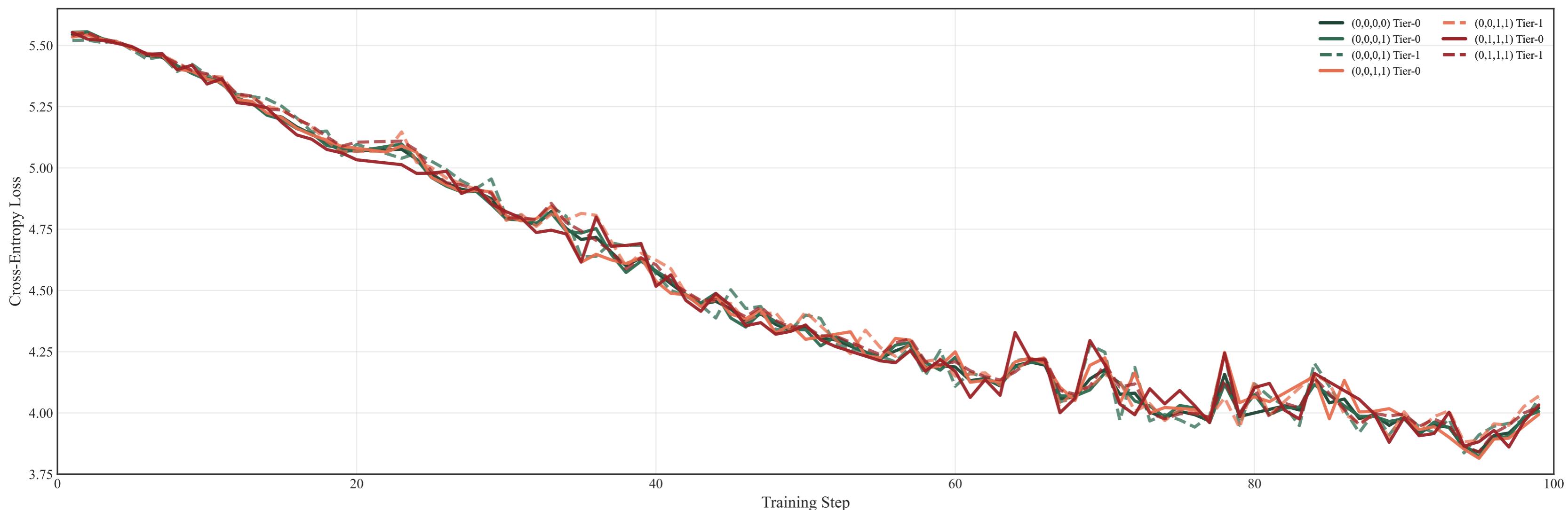


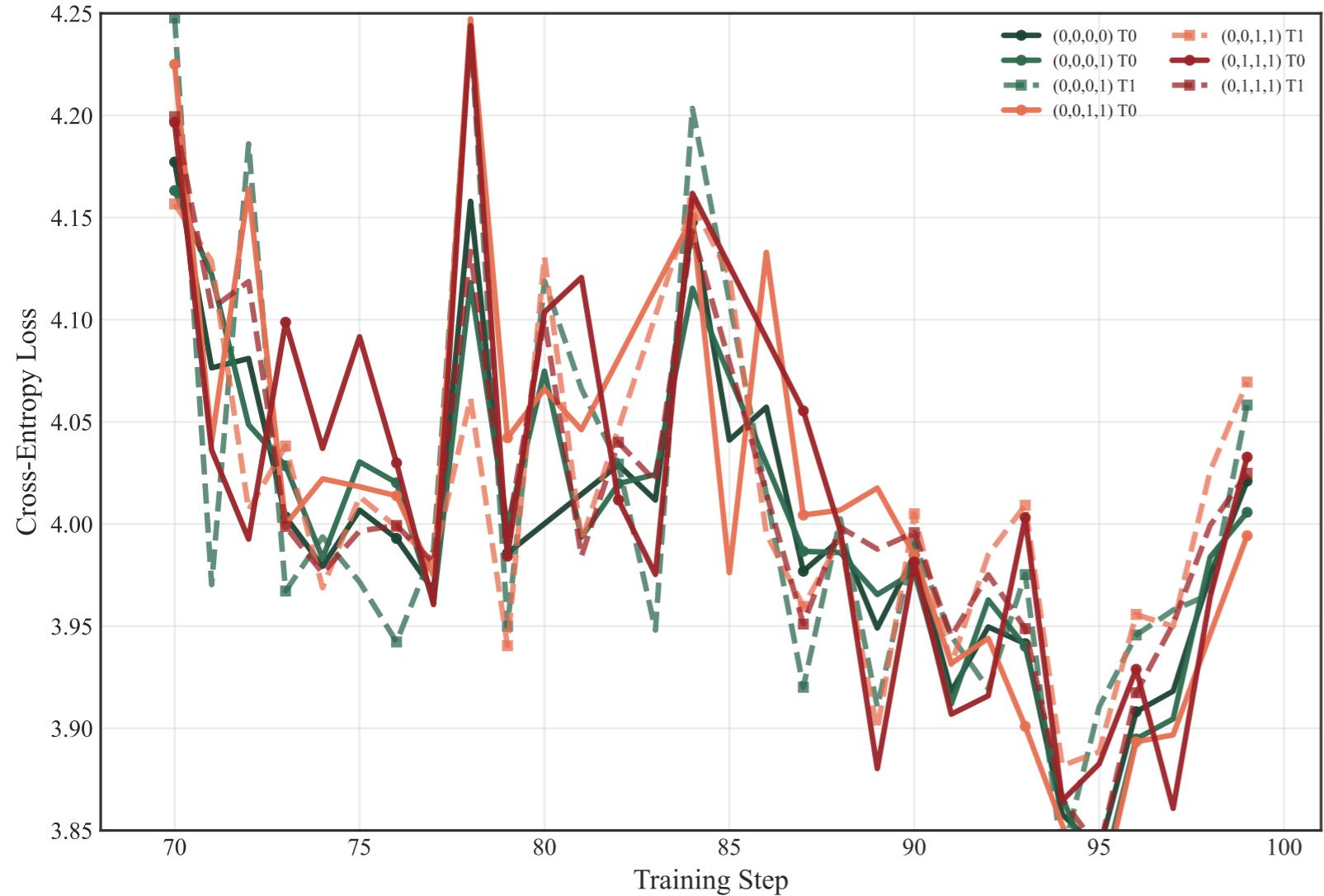
# Inter-Tier Loss Analysis: Distributed Heterogeneous MatFormer Training

## TinyShakespeare, 100 Steps, 4 Clients — Comparing Tier Configurations

(A) Inter-Tier Loss Trajectories: Tier-0 (solid) vs Tier-1 (dashed) Across Configurations



(B) Convergence Region (Steps 70–99)



(C) Tier-1 vs Tier-0 Gap Over Training

