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Chellenap 3
 Интерирование ур-мий, допускатощих
почистение поредна
    Непосредственное интегрирование
 I_{\text{pulley } 1} = f(x)
I_{\text{pulley } 1} = f(x)
y''' = \sin x + \cos x
              y" = (sin x + cosx) dx
               y'' = -\cos x + \sin x + C_1
               y' = \int (-\cos x + \sin x + C_1) dx
               y = - sin x - cos x + C, x + C2
                y = cosoc - sina + C, x + C, x + C, x + C3
й ване в ур-ние не входит исконал р-уна
y, m. e. ono wheem bug F(x, y(x), y(x+1), ,, y(n))=0,
то за повую пещьестную до-ческо принимают
низищью из производних, т. е. деганот замену
  y(K) = #
Trum & ry" + y" = 1+ x - remumo yp-rue
            y'' = p(x); y''' = p', morga

xp' + p = 1 + x | 1 : x \neq 0
             p'+p= 1+0c - мин. дидо ур. 1-0го пор
  p = uv; p' = u'v + uv'
  u'v + uv' + uv = \frac{1+x}{x}
  v(u'+ 1/2) + uv' = 1+20
   1) \frac{du}{dx} = -\frac{u}{x}
                          2) 40 = 1+20
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$$\int \frac{du}{u} = -\int \frac{dx}{x} \qquad \frac{1}{\pi} \ v' = \frac{1+x}{x}$$

$$\ln |u| = -\ln |x| \qquad v' = \frac{1+x}{x}$$

$$u = \frac{1}{x} \qquad v = \frac{x^2}{x} + x + C,$$

$$P = \frac{1}{x} \left(\frac{x^2}{x} + x + C, \right)$$

$$P = \frac{x}{x} + 1 + \frac{C_1}{x}$$

$$y'' = \frac{x}{x} + 1 + \frac{C_1}{x}$$

$$y'' = \frac{x^2}{4} + x + C, \ln |x| + C_2$$

$$y = \frac{x^3}{1x} + \frac{x^2}{2} + C, (\pi \ln x + x) + C_2 x + C_3 = \frac{x^3}{1x} + \frac{x^2}{2} + C, x \ln x + (c_1 + c_2) x + C_3 = \frac{x^3}{1x} + \frac{x^2}{2} + C, x \ln x + C_4 x + C_3$$

$$I_{\mu}uu \cdot 3 \qquad y'' = -\frac{x}{y}$$

$$y' = P(x), y'' = P', merga$$

$$P' = -\frac{x}{P}$$

$$\int pdp = -\int x dx$$

$$P'_1 = -\frac{x}{x} + C_1 \cdot \lambda$$

$$P'_2 = -\frac{x}{x} + C_1 \cdot \lambda$$

$$P'_4 = -\frac{x}{x} + C_1 \cdot \lambda$$

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$$P'_4 = -\frac{x}{x} + C_1 \cdot \lambda$$

$$I = \int \sqrt{C_1^2 - x^2} dx = x \sqrt{C_1^2 - x^2} + \int \frac{x^2 dx}{\sqrt{C_1^2 - x^2}} = \frac{x^2 dx}{\sqrt{C_1^2 - x^2}}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -3 - \\ = x \sqrt{c_1^2 - x^2} - \int \frac{c_1^2 - x^2 - c_1^2}{\sqrt{c_1^2 - x^2}} dx = \\ = x \sqrt{c_1^2 - x^2} - I + c_1^2 \arcsin \frac{x}{c_1} \\ = I = x \sqrt{c_1^2 - x^2} + c_1^2 \arcsin \frac{x}{c_1} + c_2 \\ I = \frac{1}{2} \left(x \sqrt{c_1^2 - x^2} + c_1^2 \arcsin \frac{x}{c_1} \right) + c_2 \\ y = \pm \frac{1}{2} \left(x \sqrt{c_1^2 - x^2} + c_1^2 \arcsin \frac{x}{c_1} \right) + c_2 \\ 3 \cdot \text{ beaut } b \text{ yp-hue he bacque negatice nepericen-hair } x, m. e. yp-hue requested hing \\ F(y, y', y'', ..., y^{(n)}) = 0, mo \text{ nopegox yp-hue repeated neones nonequents, equiab jancery $y' = P(y), \\ \text{morga} \quad y'' = p \cdot \frac{dp}{dy}; \quad y'' = p p' \\ \text{Thum } \quad y \cdot y'' + y'^2 - y'^3 \ln y = 0 \quad (\text{ne cog. } x) \\ y' = p(y); \quad y'' = p \cdot p' \\ y \cdot p \cdot p' + p^2 - p^3 \ln y = 0 \quad 1: py \neq 0 \\ p' + f' = f' \ln y \quad -yp \text{ hue bepayores} \\ x' - y'' = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{p^2}; \quad x'' = -\frac{1}{p^2} \cdot p', \text{ morga} \\ x'' - \frac{x}{y} = -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{p^2} \cdot p', \text{ morga} \\ x'' - \frac{x}{y} = -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot p', \text{ morga} \\ x'' - \frac{x}{y} = 0 \\ \frac{dx}{dy} = \frac{x}{y}; \quad \int \frac{dx}{dx} = \int \frac{dy}{y} \end{array}$$$

$$\begin{cases} \ln |x| = \ln |y| + \ln C \\ & \stackrel{?}{\underset{con}} = c(y) \cdot y \\ & \stackrel{?}{\underset{con}} = c(y) \cdot y \\ & \stackrel{?}{\underset{con}} = c(y) + c(y) \end{cases}$$

$$c(y) + c(y) = -\frac{\ln y}{y}$$

$$c'(y) = -\frac{\ln y}{y}$$

$$c'(y) = -\frac{\ln y}{y} \quad dy = \int \ln y \, d\left(\frac{1}{y}\right) = \frac{1}{y} \ln y - \int \frac{1}{y^2} \, dy = \frac{1}{y} \ln y + \frac{1}{y} + C_{r}$$

$$\stackrel{?}{\underset{con}} = y \left(\frac{1}{y} \ln y + \frac{1}{y} + C_{r}\right)$$

$$\stackrel{?}{\underset{con}} = \ln y + 1 + C_{r}y$$

$$p = \frac{1}{\ln y + 1 + C_{r}y}$$

$$p' = \frac{1}{1 + \ln y + C_{r}y}$$

$$dx = \frac{1}{1 + \ln y + C_{r}y}$$

$$dy = \frac{1}{1 + \ln y + C_{r}y}$$

$$dy$$

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Trum 5 yy" -y'(1+y') = 0 (He cog x)
  y' = \rho(y); y'' = \rho \cdot \rho'
  y \cdot p p' - p(1+p) = 0

gpp' - p - p^2 = 0 \quad 1: yp \neq 0
       p' - \frac{p}{y} = \frac{1}{y} - un. gugs yp. 1-on nop
 p = u \cdot v'; \quad p' = u'v + uv'
u'v + uv' - \frac{uv}{y} = \frac{1}{y}
 v(u'-\frac{u}{y})+uv'=\frac{1}{y}
                                 a) uv'= 1
\int \frac{du}{u} = \int \frac{dy}{y} \qquad y \quad v' = \frac{1}{y}
\ln |u| = \ln |y| \qquad v' = \frac{1}{y^2}
                                         v = - 1 + C1
             p = y(c_1 - \frac{1}{y}) = c_1 y - 1
     \frac{y'}{dy} = c, y - 1
\frac{dy}{dx} = c, y - 1
          \frac{1}{C_1} \ln |C_1 y - 1| = x + C_2
\ln |C_1 y - 1| = C_1 x + C_2
y - 1 = e^{C_1 x + C_2}
                                             = C e C x + 1
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Прим. 6 Наити реш, удова указанными

$$y^{2} + y^{12} - \lambda y y'' = 0$$
 $y(0) = 1$; $y'(0) = 1$
(re cogepreum re)
 $y' = p(y)$; $y'' = p \cdot p'$
 $y^{2} + p^{2} - \lambda y p p' = 0$ 1: $(-\lambda y p \neq 0)$

$$p'-\frac{p}{\lambda y}=\frac{y}{\lambda p}-yp-nue$$
 $5epnynue$ $(n=-1)$

$$pp' - \frac{p^2}{\lambda y} = \frac{y}{\lambda} + 1 \cdot \lambda ; \lambda pp' - \frac{p^2}{y} = y$$

$$x = p^{1+1} = p^2$$
; $x' = 2pp'$, morga

$$\frac{z'-\frac{z}{y}=y-uu + g \cdot y \cdot 1-e io nop}$$

$$\mathcal{Z}' - \frac{\mathcal{Z}}{y} = 0$$

$$\frac{dx}{dy} = \frac{x}{y}; \quad \int \frac{dx}{x} = \int \frac{dy}{y}; \quad \ln|x| = \ln|y| + \ln|c|$$

$$x_{0,0} = cy$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_{0.H.} = C_i(y)y$$
; $\mathcal{Z}'_{0.H.} = C'_i(y)y + C_i(y)$

$$c_1(y) = y + c_1$$

$$p^{2} = y^{2} + c_{1}y$$
; $p = y'$, $= 7$, $1^{2} = 1^{2} + c_{1}$; $c_{1} = 0$
 $p^{2} = y^{2}$

$$P = y$$
, $m \times y(0) = 1 \times y'(0) = 1$

 $\int \frac{dy}{dx} = y$ $\int \frac{dy}{y} = \int dx$ $\ln |y| = x + C_{\lambda}$ $y = e^{x + C_{\lambda}}$ $y = C_{\lambda} e^{x}$ $y = C_{\lambda} = 1, \Rightarrow 1 = C_{\lambda} = 1.$ $y = e^{x} - taem. frequence$