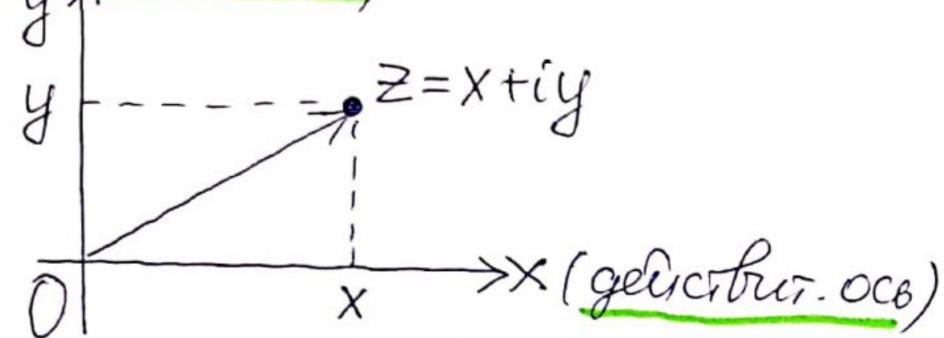
Номплексные числа, их различные формы записи. Действия с комплексными числами.

Onp. Kounnexchoieu reichour maz. Borpaxerene Z = X + i Y, 2ge $x,y \in \mathbb{R}$, i-eleverenas equencesa (onpegensemas) pabencibon $i^2=-1$ Lucro gedictbuter6400 maz. muruenoch

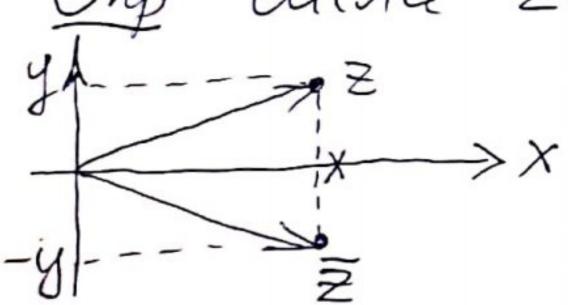
Orogn. X=ReZ, Y=ImZ. Jiozzouy Z=ReZ+iImZ. Увошетрически кошпл. числа изображают точками плоскости ими векторами (из начала коорд-т):



Z=X+iy > TOCKQ (x,y) MNOCKOCK

Действит. числа явл. частным случаем комплексных гисел z = x + iy при y = 0.

One rucha z=x+iy 4 \(\bar{z}=x-iy\) Haz. compexenhormy



Oup "EUCAA Z_=X_+iy, 4 Z_=X_+iy_2 Haz. pabresseur => X_1=X_2, y_1=y_2.

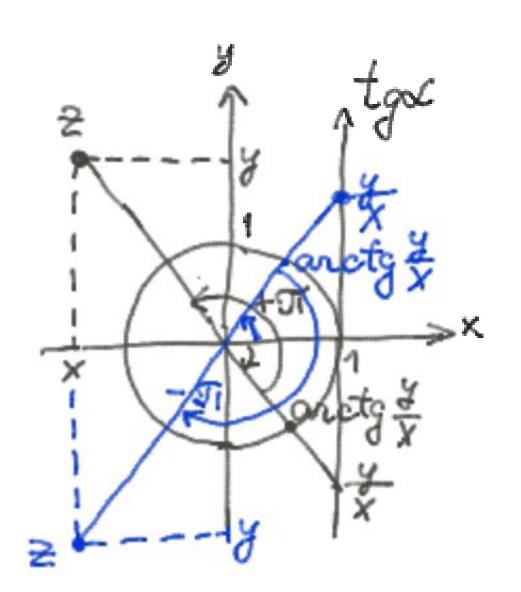
Onp. Pencho z=x+iy=0 => x=0,y=0. Takke numy: 0+i0.

Ущеть на пл. заданы премоугольные (х, у) и померносе (г, у) координато. Gliorga z=x+iy -> (r, 4), rge SX = 2 Cosq 2 y = 2 Sing Lueg, moxte zanucaro Z=rcosq+irsinq=r(cosq+isinq) Mogyaleu Komnekchoro ruca Z=X+iy TUCIO 2= VX2+42. 00034-121. Sprymenton Komnekchoro rucha Z=Xtiy +0 Hog урол между полюжит. направлением оси 0x и радиус-вектором точки (x,y). Угол ститается +(-), есми отстёт ведётся по (протьв) час. Срелке (стрелки).

Аргушент определён неоднознатно: это мин-во уплов, отмиг. на $2\pi n$, $n \in \mathbb{Z}$. Обозн. $Arg = 2\pi n$. Главным значением аргумента наз. угол E[-JI; J] (usu $\in [0;2J)$). $O\delta gn$. org Z. 2 12 X Colleg., Arg Z = arg Z + 2JIn, ne Z. Dul Z = iy Doll Z=X+iy, zee X>0 $arg = \frac{\pi}{2} unu - \frac{\pi}{2} \left(uuu \frac{3\pi}{2}\right)$ org z = arcty &

Dul Z = 0 avrg Z He onpegerien.

Due Z=X+iy, zge X < 0 $arg Z = \begin{cases} arctg X + Ji & npu y \ge 0 \\ arctg X - Ji & npu y < 0 \end{cases}$



Сканировано с CamScanner *

Onp. Onpegement
$$e^{i\varphi} = \cos\varphi + i \sin\varphi (\varphi \circ p_{My,ng} \Rightarrow \widehat{\varphi} \circ p_{My,ng})$$

 $\exists \operatorname{Inoya} \quad z = r(\cos\varphi + i \sin\varphi) = re^{i\varphi}$ (3)

Опр Записи (1),(2),(3) наз. ангебранической, Тригонометрической, показательной ($\frac{3}{400}$) Формаеми записи комилексного чесла соотв-но

$$\frac{S(p)}{y=\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + i\frac{1}{2} = 1\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{6} + i\sin\frac{\pi}{6}\right) = 1.e^{i\frac{\pi}{6}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + i\frac{1}{2} = 1\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{6} + i\sin\frac{\pi}{6}\right) = 1.e^{i\frac{\pi}{6}}$$

Ch. uz gopnyna Farepa Cos
$$\varphi = \frac{e^{i\varphi} + e^{-i\varphi}}{2}$$
, sin $\varphi = \frac{e^{i\varphi} - e^{-i\varphi}}{2i}$.

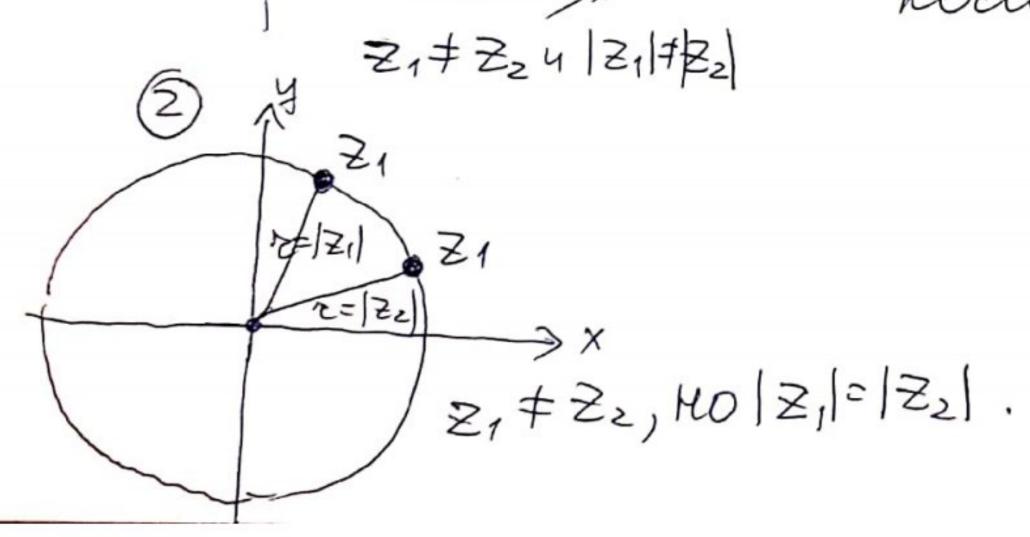
Tycmo == X1+iy1, == X2+iy2. Cycumod Z1 4 Z2 Hay. rucro $Z = (X_1 + X_2) + i(y_1 + y_2)$ $Z = (X_1 X_2 - y_1 y_2) + i(X_1 y_2 + X_2 y_1)$ (4) Yacreorele Pagnocron La Lag. rucho マ・マュニマ1 Moxuo nokazato, eto $Z = (X_1 - X_2) + i(y_1 - y_2)$ $Z = \frac{X_1 X_2 + y_1 y_2}{X_2^2 + y_2^2} + i \frac{-X_1 y_2 + X_2 y_1}{X_2^2 + y_2^2}$ (5)

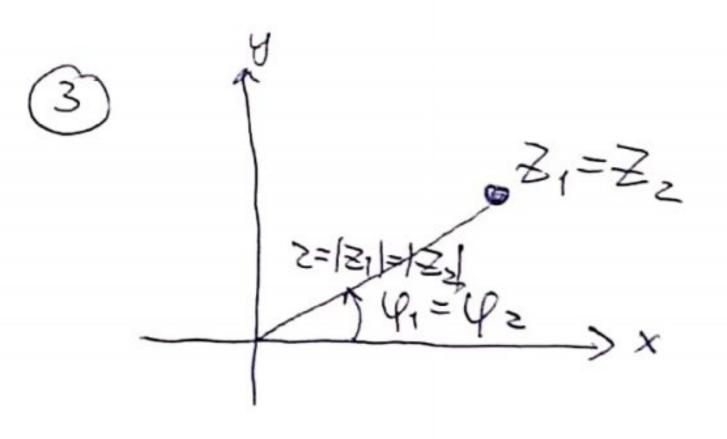
Foreugner (4) u(5) Makturecky borboget tak: (4): $Z_1Z_2 = (\chi_1 + iy_1)(\chi_2 + iy_2) = \chi_1\chi_2 + i\chi_1y_2 + iy_1\chi_2 + i^2y_1y_2 = (\chi_1\chi_2 - y_1y_2) + i(\chi_1y_2 + \chi_2y_1)$ $i(\chi_1y_2 + \chi_2y_1)$ (5): $\frac{Z_1}{Z_2} = \frac{\chi_1 + iy_1}{\chi_2 + iy_2} = \frac{(\chi_1 + iy_1)(\chi_2 - iy_2)}{(\chi_2 + iy_2)(\chi_2 - iy_2)} = \frac{(\chi_1\chi_2 + y_1y_2) + i(-\chi_1y_2 + \chi_2y_1)}{\chi_2^2 + y_2^2} = \frac{\chi_1\chi_2 + y_1y_2}{\chi_1^2 + y_2^2} + i(\frac{-\chi_1y_2 + \chi_2y_1}{\chi_1^2 + y_2^2})$

Сканировано с CamScanner

Tipuep CLOXEHUR U DZ1+Z2 BOLYUTAHUS. X1 1-72 = Z1+(-Zz) Сможение и умножение компл. гисел гвл. основными операциеми, выгитание и деление с помощью их определента.

Ch-ba coexercue u youroxercue xocens, rucas anarournos ch-b coexercue u youroxercue gelocherue



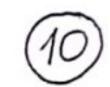


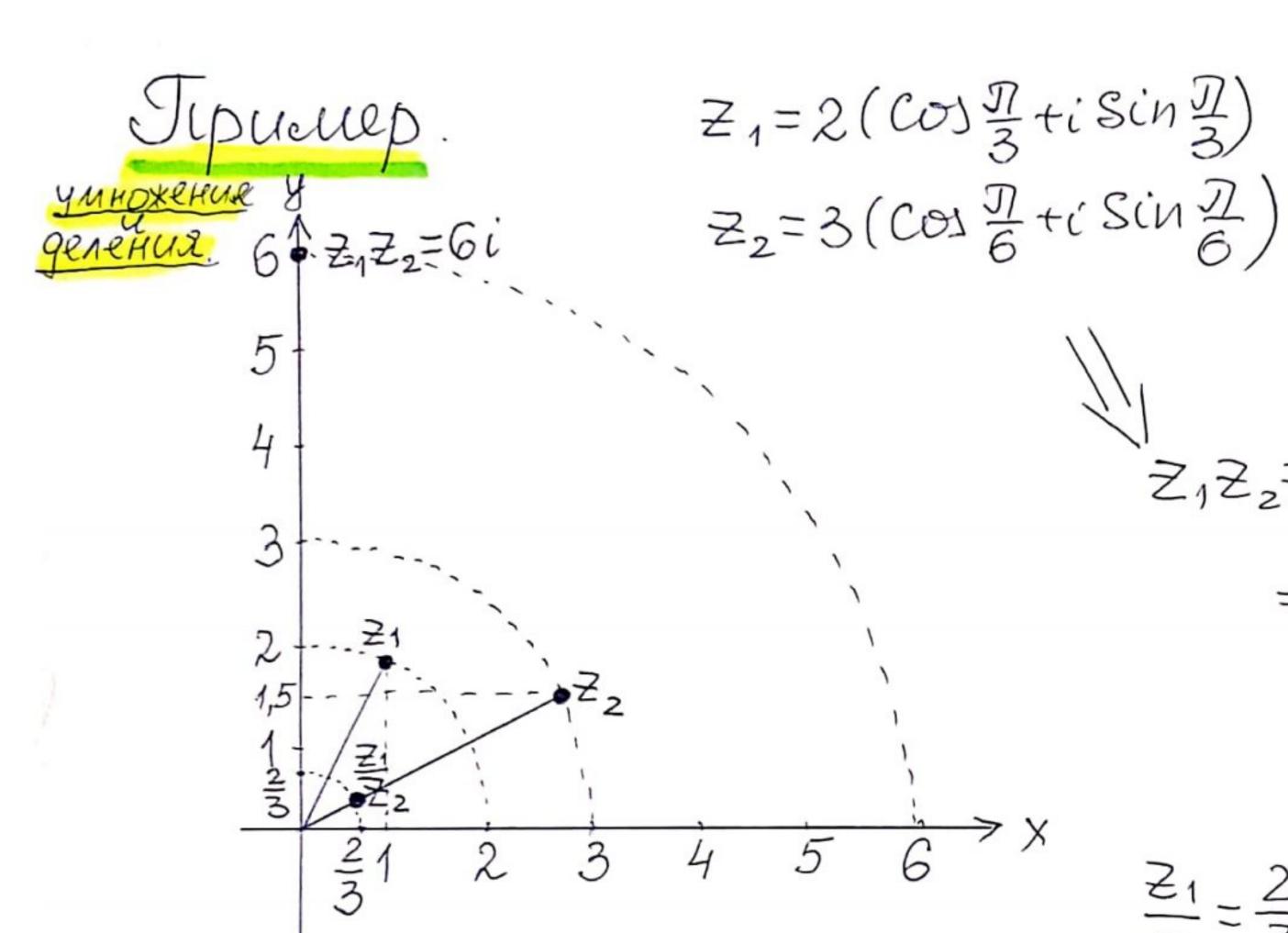
MH-bo кошпл. ruceл с определённосии на нём операциями + ч х обозн. С.

MCZCQCRCC

T-Ma. Tycm6 Z1=Z1(Cosq,+iSinq1)=Z1e191 $Z_2 = 2_2(Co)(\varphi_2 + iSin\varphi_2) = 2_2 e^{i\varphi_2}$ OS YMHOXEHUU u generuu.
Komnn. rucen, Thorga $Z_1 Z_2 = z_1 z_2 \left(\cos(\varphi_1 + \varphi_2) + i \sin(\varphi_1 + \varphi_2) \right) = z_1 z_2 e^{i(\varphi_1 + \varphi_2)}$ goopelle. $\frac{Z_1}{Z_2} = \frac{\gamma_1}{\gamma_2} \left(\cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + i \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \right) = \frac{\gamma_1}{\gamma_2} e^{i(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2)}$ -Singa Singa $|Z_1Z_2=Z_1(\cos\varphi_1+i\sin\varphi_1)Z_2(\cos\varphi_2+i\sin\varphi_2)=\frac{-5ih\varphi_1\sin\varphi_2}{=E_1Z_2(\cos\varphi_1\cos\varphi_2+\cos\varphi_1i\sin\varphi_2+i\sin\varphi_1\cos\varphi_2+i\sin\varphi_1\cos\varphi_2+i\sin\varphi_1\sin\varphi_2)=}$ $=Z_1Z_2(\cos\varphi_1\cos\varphi_2-\sin\varphi_1\sin\varphi_2+i(\sin\varphi_1\cos\varphi_2+\cos\varphi_1\sin\varphi_2)=$ $=Z_1Z_2(\cos\varphi_1\cos\varphi_2-\sin\varphi_1\sin\varphi_2+i(\sin\varphi_1\cos\varphi_2+\cos\varphi_1\sin\varphi_2)=$

= 217 e (Cos(41+42)+i Sin(41+42)) 2) Thompooffinge





$$Z_{1}Z_{2}=2.3(Cos(\frac{\pi}{3}+\frac{\pi}{6})+iSin(\frac{\pi}{3}+\frac{\pi}{6}))=$$

$$=6(Cos(\frac{\pi}{3}+iSin(\frac{\pi}{3}))=6i$$

$$\frac{Z_{1}}{Z_{2}} = \frac{2}{3} \left(\cos(\frac{\pi}{3} - \frac{\pi}{6}) + i \sin(\frac{\pi}{3} - \frac{\pi}{6}) \right) =$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \left(\cos(\frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(\frac{\pi}{3}) + i \sin(\frac{\pi}{3} - \frac{\pi}{6}) \right)$$

Onp. Kopha Hat. CTENERU UZ KOMNA. 4UCAQ $\mathbb{N}_{\overline{Z}} = W$ Takoe, 470 $W^h = Z$.

Creq., $W_1 = 2 u W_2 = -2$ absorce $\sqrt{4}$, $T.K. W_1^2 = 2^2 = 4 u W_2^2 = (2)^2 = 4$.

Сравним с опр. арифм. квадр. корня (даловит) $\sqrt{x} = y$ такое, что $y^2 = x$ и y > 0.

- Рорешулы Муавра (возведение компл. числа в нат. степень и извиетение корня нат. степени щ компл. числа).
- 1.) Typemb $z = z(\cos\varphi + i\sin\varphi) = ze^{i\varphi} \Rightarrow$ $\Rightarrow z^{n} = z^{n}(\cos\eta\varphi + i\sin\eta\varphi) = z^{n}e^{i\eta\varphi}$
- 2.) Trycmb $Z = z(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi) = z e^{i\varphi} = >$ $\Rightarrow \sqrt{z} = \sqrt{z}(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2\pi k}{n}),$ $rge \ k = 0,1,...,n-1. \ \exists \pi o \ n \ ruce \land Z_o, Z_1,...,Z_{n-1}.$

DOK-60 (2). Juyco z= z(cosptising) Oбозначини VZ = p(cosy+isiny) Thoya no onp. Kophe n-a creneru (NZ) = Z, ph(cosnytisinny)=z(cosq+isinq) 970 Bozelloxno <=> \sp^= = 2 (ny= p+201k, keZ $\begin{cases} p = \sqrt{2} \\ \psi = \frac{\psi + 2\pi k}{n}, \ k \in \mathbb{Z} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{2} \left(\cos \frac{\psi + 2\pi k}{n} + i \sin \frac{\psi + 2\pi k}{n} \right)$ Bosechuell, chocloro pagniernoux kophed n-y crenence elle noigreener. Jym k=0 => 7= 4 => Zo=Vz(Cos 4+isch 4) k=1 > Y=++27 => Z1= VE(Cox(++2/2)+iScu(++2/2)) k=n-1> y= += = (n-1) > = n-1= Vz(cos(++= (n-1))+(Sin(++= (n-1))) Dyon k=h=> W=4+29=4+27=9=1=VE(COS(4+27)+iSin(4+27))= = Wz (COS4+iSin4) = 20.

Typumep. Bozbegerune B cteners

Juga
$$z = 2(\cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6})$$

Juaya $z^2 = 2^2(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6}) + i \sin(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 4(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3})$
 $z^3 = 2^3(\cos(3 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6}) + i \sin(3 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 8(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2})$
 $z^4 = 2^4(\cos(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6}) + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos(2 \cdot \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin(4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{6})) = 16(\cos$

(15)

Tipunes in Brerence Kophia

Juyano
$$z=16(\cos \frac{2\pi}{3}+i \sin \frac{2\pi}{3})$$

Juaga $\sqrt{2}=\sqrt{16}(\cos (\frac{3}{4}+\frac{2\pi}{4}k)+i \sin (\frac{3}{4}+\frac{2\pi}{4}k))$

$$=2(\cos (\frac{\pi}{6}+\frac{\pi}{2}k)+i \sin (\frac{\pi}{6}+\frac{\pi}{2}k)),$$

$$k=0 \Rightarrow z_0=2(\cos (\frac{\pi}{6}+i \sin \frac{\pi}{6}))$$

$$k=1 \Rightarrow z_1=2(\cos (\frac{\pi}{6}+\frac{\pi}{2})+i \sin (\frac{\pi}{6}+\frac{\pi}{2}))=$$

$$=2(\cos (\frac{\pi}{6}+i \sin \frac{\pi}{6})+i \sin (\frac{\pi}{6}+\frac{\pi}{2}))=$$

$$=2(\cos (\frac{\pi}{6}+i \sin \frac{\pi}{6})+i \sin (\frac{\pi}{6}+\pi))=$$

Eusé npucuepor.

$$\sqrt{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} i \\ -i \end{bmatrix}$$

(gba KOPHIP;
$$i^2 = -1$$
 no onp.
 $(-i)^2 = (-1)^2 i^2 = 1 \cdot (-1) = -1$)

$$\sqrt{-4} = \sqrt{4 \cdot (-1)} = \sqrt{4} \sqrt{-1} = 2 \sqrt{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 2i \\ -2i \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(gba KOpuo)$$

 $(2i)^2 = -4$
 $(2i)^2 = -4$

(3)
$$X^2 - 6x + 10 = 0$$
 Penniso gp-e.

$$\mathcal{D} = (-6)^2 - 4.1.10 = 36 - 40 = -4$$

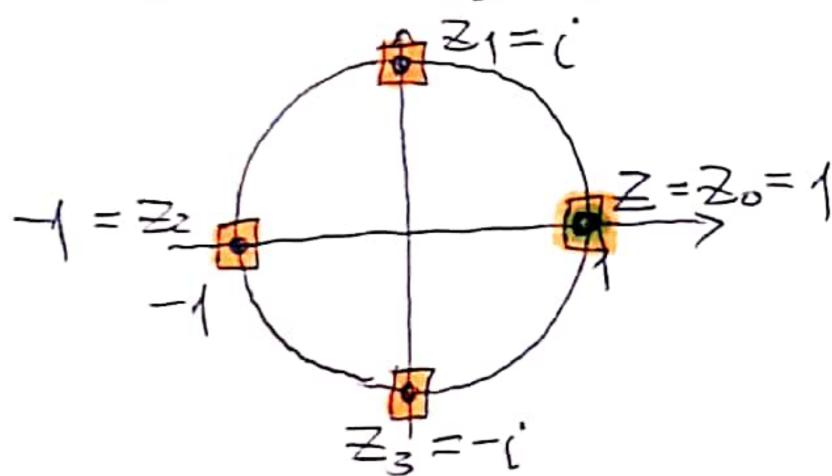
$$\chi_{1,2} = \frac{6 \pm 2i}{2} = 3 \pm i$$

Ombem: 3±i

Корень n-G степени из компл. числа (gelicibrit. тисла— частной слугай комплексных) ишеет п различных значений.

3anumen
$$1 = 1(\cos 0 + i\sin 0)$$

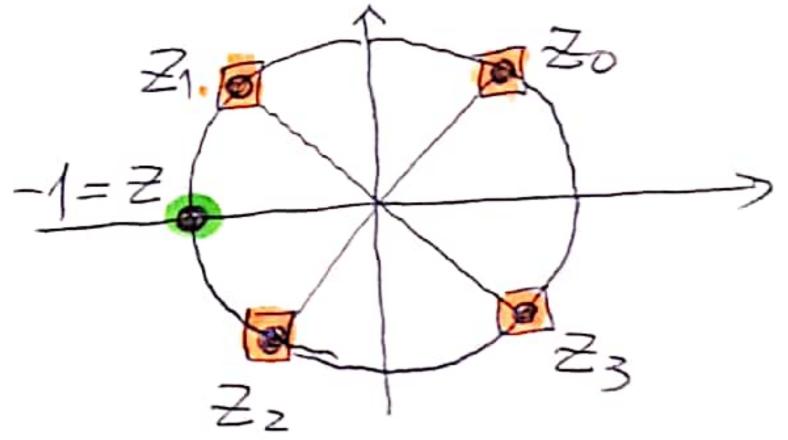
 $5 = 4\sqrt{1} = 1$
 $= 4\sqrt{1}(\cos (2 + 2\pi k) + i\sin (2 + 2\pi k)) = 1$
 $= 1(\cos (2 k + i\sin (2 k))$



R=0 => Zo=1(COSO+i Sino)=1 $R = 1 \Rightarrow Z_1 = 1(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2}) = i$ k=2 => ==1((cos. Ji+iSinJi) = -1 ト=3ラ Z3=1(Cos3型+iSin3型)=-L'

$$(5)$$
 $X^{4} = -1 \Rightarrow X = \sqrt[4]{-1}$

3 annueur -1=1 (COS 57+i Sin 51) Monga Z = 4-1 = = 4/1 (Cos(4+27k)+iSiu(4+27k))= = 1 (cos包+型的+isin(型+型的)



$$k=0 \Rightarrow z_0 = 1(\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4}) = \frac{52}{2} + i \frac{52}{2}$$

$$k=1 \Rightarrow z_1 = 1(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4}) = -\frac{52}{2} + i \frac{52}{2}$$

$$k=2 \Rightarrow z_2 = 1(\cos \frac{5\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{4}) = -\frac{52}{2} - i \frac{52}{2}$$

$$k=3 \Rightarrow z_3 = 1(\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4}) = \frac{52}{2} - i \frac{52}{2}$$