

### SURVEY OF THE HEALTH AND WELL-BEING OF PRISONERS

### SCID - II

#### **JUNE 1996 FINAL VERSION**

| PRISON: Name:                   | No: |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Respondent's ONS Serial Number: |     |
| Interviewer: Name:              | No: |
| Date of Interview:/             |     |

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### SCID- II SUMMARY SCORE SHEET

| Overa           | Overall quality and completeness of information:   |        |      |        |                  |   |   |   |    |        |       |
|-----------------|--|--------|------|--------|------------------|---|---|---|----|--------|-------|
| 1 = po          | or, $2 = fair$ , $3 = good$ , $4 = excent$   | ellent |      |        |                  |   |   |   | •  |        | 9     |
| Durati          | on of interview (minutes)  |        |      |        |                  |   |   |   |    |        | 10    |
|                 | Personality Disorder   | boxed  | numb |        | mber<br>dicate t |   |   |   |    | diagno | osis) |
| <b>_01</b>      | Avoidant   | 1      | 2    | 3      | 4                | 5 | 6 | 7                                       |    |        | 11    |
| 02              | Dependent  | 1      | 2    | 3      | 4                | 5 | 6 | 7                                       | 8  |        | 12    |
| <del>-0</del> 3 | Obsessive-Compulsive   | 1      | 2    | 3      | 4                | 5 | 6 | 7                                       | 8  |        | 13    |
| -04             | Passive-Aggressive   | 1      | 2    | 3      | 4.               | 5 | 6 | 7                                       |    |        | 14    |
| 95              | Depressive   | 1      | 2    | 3      | 4                | 5 | 6 | 7                                       |    |        | 15    |
| <del>0</del> 6  | Paranoid   | 1      | 2    | 3      | 4                | 5 | 6 | 7                                       |    |        | 16    |
| .07             | Schizotypal  | 1      | 2    | 3      | 4                | 5 | 6 | 7                                       | 8  | 9      | 17    |
| <u>0</u> 8      | Schizoid   | 1      | 2    | 3      | 4                | 5 | 6 | 7                                       |    |        | 18    |
| 09              | Histrionic   | 1      | 2    | . 3    | 4                | 5 | 6 | 7                                       | 8  | 9      | 19    |
| 10              | Narcissistic   | 1      | 2    | 3      | 4                | 5 | 6 | 7                                       | 8  | 9      | 20    |
| 11              | Borderline   | 1      | · 2  | 3      | 4                | 5 | 6 | 7                                       | 8  | 9      | 21    |
| 12              | Antisocial   | 1      | 2    | 3      | ] 4              | 5 | 6 | 7                                       |    |        | 22    |
| 13              | Not Otherwise Specified (NOS)  | -      | · ·  |        |                  |   |   |   | ٠, |        | 23    |
|                 | PRINCIPAL AXIS II DIAGNOSIS (i.e., the Personality Disorder that is-or should bethe main focus of clinical attention). |        |      |        |                  |   |   | *************************************** |    |        |       |
|                 | Inter code number from left  |        |      | sis al | bove:            |   |   |   |    |        | 24    |

#### OVERVIEW FOR PERSONALITY DISORDERS

Now I am going to ask you some questions about the kind of person you are, that is, how you generally have felt or behaved.

IF A CIRCUMSCRIBED OR EPISODIC AXIS I DISORDER HAS BEEN PRESENT: I know that there have been times when you have been (AXIS I SXS). I am not talking about those times and you should try to think of how you <u>usually</u> are when you are not (AXIS I SXS). Do you have any questions about this?

How would you describe yourself as a person (before AXIS I SXS)?

IF CAN'T ANSWER, MOVE ON.

How do you think other people would describe you as a person (before AXIS I SXS)?

Who have been the important people in your life?

(IF MENTIONS ONLY FAMILY: What about friends?)

How have you gotten along with them?

Do you think that the usual way that you react to things or behave with people has caused you problems with anyone? (At home? At school? At work?) (In what way?)

What kinds of things have you done that other people might have found annoying?

How do you spend your free time?

If you could change your personality in some ways, how would you want to be different?

IF QUESTIONNAIRE HAS BEEN COMPLETED: Now I want to go over the questions you said "yes" to on the questionnaire.

→ IF QUESTIONNAIRE HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETED: Now I want to ask you some more specific questions.

? 1 2 3

? 1 2 3

? 1 2 3

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95

#### HISTRIONIC PERSONALITY DISORDER

# HISTRIONIC PERSONALITY DISORDER CRITERIA

A pervasive pattern of excessive emotionality and attention seeking, beginning by early adulthood and present in a variety of contexts, as indicated by **five** (or more) of the following:

66. Do you like to be the center of attention?

How do you feel when you are not the center of attention?

(1) Is uncomfortable in situations in which he or she is not the center of attention.

3 = feels uncomfortable when not the center of attention

67. Do you flirt a lot?

Has anybody complaint about this? (ALSO CONSIDER BEHAVIOR DURING INTERVIEW)

68. Do you often find yourself "coming on" to people?

Tell me more about that.

(ALSO CONSIDER BEHAVIOR DURING INTERVIEW)

(2) Interaction with others is often characterized by inappropriate sexually seductive or provocative behavior.

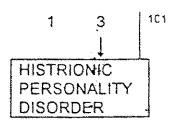
3 = acknowledges complaints, describes inappropriate behavior, or is observed to be inappropriately seductive

**OBSERVED DURING INTERVIEW** 

(3) Displays rapidly shifting and shallow expression of emotions.

|     |   | ,   |   |   |   |   |  |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 69. | You've said that you [Do you] try to draw attention to yourself by the way you dress or look.                                 | (4) consistently uses physical appearance to draw attention to self                 | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 96   |
|     | How do you do that?   | 3 = gives example and acknowledges that behavior occurs all the time                |   |   |   |   |  |
|     | Do you do that all the time?  |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|     | OBSERVED DURING INTERVIEW   | (5) has a style of speech that is excessively impressionistic and lacking in detail | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 97   |
| 70. | You've said that you [Do you] often make a point of being dramatic and colorful.  | (6) shows self-dramatization, theatricality, and exaggerated expression of emotion  | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 98   |
|     | Tell me about that.   | 3 = acknowledges trait and  |   |   |   |   |  |
|     | (Do you like to show your emotions, for example, hugging people even if you don't know them very well or crying very easily?) | at least one example  |   |   |   |   | The state of the s |
| 71. | You've said that you [Do you] often change your mind about things depending on the people                                     | (7) is suggestible, i.e., easily influenced by others or circumstances              | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 99   |
|     | you're with or what you have just read or seen on TV.   | 3 = acknowledges trait and at least one example                                     |   |   |   |   | MACA PROPERTY AND A CALL AND A CA |
|     | Tell me more about that.  |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 72. | You've said that you [Do you] have lots of friends that you are very close to.  | (8) considers relationships to be more intimate than they actually are              | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 100  |
|     | How many? Who are they?   | 3 = claims to have many more "close" relationships than is believable               |   |   |   |   | Andrew Commence of the second  |
|     | •   |   |   |   |   |   |  |

AT LEAST FOUR ITEMS ARE CODED "3"



103

3

2

3

# NARCISSISTIC

**NARCISSISTIC** PERSONALITY DISORDER PERSONALITY DISORDER CRITERIA

> A pervasive pattern of grandiosity (in fantasy or behavior), need for admiration, and lack of empathy, beginning by early adulthood and present in a variety of contexts, as indicated by five (or more) of the following:

73. You've said that [Do] people often fail to appreciate your very special talents or accomplishments.

Give me an example.

- (1) has a grandiose sense of 1 2 ? self-importance (e.g., exaggerates achievements and talents, expects to be recognized as superior without commensurate achievements)
- 74. You've said that people have [Have people] told you that you have too high an opinion of yourself.

3 = at least one example of grandiosity

- Give me some examples of this.
- 75. You've said that [Do] you think a lot about the power. fame, or recognition that will be yours someday.

(2) is preoccupied with fantasies of unlimited beauty, or ideal love

success, power, brilliance,

Tell me more about this.

(How much time do you spend thinking about these things?)

3 = much of time spent daydreaming or pursuit of unrealistic goals

76. You've said that [Do] you think a lot about the perfect romance that will be yours

|     | someday.   |  |   |   |   |   |     |
|-----|--|--|---|---|---|---|-----|
|     | Tell me more about this.   |  |   |   |   |   |     |
|     | (How much time do you spend thinking about these things?)  |  |   |   |   |   |     |
| 77. | You've said that when you have a problem, [When you have a problem, do] you almost always insist on seeing the top person.                               | (3) believes that he or she is "special" and unique and can only be understood by, or should associate with, other special or high-status people (or institutions) | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 104 |
|     | Give me some examples.   |  |   |   |   |   |     |
| 78. | (Why do you have to see the top person?)   | 3 = acknowledges trait and at least one example  |   |   |   |   |     |
| 78. | You've said that [Do] you feel it is important to spend time with people who are special or influential.   |  |   |   |   |   |     |
|     | Why is that?   | ·  |   |   |   |   |     |
| 79. | You've said that it is [Is it] very important to you that people pay attention to you  | (4) requires excessive admiration  | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 105 |
|     | or admire you in some way.   | <ul><li>3 = acknowledges trait and<br/>at least one example</li></ul>  |   |   |   |   |     |
|     | Tell me more about this.   |  |   |   |   |   |     |
| 80. | You've said that [Do] you think that it's not necessary to follow certain rules or social conventions when they get in your way.  Give me some examples. | (5) has a sense of entitlement, i.e., unreasonable expectations of especially favorable treatment or automatic compliance with his or her expectations             | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 106 |
|     | (Do you feel that you  | 3 = several examples   |   |   |   |   |     |

deserve special treatment?)

84. You've said that [Do] you often expect other people to do what you ask without question because of who you are.

(Does this happen often?)

85. You've said that you're [Are you] not really interested in other people's problems or feelings.

Tell me about that.

(7) lacks empathy: is unwilling to recognize or identify with the feelings and needs of others

3 = acknowledges trait OR several example

3

2

107

| 86. | You've said that people have [Have people] complained to you that you don't listen to them or care about their feelings. |
|-----|--|
|     | Tell me about that.  |

87. You've said that you'are [Are you] often envious of others.

(8) is often envious of others ? or believes that others are envious of him or her

109 2 . 1

Tell me about it. (How often do you feel that way?) 3 = acknowledges trait and at least one example

88. You've said that [Do] you feel that others are often envious of you.

> What do they envy about you?

89. You've said that you [Do you] find that there are very few people that are worth your time and attention.

Tell me about that.

(9) shows arrogant, haughty behaviors or attitudes **IALSO CONSIDER** BEHAVIOR DURING INTERVIEW]

3 = acknowledges trait or observed during interview

AT LEAST FOUR ITEMS ARE CODED "3"

**NARCISSISTIC PERSONALITY** DISORDER

3

2

110

111

90.

| BORDERLINE<br>PERSONALITY<br>DISORDER   | BORDERLINE<br>PERSONALITY DISORDER<br>CRITERIA  |   |   |   |   |     |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
|   | A pervasive pattern of instability of interpersonal relationships, self-image, and affects and marked impulsivity beginning by early adulthood and present in a variety of contexts, as indicated by five (or more) of the following: |   |   |   |   |     |
| You've said that you have [Have you] often become frantic when you thought that someone you really cared about was going to leave you.  What have you done?  (Have you threatened or pleaded with him/her?) | (1) frantic efforts to avoid real or imagined abandonment [DO NOT INCLUDE SUICIDAL OR SELF-MUTILATING BEHAVIOR COVERED IN (5).]  3 = several examples   | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 112 |
| You've said that [Do] your relationships with people you really care about have   | (2) a pattern of unstable and intense interpersonal relationships characterized   | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 113 |

91. lots of extreme ups and downs.

by alternating between extremes of idealization and devaluation

Tell me about them.

(Were there times when you thought they were everything you wanted and then other times when you thought they were terrible? How many relationships were like this?)

3 = either one prolonged relationship or several briefer relationships in which the alternating pattern occurs at least twice

92. You've said that you have [Have you] all of a sudden changed your sense of who you are and where you are headed.

Give me some examples of this.

93. You've said that your [Does your] sense of who you are often changes dramatically.

Tell me more about that.

94. You've said that you are [Are you] different with different people or in different situations so that you sometimes don't know who you really are.

Give me some examples of this. (Do you feel this way a lot?)

95. You've said that there have been [Have there been] lots of sudden changes in your goals, career plans, religious beliefs, and so on.

Tell me more about that.

(3) identity disturbance: markedly and persistently unstable self-image or sense of self

[Note: Do not include normal adolescent uncertainty]

3 = acknowledges trait

3=threshold or true

115

116

3

2

96 You've said that you've [Have you] often done things impulsively.

What kinds of things?

(How about ... ...buying things you really couldn't afford? ...having sex with people you hardly knew, or "unsafe sex"? ...drinking too much or taking drugs? ...driving recklessly? ...uncontrollable eating?)

> IF YES TO ANY OF ABOVE: Tell me about

- that. How often does it happen? What kinds of problems has it caused?
- 97. You've said that you have [Have you] tried to hurt or kill yourself or threatened to do so
- 98. You've said that you have [Have you ever] cut, burned, or scratched yourself on purpose.

Tell me about that.

- (4) impulsivity in at least two? areas that are potentially self-damaging (e.g., spending, sex, substance abuse, reckless driving, binge eating). IDO NOT INCLUDE SUICIDAL OR SELF-MUTILATING BEHAVIOR COVERED IN (5).]
  - 3 = several examples indicating a pattern of impulsive behavior (not necessarily limited to examples above)

- (5) recurrent suicidal behavior, gestures, or threats, or self-mutilating behavior
  - 3 = two or more events (when not in a Major Depressive Episode)

DISORDER

104. You've said that when you are under a lot of stress. you [When you are under a dissociative symptoms lot of stress, do you] get suspicious of other people or feel especially spaced out.

Tell me about that.

120 2 3 (9) transient, stress-related paranoid ideation or severe 3 = several examples that do not occur exclusively during a Psychotic Disorder or a Mood Disorder with Psychotic Features 121 . 3 AT LEAST FIVE ITEMS ARE CODED "3" BORDERLINE **PERSONALITY** 

|      | ANTISOCIAL<br>PERSONALITY<br>DISORDER   | ANTISOCIAL<br>PERSONALITY DISORDER<br>CRITERIA  |   |   |   |     |     |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|-----|-----|
|      | Note: the behavior does not occur exclusively during the  | B. The individual is at least age 18 years.   | ? | 1 | 2 | 3   | 122 |
|      | course of Schizophrenia or a Manic Episode.   | C. There is evidence of<br>Conduct Disorder with onset<br>before age 15 years, as<br>evidenced by at least two of<br>the following:         |   |   |   |     |     |
| 105. | You've said that before you were 15, you would [Before you were 15, would you] bully or threaten other kids.  | (1) (Before the age of 15) often bullied, threatened, or intimidated others   | ? | 4 | 2 | 3 . | 123 |
|      | Tell me about that.   |   |   |   |   |     |     |
| 106. | You've said that before you were 15, you would [Before you were 15, would you] start fights.  | (2) (Before the age of 15) often initiated physical fights  | ? | 1 | 2 | 3   | 124 |
|      | How often?  |   |   |   |   |     |     |
| 107. | You've said that before you were 15, you hurt or threatened someone [Before you were 15, did you hurt or threaten someone] with a weapon, like a bat, brick, broken bottle, a knife or a gun. | (3) (Before the age of 15) has used a weapon that can cause serious physical harm to others (e.g., a bat, brick, broken bottle, knife, gun) | ? | 1 | 2 | 3   | 125 |
|      | Tell me about that.   |   |   |   |   |     |     |

| 108. | You've said that before you were 15, you deliberately tortured someone or caused someone physical pain and suffering. [Before you were 15, did you deliberately torture someone or cause someone physical pain and suffering?]  What did you do? | (4) (Before the age of 15) has been physically cruel to people  | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 126 |
|------|--|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 109. | You've said that before you were 15 you tortured or hurt animals on purpose. [Before you were 15, did you torture or hurt animals on purpose?]   | (5) (Before the age of 15) has been physically cruel to animals   | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 127 |
| 110. | You've said that before you were 15, you robbed, mugged, or forcibly took [Before you were 15, did you mug, rob, or forcibly take] something from someone by threatening him or her.  Tell me about that.  | (6) (Before the age of 15) has stolen while confronting a victim (e.g., mugging, purse snatching, extortion, armed robbery) | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 128 |
| 111. | You've said that before you were 15, you forced someone [Before you were 15, did you force someone] to have sex with you, get undressed, or touch you sexually.  Tell me about it.   | (7) (Before the age of 15) has forced someone into sexual activity  | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 129 |

| 112. | You've said that before you were 15 you [Before you were 15, did you] set fires.  Tell me about that   | (8) (Before the age of 15) has deliberately engaged in fire setting with the intention of causing serious damage   | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 130 |
|------|--|--|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 113. | You've said that before you were 15, you deliberately destroyed [Before you were 15, did you deliberately destroy] things that weren't yours.  | (9) (Before the age of 15) has deliberately destroyed others' property (other than by fire setting)  | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 131 |
|      | What did you do?   |  |   |   |   |   |     |
| 114. | You've said that before you were 15, you broke [Before you were 15, did you break] into houses, other buildings, or cars.  | (10) (Before the age of 15) has broken into someone else's house, building, or car   | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 132 |
|      | Tell me about that.  |  |   |   |   |   |     |
| 115. | You've said that before you were 15, you lied a lot or conned [Before you were 15, did you lie a lot or con] other people.   | (11) (Before the age of 15) often lies to obtain goods or favors or to avoid obligations (i.e., "cons" others)   | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 133 |
| •    | What would you lie about?  |  |   |   |   |   |     |
| 116. | You've said that before you were 15, you sometimes stole or shoplifted or forged someone's signature. [Before you were 15, did you sometimes steal or shoplift things or forge someone's signature?] | (12) (Before the age of 15) has stolen items of nontrivial value without confronting a victim (e.g., shoplifting, stealing but without breaking and entering, forgery) | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 134 |
|      | Tell me about it.  |  |   |   |   |   |     |
|      |  |  |   |   |   |   |     |

| 117. | You've said that before you were 15, you ran away from home and stayed [Before you were 15, did you run away and stay] away overnight.  Was that more than once? | (13) (Before the age of 15) has run away from home overnight at least twice while living in parental or parental surrogate home (or once without returning for a lengthy period) | ?   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 135 |
|------|--|--|---|---|---|---|-----|
|      | (With whom were you living at the time?)   | ·  |   |   |   |   |     |
| 118. | You've said that before you were 13, you would [Before you were 13, did you] often stay out very late, long after the time you were supposed to be home.         | (14) (Before the age of 13) often stayed out at night despite parental prohibitions  | ?   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 136 |
|      | How often?   |  |   |   |   |   |     |
| 119. | You've said that before you were 13, you often skipped [Before you were 13, did you often skip] school.  | (15) (Before the age of 13) often truant from school   | ?   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 137 |
|      | How often?   |  |   | 4 | _ |   | 138 |
|      |  | AT LEAST TWO ITEMS ARE CODED "3"   |   | 1 | 3 |   |     |
|      |  |  | CRITERION C<br>OF ANTISOCIAL<br>PERSONALITY<br>DISORDER MET |   |   |   |     |
|      |  |  | L   |   |   |   |     |

| Now, since you were 15   | A. There is a pervasive pattern of disregard for and violation of the rights of others, occurring since age 15 years, as indicated by three (or more) of the following: |   |   | , |   |  |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| Have you done things that are against the law-eyen if you weren't caught-like stealing, using or selling drugs, writing bad checks, or having sex for money?  IF NO: Have you ever been arrested for anything? | (1) failure to conform to social norms with respect to lawful behaviors as indicated by repeatedly performing acts that are grounds for arrest  3 = several examples    | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 139  |
| Do you often find that you have to lie to get what you want?  (Have you ever used an alias or pretended you were someone else?)  | <ul> <li>(2) deceitfulness, as indicated by repeated lying, use of aliases, or conning others for personal profit or pleasure</li> <li>3 = several examples</li> </ul>  | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 140  |
| (Have you often "conned" others to get what you want?)   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| Do you often do things on the spur of the moment without thinking about how it will affect you or other people?  | <ul><li>(3) impulsivity or failure to plan ahead</li><li>3 = several examples</li></ul>   | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 141  |
| What kinds of things?  |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| Was there ever a time when you had no regular place to live?   |   |   |   |   |   | The second secon |
| (For how long?)  |   |   |   |   |   |  |

| (Since you were 15) have you been in any fights? (How often?)   | (4) irritability and aggressiveness, as indicated by repeated physical fights or assaults          | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 142  |
|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| Have you ever hit or thrown things at your (SPOUSE/PARTNER)?  | 3 = several examples   |   |   |   |   |  |
| (How often?)  |  |   |   |   |   |  |
| Have you ever hit a child, yours or someone else's, so hard that he or she had bruises or had to stay in bed or see a doctor?       |  |   |   |   |   | A TOTAL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE |
| Tell me about that.   |  |   | • |   |   |  |
| Have you physically threatened or hurt anyone else?   |  |   |   |   |   |  |
| Tell me about that. (How often?)  |  |   |   |   |   |  |
| Did you ever drive a car when you were drunk or high?  How many speeding tickets have you gotten or car accidents have you been in? | <ul><li>(5) reckless disregard for safety of self or others</li><li>3 = several examples</li></ul> | ? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 143  |
| Do you always use protection if you have sex with someone you don't know well?  |  |   |   |   |   |  |
| (Has anyone ever said that you allowed a child that you were taking care of to be in a dangerous situation?)                        |  |   |   |   |   | Contractive transmission and accountry programmes and the state of the |

| How much of the time in the last five years were you not working?  IF FOR A PROLONGED PERIOD: Why? (Was there work available?)                       | (6) consistent irresponsibility, as indicated by repeated failure to sustain consistent work behavior or honor financial obligations  3 = several examples | ? | 4  | 2 | 3 | 144  |
|--|--|---|----|---|---|--|
| When you were working, did you miss a lot of work?  IF YES: Why?   |  |   |    |   |   |  |
| Did you ever walk off a job without having another one to go to?   |  |   |    |   |   | research article and a supplementation of the |
| IF YES: How many times did this happen?  |  | - |    |   |   |  |
| Have you ever owed people money and not paid them back? (How often?)   |  |   |    |   |   |  |
| What about not paying child support, or not giving money to children or someone else who depended on you?  |  |   |    |   |   |  |
| IF THERE IS EVIDENCE OF<br>ANTISOCIAL ACTS AND IT<br>IS UNCLEAR WHETHER<br>THERE IS ANY REMORSE:<br>How do you feel about (LIST<br>ANTISOCIAL ACTS)? | (7) lacks remorse as indicated by being indifferent to, or rationalizing having hurt, mistreated or stolen from another  3 = lacks remorse about           | ? | 4- | 2 | 3 | 145  |
| (Do you think what you did was wrong in any way?)  | several antisocial acts  |   |    |   |   |  |
|  |  |   |    |   |   |  |

