Redes Neuronales

Departamento de Computación Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales Universidad de Buenos Aires

Trabajo Práctico Número 1

BackPropagation

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Reservado para la catedra

Instancia	Docente	Nota
Primera entrega		
Segunda entrega		

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1. Introducción

En este trabajo presentaremos una técnica de aprendizaje supervisado ampliamente conocida como BackPropagation Esta técnica es muy útil a la hora de abordar problemas complejo, ya que permiten resolver problemas complejos, a partir de mediciones reales del problema. Ademas como es una técnica de Aprendizaje supervisado, la dificultad del problema a resolver se traslada al modelado de la Red Neuronal a usar, por lo que tiene especial utilidad cuando no sabemos como abordar el problema a tratar.

El objetivo principal de este informe es analizar y presentar el Modelado de Redes Neuronales utilizando el algoritmo de BackPropagation. Para mostrar las capacidades, ventajas y desventajas de esta técnicas resolvieron los siguientes problemas, los cuales fueron propuestos por la cátedra:

- Detección de Cáncer de Mamas: Este problema consiste en decidir si datos referentes a imágenes medicas, son indicativos de un tumor maligno o benigno. Para esto se presenta un conjunto de datos, el cual contiene los resultados de un examen específico que es utilizado en el diagnóstico del cáncer de mamas. Cada entrada corresponde a los datos obtenidos para distintos pacientes y contiene 10 características provenientes de imágenes digitalizadas de muestras de células. Ademas para realizar el Aprendizaje supervisado junto con estas características se encuentra también el diagnóstico final, determinado junto con otras pruebas, en donde se indica si la muestra analizada pertenecía a un tumor maligno o benigno.
- Eficiencia Energética: Este problema consiste en determinar los requerimientos de carga energética para calefaccionar y refrigerar edificios en función de ciertas características de los mismos. El análisis energético se realizó utilizando edificios de distintas formas que difieren con respecto a la superficie y distribución de las áreas de reflejo, la orientación y otros parámetros. Cada entrada en el conjunto de datos corresponde a las características de un edificio distinto junto a dos valores reales que representan la cantidad de energía necesaria para realizar una calefacción y refrigeración adecuadas, con los cuales se realiza el Aprendizaje supervisado.

2. Desarrollo

2.1. Técnicas utilizadas

2.1.1. BackPropagation

Es el algoritmo de Aprendizaje supervisado mas utilizado, dado que es muy simple de programar y también es lo suficientemente robusto como para poder dar solución a problemas muy complejos.

La aplicación del algoritmo tiene dos fases, una hacia delante y otra hacia atrás. Durante la primera fase el patrón de entrada es presentado a la red y propagado a

través de las capas hasta llegar a la capa de salida. Obtenidos los valores de salida de la red, se inicia la segunda fase, comparándose éstos valores con la salida esperada para así obtener el error. Se ajustan los pesos de la última capa proporcionalmente al error. Se pasa a la capa anterior con una retropopagación del error, ajustando los pesos y continuando con este proceso hasta llegar a la primera capa. De esta manera se han modificado los pesos de las conexiones de la red para cada patrón de aprendizaje del problema, del que conocíamos su valor de entrada y la salida deseada que debería generar la red ante dicho patrón.

La técnica Backpropagation requiere el uso de neuronas cuya función de activación sea continua, y por lo tanto, diferenciable. Generalmente, la función utilizada es la sigmoide. Aunque en este trabajo utilizaremos la tangente hiperbólica, ya que presento mejor desempeño en las pruebas iniciales.

2.2. Implementación

La implementación de los Algoritmos realizados fue hecha en python, el ejecutable generado se puede utilizar de forma interactiva de manera simple, este esta preparado para utilizar bases de datos csv con el formato provisto por la cátedra en ambos ejercicios. El ejecutable se utiliza mediante inputs, los cuales interactuan con el usuario, solicitándole los datos de prueba y demás parámetros. La implementación de los algoritmos utilizados, no va a ser desarrollada en este informe, así como tampoco se analizara su complejidad, ya que si bien son cualidades computacionales importantes, no radican importancia con respecto al modelado de Redes Neuronales.

3. Experimentos

3.1.

Para la fase de experimentación se utilizaron todos los datos provistos por la cátedra, de los cuales el 20 % se los utilizo para validar la fase de training de la Red. Ademas se utilizo como alpha inicial y control $\alpha = 0.5$.

3.2. Detección de Cáncer de Mamas

Para este problema se experimento con redes con entrada 10 entradas, una salida y las siguientes configuraciones de capas intermedias:

- Una capa con: 10, 8, 5 o 3 neuronas.
- Dos capas con: (10, 10), (10, 5), (10, 3), (8, 5), (8, 3) o (3, 10) neuronas.
- Tres capas con: (10, 8, 5), (10, 8, 3), (8, 5, 5) o (3, 5, 8) neuronas.
- Cuatro capas con (10, 8, 5, 3) neuronas.

Se utilizo el alpha control, y se midió el error sobre el conjunto de training y de test cada 100 iteraciones, desde la inicial, hasta la 900.

los resultados obtenidos fueron los siguientes:

Figura 1. Error - $\alpha(0.5)$ - Cáncer de Mamas

	Hidden	10	Hidden	8	Hidden	5	Hidden	3
Iteration	Train	Validation	Train	Validation	Train	Validation	Train	Validation
0	47,901798	41,542969	47,71991	41,36978	47,66482	41,478932	46,79173	41.44
100	48,312069	41,376111	47,30118	40,84695	47,24638	40,806607	47,56212	40,619237
200	48,773589	40,829205	47,47745	40,86546	48,92406	41,406906	50,18779	40,621214
300	48,955725	41,338682	47,35633	40,88443	49,4638	41,713004	54,63885	42,281889
400	52,320618	40,888127	47,19462	40,85549	51,36159	42,287355	51,55249	40,251835
								40,546039
								41,002518
								41,077212
								41,260816
900			-					41,262356
			Hidden			10-3	Hidden	8-5
teration		Validation		Validation		Validation		Validation
								41,050705
								40,154603
								40,491758
								39,999004
								39,739903
								39,645073
								39,605723
								38,950093
								38,383683
								38,169634
						10-8-5		10-8-3
teration	Train	Validation	Train	Validation	Train	Validation	Train	Validation
teration 0	Train 46,52181	Validation 41,129363	Train 48,00871	Validation 40,79707	Train 47,65603	Validation 40,951427	Train 48,84014	Validation 40,948448
teration 0 100	Train 46,52181 43,501363	Validation 41,129363 40,128165	Train 48,00871 43,36729	Validation 40,79707 40,07075	Train 47,65603 43,39463	Validation 40,951427 40,018843	Train 48,84014 43,4688	Validation 40,948448 40,097523
teration 0 100 200	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323
teration 0 100 200 300	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712
0 100 200 300 400	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,628781	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754
teration 0 100 200 300 400 500	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,628781 43,611059	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315
0 100 200 300 400 500 600	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,628781 43,611059 43,710973	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292
0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,628781 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301 43,56926	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757
0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,628781 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301 43,56926 43,47772	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757 41,959636
1teration 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564 43,415451	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361 38,162761	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301 43,56926 43,47772 43,36129	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694 38,14227	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266 48,80325	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098 36,02798	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757
100 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564 43,415451 Hidden	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361 38,162761 8-5-3	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301 43,56926 43,47772 43,36129 Hidden	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694 38,14227 3-5-8	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266 48,80325 Hidden	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098 36,02798 10-8-5-3	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757 41,959636
100 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564 43,415451 Hidden Train	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361 38,162761 8-5-3 Validation	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301 43,56926 43,47772 43,36129 Hidden Train	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694 38,14227 3-5-8 Validation	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266 48,80325 Hidden Train	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098 36,02798 10-8-5-3 Validation	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401 47,52137	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757 41,959636
100 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564 43,415451 Hidden Train 47,893842	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361 38,162761 8-5-3 Validation 40,806486	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301 43,56926 43,47772 43,36129 Hidden Train 48,2619	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694 38,14227 3-5-8 Validation 40,7754	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266 48,80325 Hidden Train 48,91385	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098 36,02798 10-8-5-3 Validation 40,960287	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401 47,52137	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757 41,959636
100 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564 43,415451 Hidden Train 47,893842 43,347157	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361 38,162761 8-5-3 Validation 40,806486 40,035269	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301 43,56926 43,47772 43,36129 Hidden Train 48,2619 43,28234	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694 38,14227 3-5-8 Validation 40,7754 39,88772	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266 48,80325 Hidden Train 48,91385 43,25847	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098 36,02798 10-8-5-3 Validation 40,960287 39,865869	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401 47,52137	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757 41,959636
100 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1teration 0 100 200	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564 43,415451 Hidden Train 47,893842 43,347157 43,254585	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361 38,162761 8-5-3 Validation 40,806486 40,035269 39,612878	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301 43,56926 43,47772 43,36129 Hidden Train 48,2619 43,28234 42,87518	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694 38,14227 3-5-8 Validation 40,7754 39,88772 39,29096	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266 48,80325 Hidden Train 48,91385 43,25847 43,27916	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098 36,02798 10-8-5-3 Validation 40,960287 39,865869 39,722317	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401 47,52137	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757 41,959636
100 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1teration 0 100 200 300	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564 43,415451 Hidden Train 47,893842 43,347157 43,254585 42,981874	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361 38,162761 8-5-3 Validation 40,806486 40,035269 39,612878 39,725614	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,56926 43,47772 43,36129 Hidden Train 48,2619 43,28234 42,87518 42,17152	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694 38,14227 3-5-8 Validation 40,7754 39,88772 39,29096 38,77706	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266 48,80325 Hidden Train 48,91385 43,25847 43,27916 43,29099	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098 36,02798 10-8-5-3 Validation 40,960287 39,865869 39,722317 39,783935	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401 47,52137	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757 41,959636
100 100 200 300 400 500 800 900 1teration 0 100 200 300 400	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,628781 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564 43,415451 Hidden Train 47,893842 43,347157 43,254585 42,981874 43,07625	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361 38,162761 8-5-3 Validation 40,806486 40,035269 39,612878 39,725614 39,217643	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,6301 43,56926 43,47772 43,36129 Hidden Train 48,2619 43,28234 42,87518 42,17152 40,29914	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694 38,14227 3-5-8 Validation 40,7754 39,88772 39,29096 38,77706 37,8114	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266 48,80325 Hidden Train 48,91385 43,25847 43,27916 43,29099 45,40391	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098 36,02798 10-8-5-3 Validation 40,960287 39,865869 39,722317 39,783935 40,182184	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401 47,52137	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757 41,959636
100 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1teration 0 100 200 300 400 500	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,628781 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564 43,415451 Hidden Train 47,893842 43,347157 43,254585 42,981874 43,07625 40,695853	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361 38,162761 8-5-3 Validation 40,806486 40,035269 39,612878 39,725614 39,217643 29,309341	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301 43,56926 43,47772 43,36129 Hidden Train 48,2619 43,28234 42,87518 42,17152 40,29914 40,9227	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694 38,14227 3-5-8 Validation 40,7754 39,88772 39,29096 38,77706 37,8114 38,61954	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266 48,80325 Hidden Train 48,91385 43,25847 43,27916 43,29099 45,40391 44,75324	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098 36,02798 10-8-5-3 Validation 40,960287 39,865869 39,722317 39,783935 40,182184 40,380597	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401 47,52137	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757 41,959636
100 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1teration 0 100 200 300 400 500 600	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,628781 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564 43,415451 Hidden Train 47,893842 43,347157 43,254585 42,981874 43,07625 40,695853 42,908509	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361 38,162761 8-5-3 Validation 40,806486 40,035269 39,612878 39,725614 39,217643 29,309341 36,949769	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301 43,56926 43,47772 43,36129 Hidden Train 48,2619 43,28234 42,87518 42,17152 40,29914 40,9227 40,10318	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694 38,14227 3-5-8 Validation 40,7754 39,88772 39,29096 38,77706 37,8114 38,61954 38,74146	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266 48,80325 Hidden Train 48,91385 43,25847 43,27916 43,29099 45,40391 44,75324 45,74505	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098 36,02798 10-8-5-3 Validation 40,960287 39,865869 39,722317 39,783935 40,182184 40,380597 37,029483	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401 47,52137	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757 41,959636
100 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1teration 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,628781 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564 43,415451 Hidden Train 47,893842 43,347157 43,254585 42,981874 43,07625 40,695853 42,908509 41,824393	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361 38,162761 8-5-3 Validation 40,806486 40,035269 39,612878 39,725614 39,217643 29,309341 36,949769 30,732797	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301 43,56926 43,47772 43,36129 Hidden Train 48,2619 43,28234 42,87518 42,17152 40,29914 40,9227 40,10318 39,89583	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694 38,14227 3-5-8 Validation 40,7754 39,88772 39,29096 38,77706 37,8114 38,61954 38,74146 37,17203	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266 48,80325 Hidden Train 48,91385 43,25847 43,27916 43,29099 45,40391 44,75324 45,74505 44,6177	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098 36,02798 10-8-5-3 Validation 40,960287 39,865869 39,722317 39,783935 40,182184 40,380597 37,029483 42,632959	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401 47,52137	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757 41,959636
teration	Train 46,52181 43,501363 43,660593 43,600821 43,628781 43,611059 43,710973 43,588401 43,539564 43,415451 Hidden Train 47,893842 43,347157 43,254585 42,981874 43,07625 40,695853 42,908509 41,824393 40,247588	Validation 41,129363 40,128165 40,503504 39,987039 39,724384 39,645509 39,601082 38,881505 38,335361 38,162761 8-5-3 Validation 40,806486 40,035269 39,612878 39,725614 39,217643 29,309341 36,949769	Train 48,00871 43,36729 43,71878 43,64301 43,5952 43,60733 43,6301 43,56926 43,47772 43,36129 Hidden Train 48,2619 43,28234 42,87518 42,17152 40,29914 40,9227 40,10318 39,89583 38,98771	Validation 40,79707 40,07075 40,15 39,61813 39,62892 39,63575 39,20954 38,5337 38,23694 38,14227 3-5-8 Validation 40,7754 39,88772 39,29096 38,77706 37,8114 38,61954 38,74146 37,17203	Train 47,65603 43,39463 43,29833 42,85537 44,73177 47,05858 60,41735 47,09034 48,2266 48,80325 Hidden Train 48,91385 43,25847 43,27916 43,29099 45,40391 44,75324 45,74505 44,6177 46,34194	Validation 40,951427 40,018843 39,799602 39,770958 40,462249 42,091679 44,440223 41,84793 41,695098 36,02798 10-8-5-3 Validation 40,960287 39,865869 39,722317 39,783935 40,182184 40,380597 37,029483	Train 48,84014 43,4688 43,3116 43,0603 44,78664 46,56566 47,37815 47,1395 47,29401 47,52137	Validation 40,948448 40,097523 39,749323 39,855712 40,667754 40,374315 42,018292 42,11757 41,959636

En la Figura Figura 1 vemos en verde los errores mínimos obtenidos tanto para la validación, como para el training, estos se obtienen respectivamente en las configuraciones 8-5-3 y 3-5-8. También en la Figura Figura 1 vemos que no se obtuvo un error pequeño, por lo que se podría decir que no se obtuvo una gran configuración,

pero teniendo en cuenta que la salida con la que se chequea el resultado es discreta(0 o 1), se entiende que esta va a obtener mayor error que si fuera continua y tomara un umbral de valores.

Ahora habiendo obtenido las dos mejores configuraciones, se puso a prueba el factor de aprendizaje, con el fin de obtener una configuración optima, o cercana a esta.

Figura 2. Error - α variable - Cáncer de Mamas

		ALPH	IA 0.2		ALPHA 0.8			
	Hidden	8-5-3	Hidden	3-5-8	Hidden	8-5-3	Hidden	3-5-8
Iteration	Train	Validation	Train	Validation	Train	Validation	Train	Validation
0	47,965568	40,177877	46,885102	40,129113	75,949499	44,883998	61,68492	42,8818897
100	41,361384	39,539164	41,305965	39,53823	53,159328	43,200243	49,78586	42,2721099
200	35,108388	31,055135	41,168	39,269894	52,614648	42,40463	48,52698	41,835111
300	23,444108	25,972995	41,061509	39,540038	53,924343	42,963705	48,52523	41,8343074
400	21,06997	27,160239	40,897933	39,79042	53,849349	42,971261	48,52461	41,8317076
500	12,705744	26,124872	40,834946	40,003279	52,870443	43,030997	48,5211	41,8300959
600	14,892816	22,191124	40,657209	40,142787	49,988617	42,552797	48,5238	41,8288585
700	15,854741	29,309087	39,359045	39,893039	49,974799	42,562256	48,52622	41,8200496
800	8,0209811	13,258256	36,554882	37,438682	49,97305	42,53368	48,49845	41,8046129
900	9,6799837	11,836574	35,828629	37,526866	50,001672	42,526196	48,51176	41,7602301

En la Figura Figura 2 vemos como utilizando $\alpha=0.2$ obtenemos una configuración mucho mas eficiente. Esta vez coincidiendo ambos mínimos en la configuración 8-5-3, aunque con distintos números de iteraciones, lo que podría indicar que entre 800 y 900 se encuentra un mínimo local.

Dado los experimentos realizados se tomo como configuración optima utilizar: 3 capas ocultas con (8, 5, 3) neuronas, $\alpha = 0.2$ y 800 iteraciones, ya que esta es la que minimizo el error.

3.3. Eficiencia Energética

Para este problema se experimento con redes con entrada 8 entradas, 2 salidas y las siguientes configuraciones de capas intermedias:

- Una capa con: 10, 8, 5 o 3 neuronas.
- Dos capas con: (10, 8), (8, 10), (8, 5), (8, 3), (5, 3) o (3, 8) neuronas.
- Tres capas con: (8, 5, 3), (10, 5, 3), (5, 10, 3) o (3, 5, 8) neuronas.
- Cuatro capas con (8, 5, 5, 3) neuronas.

Se utilizo el alpha control, y se midió el error sobre el conjunto de training y de test cada 100 iteraciones, desde la inicial, hasta la 900.

los resultados obtenidos fueron los siguientes:

Figura 3. Error - $\alpha(0.5)$ - Eficiencia Energética

	Hidden	10	Hidden	8	Hidden	5	Hidden	3
Iteration								Validation
0								13,472017
100								15,570366
								11,444562
								9,598621
								9,2542639
								9,1252329
								9,0636513 9,0267353
								9,0267353
								9,0003104
	Hidden							8-3
Iteration		Validation		Validation				Validation
								15,267821
								12,55143
200	1,128139	10,88344	1,049636	8,327842	1,266757	10,567218	1,089206	8,52133
300	0,999836	9,36116	0,957891	6,5132069	1,142159	7,4627613	0,936451	7,5612985
								6,672945
								6,148194
								5,9052169
								5,8265463
								5,8967248
ann	n 929742	E UN1333	n /knana					
					0,816267			
	Hidden	5-3	Hidden	3-8	Hidden	8-5-3	Hidden	10-5-3
Iteration	Hidden Train	5-3 Validation	Hidden Train	3-8 Validation	Hidden Train	8-5-3 Validation	Hidden Train	10-5-3 Validation
Iteration 0	Hidden Train 11,65266	5-3 Validation 15,67585	Hidden Train 10,66309	3-8 Validation 15,334765	Hidden Train 13,08702	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491	Hidden Train 12,13124	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293
Iteration 0 100	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225
teration	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931
1teration 0 100 200 300	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225
1teration 0 100 200 300 400	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278
Iteration	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,683694	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845
1teration 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243	Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,683694 0,665298	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741 4,8622039	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088
1teration 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243 0,795286	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037 4,891898	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266 1,515939	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325 11,842046	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,683694 0,665298 0,656593	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741 4,8622039 4,7918095	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927 0,699697	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088 5,0010593
1teration 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243 0,795286 0,787064	Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037 4,891898 4,810514	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266 1,515939 1,516735	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325 11,842046 11,714549	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,683694 0,665298 0,656593 0,650612	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741 4,8622039 4,7918095 4,7267512	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927 0,699697	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088
1teration 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243 0,795286 0,787064 Hidden	Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037 4,891898 4,810514 5-10-3	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266 1,515939 1,516735 Hidden	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325 11,842046 11,714549 3-5-8	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,683694 0,665298 0,656593 0,650612 Hidden	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741 4,8622039 4,7918095 4,7267512 8-5-5-3	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927 0,699697	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088 5,0010593
Iteration	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243 0,795286 0,787064 Hidden Train	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037 4,891898 4,810514 5-10-3 Validation	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266 1,515939 1,516735 Hidden Train	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325 11,842046 11,714549 3-5-8 Validation	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,683694 0,665298 0,656593 0,650612 Hidden Train	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741 4,8622039 4,7918095 4,7267512 8-5-5-3 Validation	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927 0,699697 0,689828	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088 5,0010593
Iteration	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243 0,795286 0,787064 Hidden Train 13,17162	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037 4,891898 4,810514 5-10-3 Validation 16,75052	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266 1,515939 1,516735 Hidden Train 12,71602	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325 11,842046 11,714549 3-5-8 Validation 16,356595	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,665298 0,656593 0,656612 Hidden Train 21,79583	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741 4,8622039 4,7918095 4,7267512 8-5-5-3 Validation 17,003142	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927 0,699697 0,689828	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088 5,0010593
Iteration	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243 0,795286 0,787064 Hidden Train 13,17162 1,018908	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037 4,891898 4,810514 5-10-3 Validation 16,75052 6,251496	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266 1,515939 1,516735 Hidden Train 12,71602 1,604661	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325 11,842046 11,714549 3-5-8 Validation 16,356595 9,2120713	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,665298 0,656593 0,656593 0,650612 Hidden Train 21,79583 1,872833	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741 4,8622039 4,7918095 4,7267512 8-5-5-3 Validation 17,003142 8,6560061	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927 0,699697 0,689828	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088 5,0010593
Iteration	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243 0,795286 0,787064 Hidden Train 13,17162 1,018908 0,809085	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037 4,891898 4,810514 5-10-3 Validation 16,75052 6,251496 4,956786	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266 1,515939 1,516735 Hidden Train 12,71602 1,604661 1,412107	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325 11,842046 11,714549 3-5-8 Validation 16,356595 9,2120713 8,3565742	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,683694 0,665298 0,656593 0,650612 Hidden Train 21,79583 1,872833 1,729968	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741 4,8622039 4,7918095 4,7267512 8-5-3 Validation 17,003142 8,6560061 10,431403	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927 0,699697 0,689828	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088 5,0010593
Iteration	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243 0,795286 0,787064 Hidden Train 13,17162 1,018908 0,809085 0,774045	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037 4,891898 4,810514 5-10-3 Validation 16,75052 6,251496 4,956786 4,818448	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266 1,515939 1,516735 Hidden Train 12,71602 1,604661 1,412107 1,2297	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325 11,842046 11,714549 3-5-8 Validation 16,356595 9,2120713 8,3565742 8,0535173	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,665298 0,656593 0,650612 Hidden Train 21,79583 1,872833 1,729968 1,491371	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741 4,8622039 4,7918095 4,7267512 8-5-3 Validation 17,003142 8,6560061 10,431403 8,5728239	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927 0,699697 0,689828	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088 5,0010593
Iteration	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243 0,795286 0,787064 Hidden Train 13,17162 1,018908 0,809085 0,774045 0,752631	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037 4,891898 4,810514 5-10-3 Validation 16,75052 6,251496 4,956786 4,818448 4,879037	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266 1,515939 1,516735 Hidden Train 12,71602 1,604661 1,412107 1,2297 1,157921	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325 11,842046 11,714549 3-5-8 Validation 16,356595 9,2120713 8,3565742 8,0535173 7,6172809	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,665298 0,656593 0,650612 Hidden Train 21,79583 1,872833 1,729968 1,491371 0,882561	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8234741 4,8622039 4,7918095 4,7267512 8-5-5-3 Validation 17,003142 8,6560061 10,431403 8,5728239 7,9916464	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927 0,699697 0,689828	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088 5,0010593
Iteration	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243 0,795286 0,787064 Hidden Train 13,17162 1,018908 0,809085 0,774045 0,752631 0,737799	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037 4,891898 4,810514 5-10-3 Validation 16,75052 6,251496 4,956786 4,818448 4,879037 4,897302	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266 1,515939 1,516735 Hidden Train 12,71602 1,604661 1,412107 1,2297 1,157921 1,18009	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325 11,842046 11,714549 3-5-8 Validation 16,356595 9,2120713 8,3565742 8,0535173 7,6172809 7,3285734	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,683694 0,665298 0,656593 0,650612 Hidden Train 21,79583 1,872833 1,729968 1,491371 0,882561 0,758092	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741 4,8622039 4,7918095 4,7267512 8-5-5-3 Validation 17,003142 8,6560061 10,431403 8,5728239 7,9916464 6,0673902	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927 0,699697 0,689828	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088 5,0010593
Iteration	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243 0,795286 0,787064 Hidden Train 13,17162 1,018908 0,809085 0,774045 0,752631 0,737799 0,734481	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037 4,891898 4,810514 5-10-3 Validation 16,75052 6,251496 4,956786 4,818448 4,879037 4,897302 5,010136	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266 1,515939 1,516735 Hidden Train 12,71602 1,604661 1,412107 1,2297 1,157921 1,18009 1,120135	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325 11,842046 11,714549 3-5-8 Validation 16,356595 9,2120713 8,3565742 8,0535173 7,6172809	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,665298 0,656593 0,650612 Hidden Train 21,79583 1,872833 1,729968 1,491371 0,882561 0,758092 0,704176	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741 4,8622039 4,7918095 4,7267512 8-5-3 Validation 17,003142 8,6560061 10,431403 8,5728239 7,9916464 6,0673902 5,1136688	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927 0,699697 0,689828	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088 5,0010593
Iteration	Hidden Train 11,65266 1,674982 1,120438 0,959255 0,876253 0,842512 0,821281 0,806243 0,795286 0,787064 Hidden Train 13,17162 1,018908 0,809085 0,774045 0,752631 0,737799 0,734481 0,760192	5-3 Validation 15,67585 13,66308 8,047731 6,996299 6,208183 5,54366 5,195909 5,008037 4,891898 4,810514 5-10-3 Validation 16,75052 6,251496 4,956786 4,818448 4,879037 4,897302 5,010136 4,940454	Hidden Train 10,66309 1,68817 1,625877 1,58221 1,554659 1,538127 1,527518 1,520266 1,515939 1,516735 Hidden Train 12,71602 1,604661 1,412107 1,2297 1,157921 1,18009 1,120135 1,123379	3-8 Validation 15,334765 11,695829 12,440655 12,313819 12,21231 12,129146 12,037817 11,944325 11,842046 11,714549 3-5-8 Validation 16,356595 9,2120713 8,3565742 8,0535173 7,6172809 7,3285734 7,4680546	Hidden Train 13,08702 1,385198 1,23053 0,770895 0,711682 0,692844 0,665298 0,656593 0,650612 Hidden Train 21,79583 1,872833 1,729968 1,491371 0,882561 0,758092 0,704176 0,675216	8-5-3 Validation 15,749491 9,0367161 7,5139173 5,6088212 4,965195 4,8238526 4,8234741 4,8622039 4,7918095 4,7267512 8-5-3 Validation 17,003142 8,6560061 10,431403 8,5728239 7,9916464 6,0673902 5,1136688 4,7561885	Hidden Train 12,13124 1,525031 1,023567 0,830546 0,771257 0,746682 0,72977 0,71927 0,699697 0,689828	10-5-3 Validation 15,762293 7,4700225 7,6242931 4,6946278 4,4336559 4,2539939 4,4032845 4,6440088 5,0010593

En la Figura Figura 3 vemos en verde los errores mínimos obtenidos tanto para la validación, como para el training, estos en este caso coinciden, en la misma cantidad de iteraciones en la configuración 8-5-5-3. En este caso a diferencia del anterior si se obtuvo un error relativamente pequeño error pequeño, quizás esto reafirmaría la hipótesis sobre la continuidad de la salida en problemas complejos, ya que este

modelo de Red podría fácilmente calcular problemas estrictamente discretos como XOR, y problemas similares.

Utilizando la configuración que minimiza el error, se procedió a evaluar el factor de aprendizaje de esta configuración.

Figura 4. Error - α variable - Eficiencia Energética

		ALPH	IA 0.2	ALPH	8.0 Al	
		Hidden	8-5-5-3	Hidden	8-5-5-3	
Iteration		Train	Validation	Train	Validation	
	0	36,34521619	14,13557882	24,38513399	19,35246808	
	100	2,696537338	13,52955619	4,116300874	18,60554674	
	200	1,07174375	6,229660303	2,12548183	9,166061105	
	300	0,993503113	5,909825481	1,366085842	7,540341211	
	400	0,873621159	5,861060446	1,167018216	7,509314956	
	500	0,785074158	5,275016831	1,08385045	6,686180891	
	600	0,727903161	4,695742208	1,034033361	6,316216022	
	700	0,667076514	4,263929524	1,010042437	5,809179034	
	800	0,601640221	3,816335328	0,990884954	5,902755501	
	900	0,570142384	3,565215882	0,978538172	6,127062466	

En la Figura 4 vemos como utilizando $\alpha=0,2$ nuevamente obtenemos una configuracion mas eficiente, aunque en este caso la diferencia es mínima, de orden decimal. Nuevamente coincidiendo ambos mínimos en la configuracion 8-5-5-3, con igual numero de iteraciones, también vemos como un factor de aprendizaje alto perjudica el aprendizaje de la red para un numero alto de iteraciones.

Dado los experimentos realizados se tomo como configuración optima utilizar: 4 capas ocultas con (8, 5, 5, 3) neuronas, $\alpha = 0.2$ y 900 iteraciónes, ya que esta es la que minimizo el error.

4. Conclusiones

Las conclusiones obtenidas luego de realizar este informe y de haber llevado a cabo los experimentos, son:

- 1. Es conveniente usar un factor de Aprendizaje pequeño, o en una opción superadora variable decreciente, ya que a medida que iteramos la red requiere calibres cada vez mas finos, que un factor grande no puede brindar, por lo que es preferible realizar el tradeOff con el tiempo la convergencia de la Red, en pos de una mayor eficiencia de esta.
- 2. Pareciera que es mas fácil aproximar funciones, de una complejidad alta, que posean imagen continua, que las que poseen imagen discreta. Como Ocurre con el Diagnostico de Cáncer de Mamas.

3. Las Redes neuronales son una gran herramienta a la hora de hallar soluciones a problemas complejos, pero el modelado de las mismas no es nada sencillo, y pareciera ser que no hay otra forma de encontrar una eficiente, mas que realizando pruebas y experimentos.