

Node.js-HTTP-сервер

1. **HTTP-сервер**: серверная часть web-приложения
2. **HTTP-сервер**: простейший сервер

```
var http = require('http'); // низкоуровневый http-сервер

let k = 0;
let s = '';

http.createServer( (req, res) => {

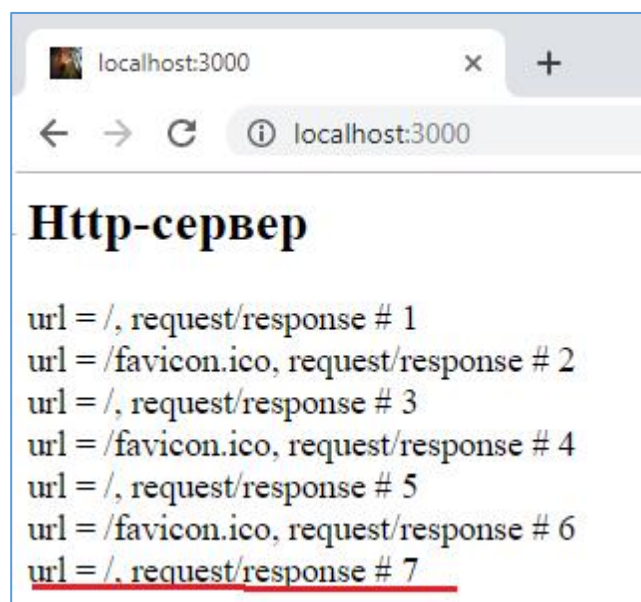
    console.log(`request url: ${req.url}, # `, ++k);

    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'}); //записать заголовок

    res.write('<h2>Http-сервер</h2>'); // отправить порцию

    res.end( s += `url = ${req.url}, request/response # ${k}<br />`); //отправить последнюю порцию

}).listen(3000);
```



```
D:\PSCA\Lec06>node 06-02
request url: /, # 1
request url: /favicon.ico, # 2
request url: /, # 3
request url: /favicon.ico, # 4
request url: /, # 5
request url: /favicon.ico, # 6
request url: /, # 7
request url: /favicon.ico, # 8
```

3. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер

```
var http = require('http'); // низкоуровневый http-сервер

let k = 0;
let s = '';

let server = http.createServer( function (req, res){

    console.log(`request url: ${req.url}, # `, ++k);

    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'}); //записать

    res.write('<h2>Http-сервер</h2>'); // отправить

    s += `url = ${req.url}, request/response # ${k}<br />`;

    res.end(s); //отправить

});

server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
    .on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)});
```

```
D:\PSCA\Lec06>
D:\PSCA\Lec06>node 06-03.js
server.listen(3000): error: EADDRINUSE
D:\PSCA\Lec06>
```

4. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер

```
//----- 06-04.js -----

var http = require('http'); // низкоуровневый http-сервер

let k = 0;
let s = '';

let http_handler = (req, res)=>{
    console.log(`request url: ${req.url}, # `, ++k);
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'}); //записать
    res.write('<h2>Http-сервер</h2>'); // отправить
    s += `url = ${req.url}, request/response # ${k}<br />`;
    res.end(s);
};

let server = http.createServer(http_handler);

server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
    .on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)});
```

5. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер

```
//----- 06-05.js -----  
  
var http = require('http');    // низкоуровневый http-сервер  
  
let k = 0;  
let s = '';  
  
let http_handler = (req, res)=>{  
    console.log(`request url: ${req.url}, # `, ++k);  
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});    //3  
    res.write('<h2>Http-сервер</h2>');    //  
    s += `url = ${req.url}, request/response # ${k}<br />`;   
    res.end(s);  
};  
  
let server = http.createServer(http_handler);  
  
server.on('request', (req, res)=>{    // после http_handler  
    console.log('request: # ', k);  
});  
  
server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})  
    .on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})
```

```
D:\PSCA\Lec06>node 06-05.js  
server.listen(3000)  
request url: /, # 1  
request: # 1  
request url: /favicon.ico, # 2  
request: # 2  
request url: /, # 3  
request: # 3  
request url: /favicon.ico, # 4  
request: # 4  
request url: /, # 5  
request: # 5  
request url: /favicon.ico, # 6  
request: # 6
```


6. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер

```
//----- 06-06.js -----

var http = require('http'); // низкоуровневый http-сервер

let k = 0;
let s = '';

let http_handler = (req, res)=>{
    console.log(`request url: ${req.url}, # `, ++k);
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'}); //записать заголовок
    res.write('<h2>Http-сервер</h2>'); // отправить порцию
    s += `url = ${req.url}, request/response # ${k}<br />`;
    res.end(s);
};

let server = http.createServer();

server.on('request', http_handler);

server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
    .on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)});
```

7. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер `server.on('connection')`

```
//----- 06-07.js -----

var http = require('http'); // низкоуровневый http-сервер

let k = 0;
let c = 0;
let s = '';

let http_handler = (req, res)=>{
    console.log(`request url: ${req.url}, # `, ++k);
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'}); //записать заголовок
    res.write('<h2>Http-сервер</h2>'); // отправить порцию
    s += `url = ${req.url}, request/response # ${c} - ${k}<br />`;
    res.end(s);
};

let server = http.createServer();

server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000; // время сохранения соединения (connection), умочание = 5000;
server.on('connection', (socket)=>{ // устанавливается новое соединение
    console.log(`connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = ${server.keepAliveTimeout} `, ++c);
    s += `<h2>connection: # ${c}</h2>`;
});

server.on('request', http_handler);

server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
    .on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)});
```

```

D:\PSCA\Lec06>node 06-07.js
server.listen(3000)
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 1
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 2
request url: /, # 1
request url: /favicon.ico, # 2
request url: /, # 3
request url: /favicon.ico, # 4
request url: /, # 5
request url: /favicon.ico, # 6
request url: /, # 7
request url: /favicon.ico, # 8
request url: /, # 9
request url: /favicon.ico, # 10
request url: /, # 11
request url: /favicon.ico, # 12
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 3
request url: /, # 13
request url: /favicon.ico, # 14
request url: /, # 15
request url: /favicon.ico, # 16
request url: /, # 17
request url: /favicon.ico, # 18
request url: /, # 19
request url: /favicon.ico, # 20
request url: /, # 21
request url: /favicon.ico, # 22
request url: /, # 23
request url: /favicon.ico, # 24
request url: /, # 25
request url: /favicon.ico, # 26

```

Http-сервер

connection: # 1

connection: # 2

```

url = /, request/response # 2 - 1
url = /favicon.ico, request/response # 2 - 2
url = /, request/response # 2 - 3
url = /favicon.ico, request/response # 2 - 4
url = /, request/response # 2 - 5
url = /favicon.ico, request/response # 2 - 6
url = /, request/response # 2 - 7
url = /favicon.ico, request/response # 2 - 8
url = /, request/response # 2 - 9
url = /favicon.ico, request/response # 2 - 10
url = /, request/response # 2 - 11
url = /favicon.ico, request/response # 2 - 12

```

connection: # 3

```

url = /, request/response # 3 - 13
url = /favicon.ico, request/response # 3 - 14
url = /, request/response # 3 - 15
url = /favicon.ico, request/response # 3 - 16
url = /, request/response # 3 - 17

```

8. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер `server.close()`

```

//----- 06-07.js -----

var http = require('http'); // низкоуровневый http-сервер

let k = 0;
let c = 0;
let s = '';

let server = http.createServer();

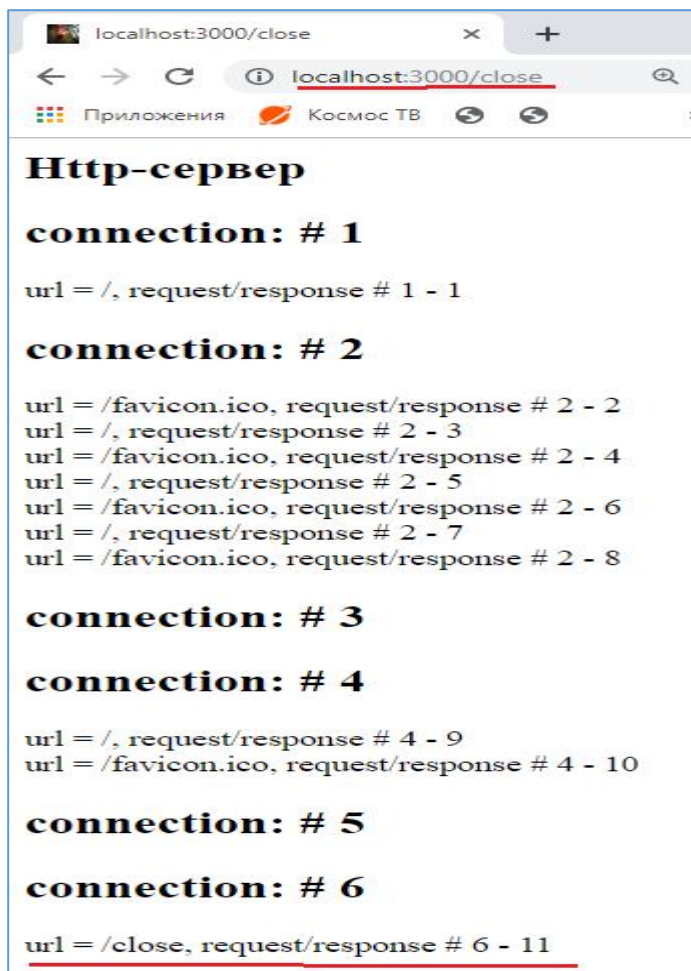
let http_handler = (req, res) => {
  console.log(`request url: ${req.url}, # `, ++k);
  res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'}); //записать заголовок
  res.write('<h2>Http-сервер</h2>'); // отправить порцию
  s += `url = ${req.url}, request/response # ${c} - ${k}<br />`;
  res.end(s);
  if (req.url == '/close') {server.close(()=>console.log('server.close'));}
};

server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000; // время сохранения соединения (connection), умочание = 5000;
server.on('connection', (socket) => { // устанавливается новое соединение
  console.log(`connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = ${server.keepAliveTimeout} `, ++c);
  s += `<h2>connection: # ${c}</h2>`;
});

server.on('request', http_handler);

server.listen(3000, (v) => {console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
  .on('error', (e) => {console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})

```

```
D:\PSCA\Lec06>node 06-07.js
server.listen(3000)
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 1
request url: /, # 1
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 2
request url: /favicon.ico, # 2
request url: /, # 3
request url: /favicon.ico, # 4
request url: /, # 5
request url: /favicon.ico, # 6
request url: /, # 7
request url: /favicon.ico, # 8
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 3
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 4
request url: /, # 9
request url: /favicon.ico, # 10
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 5
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 6
request url: /close, # 11
request url: /favicon.ico, # 12
server.close
D:\PSCA\Lec06>
```

9. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер `server.on('close')`

```
let http_handler = (req, res)=>{
  console.log(`request url: ${req.url}, # `, ++k);
  res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'}); //записать заголовок
  res.write('<h2>Http-сервер</h2>'); // отправить порцию
  s += `url = ${req.url}, request/response # ${c} - ${k}<br />`;
  res.end(s);
  if (req.url == '/close') {server.close(()=>console.log('server.close'));}
};

server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000; // время сохранения соединения (connection), умочание = 5000;
server.on('connection', (socket)=>{ // устанавливается новое соединение
  console.log(`connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = ${server.keepAliveTimeout} `, ++c);
  s += `<h2>connection: # ${c}</h2>`;
});

server.on('request', http_handler);

server.on('close', ()=>{console.log('server.on.close')}});

server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
.on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})
```

```

D:\PSCA\Lec06>node 06-08.js
server.listen(3000)
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 1
request url: /, # 1
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 2
request url: /favicon.ico, # 2
request url: /, # 3
request url: /favicon.ico, # 4
request url: /, # 5
request url: /favicon.ico, # 6
request url: /, # 7
request url: /favicon.ico, # 8
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 3
request url: /, # 9
request url: /favicon.ico, # 10
request url: /, # 11
request url: /favicon.ico, # 12
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 4
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 5
request url: /close, # 13
request url: /favicon.ico, # 14
server.on.close
server.close

```

10. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер `server.on('timeout')`

```

//----- 06-09.js -----

var http = require('http'); // низкоуровневый http-сервер

let k = 0;
let c = 0;
let s = '';

let server = http.createServer();

let http_handler = (req, res) => {
  console.log(`request url: ${req.url}, # `, ++k);
  res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'}); //записать заголовок
  res.write('<h2>Http-сервер</h2>'); // отправить порцию
  s += `url = ${req.url}, request/response # ${c} - ${k}<br />`;
  res.end(s);
  if (req.url == '/close') { server.close() => console.log('server.close');}
};

server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000; // время сохранения соединения (connection), умолчание = 5000;
server.on('connection', (socket) => { // устанавливается новое соединение
  console.log(`connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = ${server.keepAliveTimeout} `, ++c);
  s += `<h2>connection: # ${c}</h2>`;
});

server.on('request', http_handler);

server.timeout = 10000; // сообщить о бездействии > 10000, умолчание = 120000;
server.on('timeout', (socket) => {console.log('timeout:', server.timeout)}); // server.close() не работает

server.on('close', () => {console.log('server.on.close');});

server.listen(3000, (v) => {console.log('server.listen(3000)')}
  .on('error', (e) => {console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)});

```


11. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер, `socket properties`

```
server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000; // время сохранения соединения (connection), умолчание = 5000;
server.on('connection', (socket)=>{ // устанавливается новое соединение
    console.log(`connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = ${server.keepAliveTimeout} `, ++c);
    s += `<h2>connection: # ${c}</h2>`;
    console.log('socket.localAddress = ', socket.localAddress);
    console.log('socket.llocalPort = ', socket.localPort);
    console.log('socket.remoteAddress = ', socket.remoteAddress);
    console.log('socket.remoteFamily = ', socket.remoteFamily);
    console.log('socket.remotePort = ', socket.remotePort);
    console.log('socket.bytesWritten = ', socket.bytesWritten);
});
```

```
D:\PSCA\Lec06>node 06-10.js
server.listen(3000)
connection: server.keepAliveTimeout = 10000 1
socket.localAddress = ::1
socket.llocalPort = 3000
socket.remoteAddress = ::1
socket.remoteFamily = IPv6
socket.remotePort = 64222
socket.bytesWritten = 0
```

12. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер `request.on`

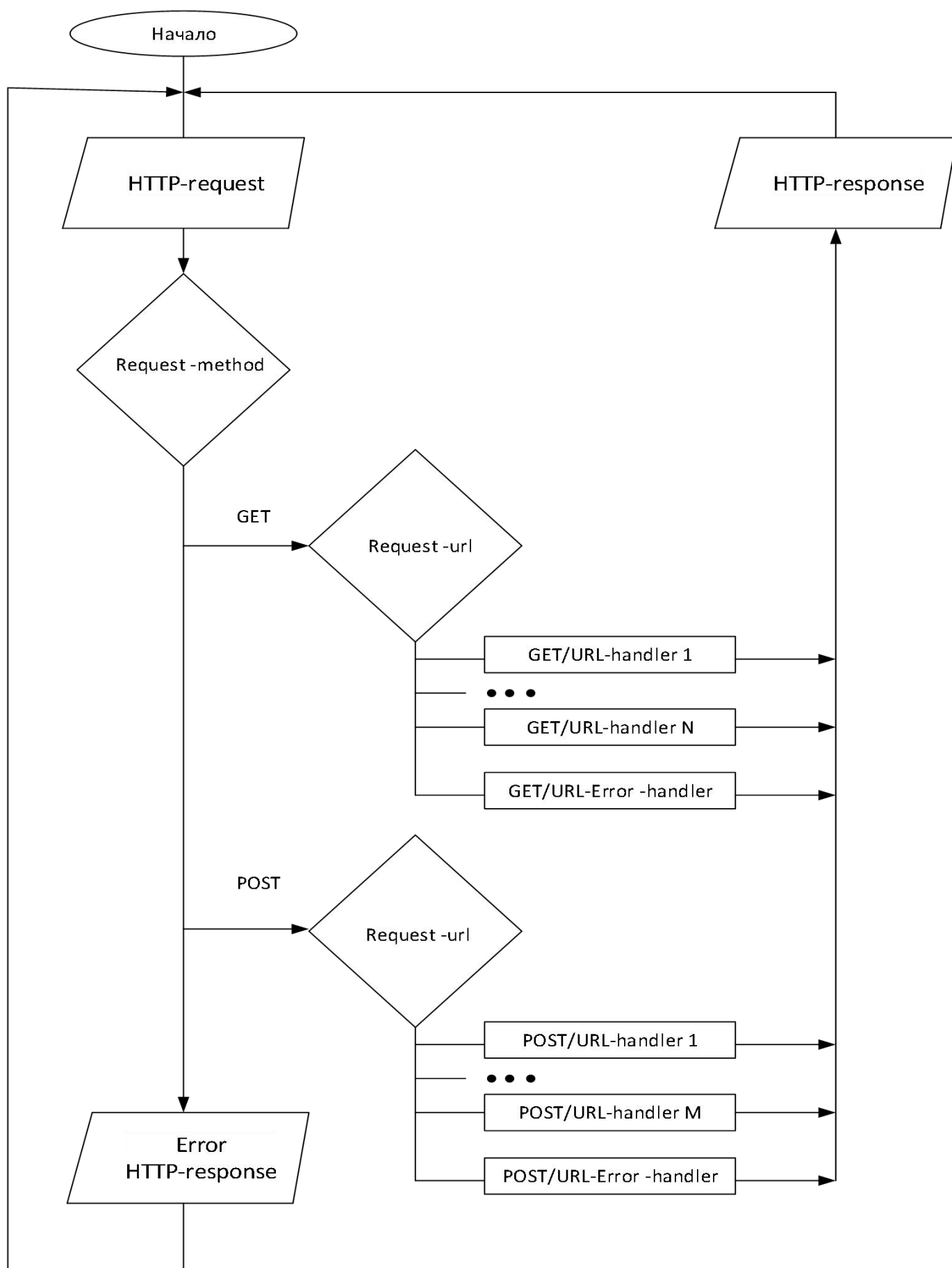
```
let http_handler = (req, res)=>{
    console.log(`request url: ${req.url}, # `, ++k);
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'}); //записать заголовок

    let buf='';
    req.on('data', (data)=>{console.log('request.on(data) =', data.length); buf += data;}); // получить фрагментами
    req.on('end', ()=>{console.log('request.on(end) =', buf.length)}); // все данные пришли

    res.write(`<h2>Http-сервер</h2>`); // отправить порцию
    s += `url = ${req.url}, request/response # ${k}<br />`;
    res.end(s);
};
```

```
request url: /, # 11
request.on(data) = 17797
request.on(end) = 17797
request url: /, # 12
request.on(data) = 7826
request.on(data) = 9971
request.on(end) = 17797
request url: /, # 13
request.on(data) = 7795
request.on(data) = 10002
request.on(end) = 17797
request url: /, # 14
request.on(data) = 17797
request.on(end) = 17797
```


13. **HTTP-сервер**: простейший сервер, типичный цикл работы



14. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер, method

```
//----- 06-12.js -----  
  
var http = require('http'); // низкоуровневый http-сервер  
  
let debug_handler = (req, res)=>{  
  console.log(req.method, req.url);  
  res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'application/json; charset=utf-8'});  
  res.end(`{"${req.method}":"${req.url}"}`);  
}  
  
let GET_handler = (req, res)=>{ debug_handler(req, res);  
let POST_handler = (req, res)=>{ debug_handler(req, res);  
let PUT_handler = (req, res)=>{ debug_handler(req, res);  
let DELETE_handler = (req, res)=>{ debug_handler(req, res);  
let OTHER_handler = (req, res)=>{ debug_handler(req, res);  
  
let http_handler = (req, res)=>{  
  switch (req.method){  
    case 'GET': GET_handler(req, res); break;  
    case 'POST': POST_handler(req, res); break;  
    case 'PUT': PUT_handler(req, res); break;  
    case 'DELETE': DELETE_handler(req, res); break;  
    default: OTHER_handler(req, res); break;  
  }  
};  
  
let server = http.createServer();  
server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})  
  .on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})  
  .on('request', http_handler);
```

```
D:\PSCA\Lec06>node 06-12.js  
server.listen(3000)  
GET /24  
POST /vvv/xxxx  
PUT /vvv/xxxx  
DELETE /vvv/xxxx/22  
PATCH /vvv/xxxx/22
```

15. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер, url, 404

```
let HTTP404      = (req,res)=>{
  console.log(`${req.method}: ${req.url}, HTTP status 404`);
  res.writeHead(404, {'Content-Type': 'application/json; charset=utf-8'});
  res.end(`{"error":"${req.method}: ${req.url}, HTTP status 404"}`);
};

let GET_handler  = (req,res)=>{ // обработчик get-запросов

  switch (req.url){
    case '/':          debug_handler(req, res); break;
    case '/index.html': debug_handler(req, res); break;;
    case '/site.css':   debug_handler(req, res); break;
    case '/calc':       debug_handler(req, res); break;
    default:            HTTP404(req,res);      break;
  }
};

let http_handler = (req, res)=>{

  switch (req.method){
    case 'GET' : GET_handler(req,res);      break;
    case 'POST': POST_handler(req,res);     break;
    case 'PUT' : PUT_handler(req,res);      break;
    case 'DELETE': DELETE_handler(req,res); break;
    default:      HTTP404(req,res);        break;
  }
};

let server = http.createServer();
server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
  .on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})
  .on('request', http_handler);
```


16. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер, request, response

```
var http = require('http'); // низкоуровневый http-сервер

// (parameter) req: any
let http_handler = (req, res) => {

  console.log('request.url = ', req.url);           // url
  console.log('request.method = ', req.method);    // HTTP-метод
  console.log('request.httpVersion = ', req.httpVersion); // HTTP-метод
  // console.log('request.headers = ', req.headers); // HTTP-заголовки
  for(key in req.headers) console.log(`request header ${key}: ${ req.headers[key]}`);
  // данные из тела, только через req.on('data') и req.on('end') и

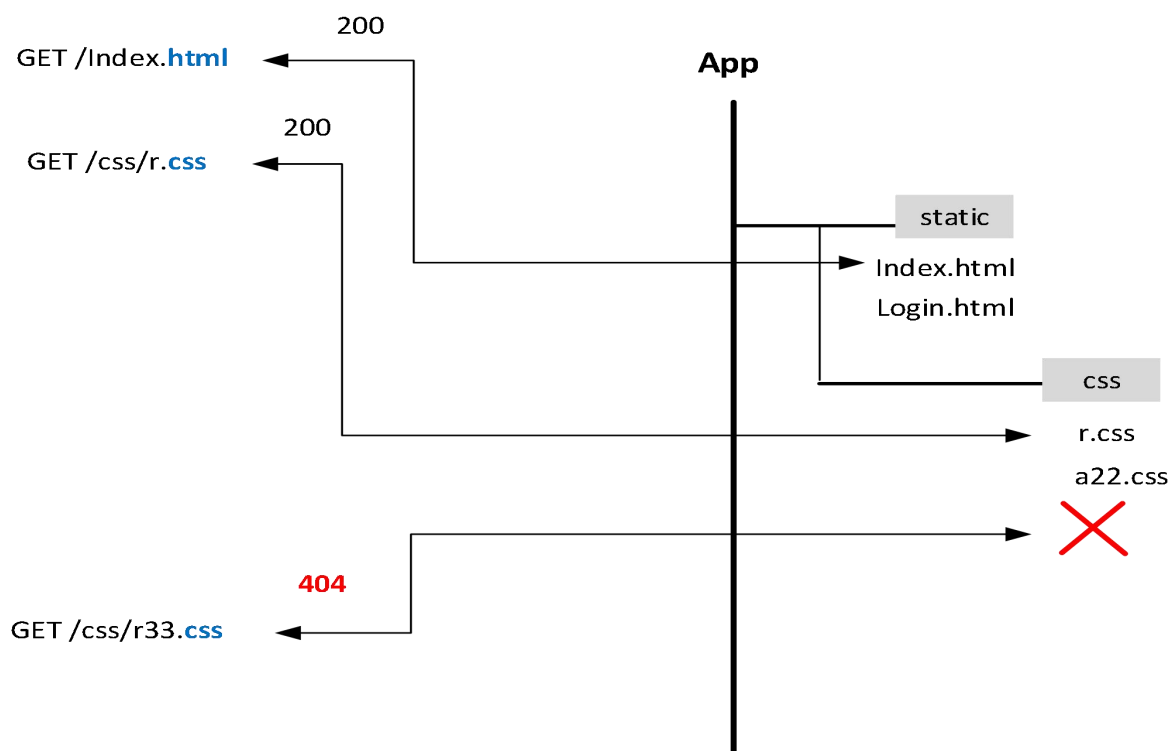
  //-----
  //
  res.statusCode = 400; // один из способов задать кода статуса
  res.statusMessage = 'Call +375 327 43 76'; // сообщение для статуса
  res.setHeader('X-author', 'IS&I, BSTU, smw@belstu.by'); // добавить один заголовок
  res.writeHead(400, {'Content-Type': 'application/json; charset=utf-8'}, // задать кода статуса добавить один заголовок
    {'Cache-Control': 'no-cache'}); // и добавить один или несколько заголовков

  res.write('{"1": "1ая порция",'); // писать в тело ответа
  res.write('"2": "2ая порция",'); // писать в тело ответа
  res.end('"3": "последняя порция"}'); // писать последнюю порцию данных в тело ответа

};

let server = http.createServer();
server.listen(3000, (v) => {console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
  .on('error', (e) => {console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})
  .on('request', http_handler);
```

17. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер, статические ресурсы



18. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер, статические ресурсы

```
let http = require('http');
let fs = require('fs');

let isStatic = (ext, fn)=>{ let reg = new RegExp(`^\\./\\.\\.${ext}$`); return reg.test(fn);}
let pathStatic = (fn)=>{return `./static${fn}`; }
let writeHTTP404 = (res)=>{
  res.statusCode = 404;
  res.statusMessage = 'Resource not found';
  res.end("Resource not found");
}

let pipeFile = (req, res, headers)=>{
  res.writeHead(200, headers);
  fs.createReadStream(pathStatic(req.url)).pipe(res);
}

let sendFile = (req, res, headers)=>{
  fs.access(pathStatic(req.url), fs.constants.R_OK, err => {
    if(err) writeHTTP404(res);
    else pipeFile(req, res, headers);
  });
}

let http_handler = (req, res)=>{
  if (isStatic('html', req.url)) sendFile(req, res, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
  else if (isStatic('css', req.url)) sendFile(req, res, {'Content-Type': 'text/css; charset=utf-8'});
  else if (isStatic('js', req.url)) sendFile(req, res, {'Content-Type': 'text/css; charset=utf-8'});
  else writeHTTP404(res);
};

let server = http.createServer();
server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
  .on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})
  .on('request', http_handler);
```

19. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер, статические ресурсы, параметризируемый модуль.

```
let http = require('http');
let stat = require('./m06-16a')('./static');

let http_handler = (req, res)=>{
  if (stat.isStatic('html', req.url)) stat.sendFile(req, res, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
  else if (stat.isStatic('css', req.url)) stat.sendFile(req, res, {'Content-Type': 'text/css; charset=utf-8'});
  else if (stat.isStatic('js', req.url)) stat.sendFile(req, res, {'Content-Type': 'text/javascript; charset=utf-8'});
  else if (stat.isStatic('docx', req.url)) stat.sendFile(req, res, {'Content-Type': 'application/msword'});
  else stat.writeHTTP404(res);
};

let server = http.createServer();
server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
  .on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})
  .on('request', http_handler);
```





```

function Stat( sfn = './static'){
  this.STATIC_FOLDER = sfn;
  let pathStatic = (fn)=>{return ` ${this.STATIC_FOLDER}${fn}`; }
  this.writeHTTP404 = (res)=>{
    res.statusCode = 404;
    res.statusMessage = 'Resource not found';
    res.end("Resource not found");
  }
  let fs = require('fs');
  let pipeFile = (req, res, headers)=>{
    res.writeHead(200, headers);
    fs.createReadStream(pathStatic(req.url)).pipe(res);
  }
  this.isStatic = (ext, fn)=>{ let reg = new RegExp(`^\\/.+\\. ${ext}$`); return reg.test(fn);}
  this.sendFile = (req, res, headers)=>{
    fs.access(pathStatic(req.url), fs.constants.R_OK, err => {
      if(err) this.writeHTTP404(res);
      else pipeFile(req, res, headers);
    });
  }
}

module.exports = (parm)=>{ return new Stat(parm);}

```

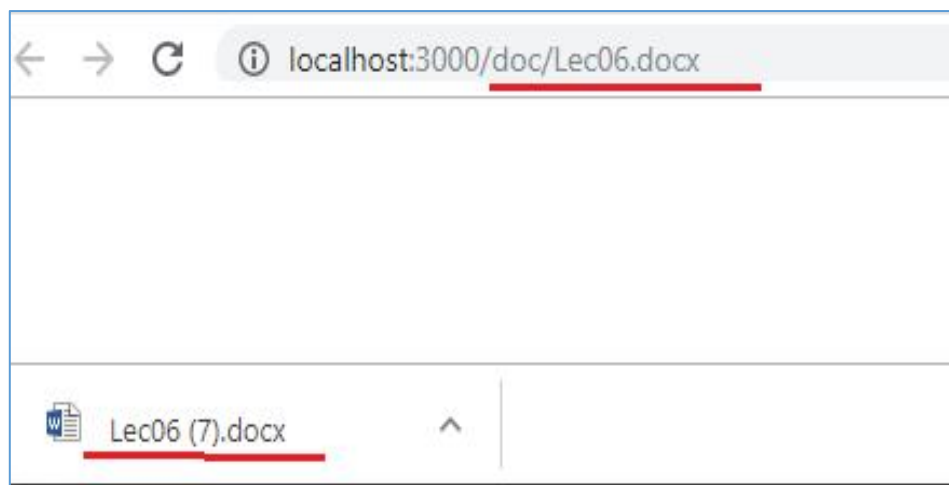
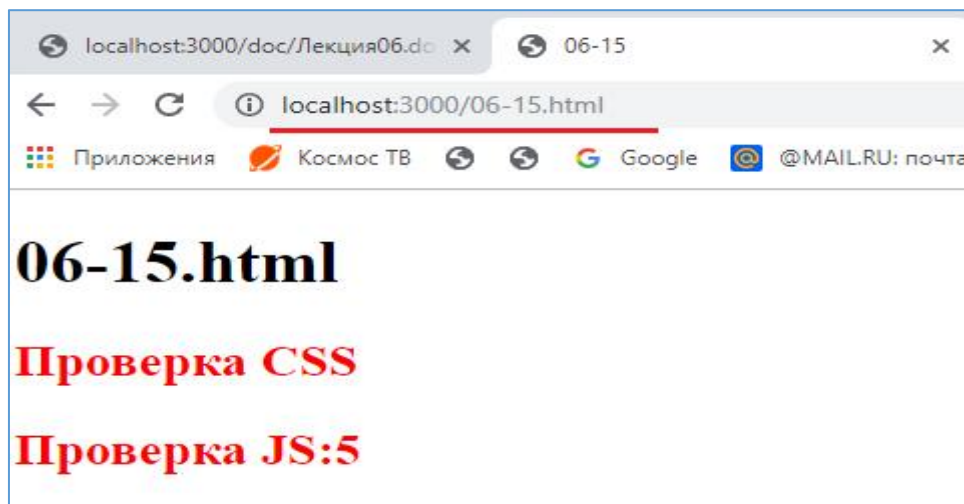
PSCA > Lec06 > static >

Имя	Дата изменения	Тип	Раз
 css	23.08.2019 10:41	Папка с файлами	
 doc	23.08.2019 13:39	Папка с файлами	
 js	23.08.2019 11:13	Папка с файлами	
 06-15.html	23.08.2019 11:25	Chrome HTML Do...	

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
  <title>06-15</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/06-15.css">
  <script src="js/06-15.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>06-15.html</h1>
  <h2 class="danger">Проверка CSS</h2>
  <h2 id = "result" class="danger" >Проверка JS:</h2>
  <script>
    result.innerHTML += sum(3,2);
  </script>
</body>
</html>

```

20. **HTTP-сервер:** простейший сервер, обработка параметров GET-запроса.

href									
protocol		auth		host		path		hash	
				hostname	port	pathname	search		
"	https:	//	user : pass	@	sub.example.com :	8080	/p/a/t/h	? query=string	#hash
				hostname	port				
protocol		username	password	host		pathname	search	hash	
origin				origin		pathname	search	hash	
href									

21. **HTTP-сервер:** простейший сервер, query-параметры, GET-запросы.

```
let http = require('http');
let url = require('url');

let handler = (req, res) => {
  if (req.method === 'GET') {
    let p = url.parse(req.url, true);
    let result = '';
    let q = url.parse(req.url, true).query;
    if (!p.pathname === '/favicon.ico') {
      result = `href: ${p.href}<br/>` +
        `path: ${p.path}<br/>` +
        `pathname: ${p.pathname}<br/>` +
        `search: ${p.search}<br/>`;
      for (key in q) { result += `${key} = ${q[key]}<br/>`; }
    }
    res.writeHead(200, { 'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8' });
    res.write(`<h1>GET-параметры</h1>`);
    res.end(result);
  }
  else {
    res.writeHead(200, { 'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8' });
    res.end('for other http-methods not so');
  }
}

let server = http.createServer();
server.listen(3000, (v) => { console.log('server.listen(3000)') })
  .on('error', (e) => { console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code) })
  .on('request', handler)
```

GET-параметры

href: /hhh/?k=3&s=kkkk&j=iii&p1=3&p2=t

path: /hhh/?k=3&s=kkkk&j=iii&p1=3&p2=t

pathname: /hhh/

search: ?k=3&s=kkkk&j=iii&p1=3&p2=t

k = 3

s = kkkk

j = iii

p1 = 3

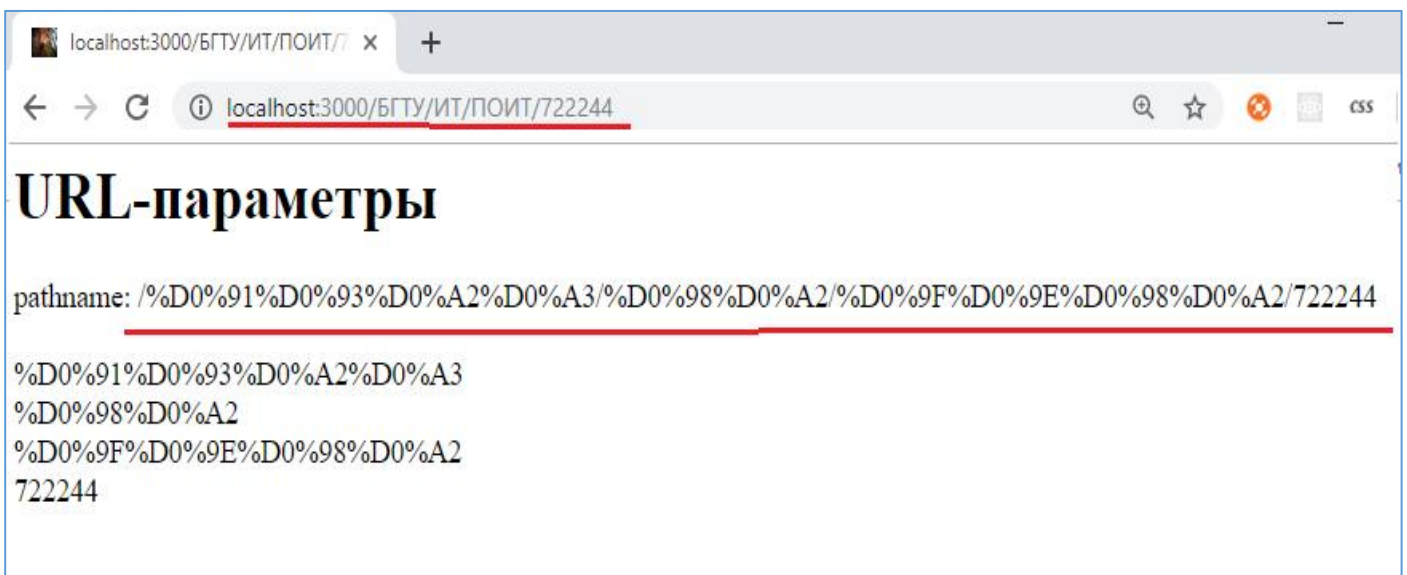
p2 = t

22. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер, url-параметры, GET-запросы.

```
let http = require('http');
let url = require('url');

let handler = (req, res) => {
  if (req.method === 'GET') {
    let p = url.parse(req.url, true);
    let result = '';
    let q = url.parse(req.url, true).query;
    if (!p.pathname === '/favicon.ico') {
      result = `pathname: ${p.pathname}<br/>`;
      p.pathname.split('/').forEach(e => {result += `${e}<br/>`});
    }
    console.log(p.pathname.split('/'));
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
    res.write(`<h1>URL-параметры</h1>`);
    res.end(result);
  } else {
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
    res.end('for other http-methods not so');
  }
}

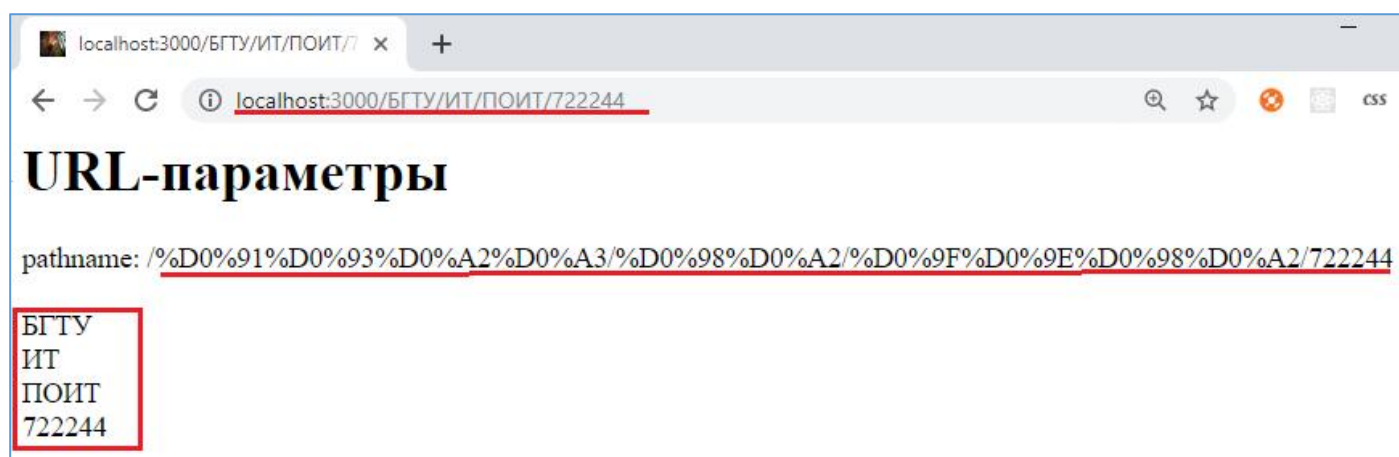
let server = http.createServer();
server.listen(3000, (v) => {console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
  .on('error', (e) => {console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})
  .on('request', handler)
```




```

if (req.method = 'GET'){
    let p = url.parse(req.url,true);
    let result = '';
    let q = url.parse(req.url,true).query;
    if (!(p.pathname == '/favicon.ico')){
        result = `pathname: ${p.pathname}<br/>`;
        decodeURI(p.pathname).split('/').forEach(e => {result+= ` ${e}<br/>`});
    }
    console.log(p.pathname.split('/'));
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
    res.write('<h1>URL-параметры</h1>');
    res.end(result);
}

```



23. HTTP-сервер: обработка GET-параметров

Модуль	Функции, классы
url	Parse/format, classes: URL, URLSearchParams
querystring	parse/stringify, escape/unescspe

24. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер, POST-параметры

```
let http    = require('http');
let fs      = require('fs');
let qs      = require('querystring');

let handler = (req, res) => {
  if (req.method == 'GET') {
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
    res.end(fs.readFileSync('./07-03.html'));
  }
  else if (req.method == 'POST') {
    let result = '';
    req.on('data', (data) => {result += data;});
    req.on('end', () => {
      result += '<br/>';
      let o = qs.parse(result);
      for (let key in o) { result += `${key} = ${o[key]}<br />` }
      res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
      res.write('<h1>URL-параметры</h1>');
      res.end(result);
    });
  }
  else {
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
    res.end('for other http-methods not so');
  }
}

let server = http.createServer();
server.listen(3000, (v) => {console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
  .on('error', (e) => {console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})
  .on('request', handler)
```

```
<body>
<h1>Lec 05</h1>
<div style="margin: 20px; width: 800px; padding: 5px;">
  <form method="POST" action="/" >
    <div class="row">
      <label class="col-2">Отправитель</label> <input class="col-3" name="reciver" placeholder="Имя" />
    </div>
    <div class="row">
      <label class="col-2">Получатель</label> <input class="col-3" name="sender" placeholder="Имя" />
    </div>
    <div class="row">
      <label class="col-2">Сообщение</label> <input class="col-3" name="message" placeholder="Сообщение" />
    </div>
    <div class="row">
      <input type="submit" class="col-3 offset-2" value="OK"/>
    </div>
  </form>
</div>
```

localhost:3000

URL-параметры

```

receiver=x%40x.by&sender=x%40x.by&message=x%40x.by
receiver = x@x.by
sender = x@x.by
message = x@x.by


```

Lec 05

Отправитель	x@x.by
Получатель	x@x.by
Сообщение	x@x.by
OK	

25. **HTTP-сервер**: простейший сервер, JSON-формат

26. **JSON**: JavaScript Object Notation, текстовый формат передачи данных, автор: Дуглас Крокфорд,



Введение в JSON

How JavaScript Works by Douglas Crockford

```

let obj1 = {
  x: 1,
  y: 1.0123456789,
  s: 'Строка',
  m: ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd'],
  o: {surname: 'Иванов', name: 'Иван'}
}

console.log('-----')
console.log('obj1 = ', obj1);
console.log('-----')
let json_obj1 = JSON.stringify(obj1);
console.log('json_obj1 = ', json_obj1);
console.log('-----')
let obj2 = JSON.parse(json_obj1);
console.log('obj2 = ', obj2);

```



```
D:\PSCA\Lec07>node 07-04
```

```
-----  
obj1 = { x: 1,  
  y: 1.0123456789,  
  s: 'Строка',  
  m: [ 'a', 'b', 'c', 'd' ],  
  o: { surname: 'Иванов', name: 'Иван' } }  
-----  
json_obj1 = {"x":1,"y":1.0123456789,"s":"Строка","m":["a","b","c","d"],"o":{"surname":"Иванов","name":"Иван"}}  
-----  
obj2 = { x: 1,  
  y: 1.0123456789,  
  s: 'Строка',  
  m: [ 'a', 'b', 'c', 'd' ],  
  o: { surname: 'Иванов', name: 'Иван' } }
```

27. **JSON:** **require:** часто применяется для конфигурационных файлов

```
f07-05.json > ...
```

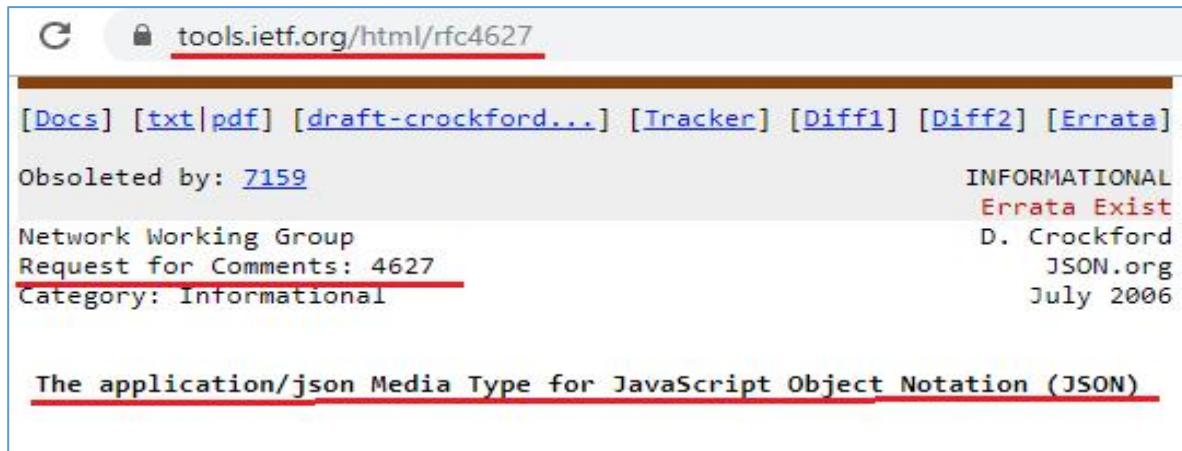
```
{  
  "__comment": "Так можно сделать комментарий, другого способа нет",  
  "x": 1,  
  "y": 1.0123456789,  
  "s": "Строка",  
  "m": ["a", "b", "c", "d"],  
  "o": {"surname": "Иванов", "name": "Иван"}  
}
```

```
let obj = require('./f07-05.json');  
console.log('obj = ', obj);
```

```
D:\PSCA\Lec07>node 07-05
```

```
obj = { __comment: 'Так можно сделать комментарий, другого саособа нет',  
  x: 1,  
  y: 1.0123456789,  
  s: 'Строка',  
  m: [ 'a', 'b', 'c', 'd' ],  
  o: { surname: 'Иванов', name: 'Иван' } }
```

28. **JSON: MIME:** Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions, **application/json** (RFC 4627), Content-Type, Accept



29. **HTTP-сервер:** простейший сервер, JSON-формат

```
let http = require('http');
let m0706 = require('./m07-06');

let handler = (req, res) => {
  if (req.method == 'POST' && m0706.isJsonContentType(req.headers)) {
    let result = '';
    req.on('data', (data) => { result += data; })
    req.on('end', () => {
      try {
        let obj = JSON.parse(result);
        console.log(obj);
        if (m0706.isJsonAccept(req.headers))
          m0706.write200(res, 'ok json', JSON.stringify(obj));
        else m0706.write400(res, 'no accept');
      }
      catch (e) { m0706.write400(res, 'catch: bad json'); }
    })
  } else m0706.write400(res, 'no json-post');
}

let server = http.createServer();
server.listen(3000, (v) => { console.log('server.listen(3000)') })
  .on('error', (e) => { console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code) })
  .on('request', handler)
```

```

const isJson = (headers, header, mime) => {
  let rc = false;
  let h = headers[header];
  if (h) rc = h.indexOf(mime) >= 0;
  return rc;
}
exports.write400 = (res, smess)=>{
  console.log(smess);
  res.writeHead(400, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
  res.statusMessage = smess;
  res.end();
}
exports.write200 = (res, smess, mess)=>{
  console.log(smess, mess);
  res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
  res.statusMessage = smess;
  res.end(mess);
}
exports.isJsonContentType = (hs) => isJson(hs, 'content-type', 'application/json');
exports.isJsonAccept      = (hs) => isJson(hs, 'accept',      'application/json');

```

30. **HTTP-сервер**: простейший сервер, XML-формат, MIME:
 application/xml,
 text/xml

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying tools.ietf.org/html/rfc3023. The page content includes navigation links: [Docs], [txt|pdf], [draft-murata-xml], [Tracker], [Diff1], [Diff2], and [Errata]. The main text area contains the following information:

Obsoleted by: 7303	PROPOSED STANDARD
Updated by: 6839	Errata Exist
Network Working Group	M. Murata
Request for Comments: 3023	IBM Tokyo Research Laboratory
Obsoletes: 2376	S. St.Laurent
Updates: 2048	simonstl.com
Category: Standards Track	D. Kohn
	Skymoon Ventures
	January 2001

At the bottom of the page, there is a section titled XML Media Types.


```
let parseString = require('xml2js').parseString; // npm install xml2js
let xmlbuilder = require('xmlbuilder'); // скачивается в одном пакете с xml2js
```

```
let xmltext = '<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>' + // не обязательно
  '<students faculty="ИТ" sprciality="ИСиТ" >' +
  '<student id="7000222" name="Иванов И.И." bday="2000-12-02" />' +
  '<student id="7000223" name="Петров П.П." bday="2000-11-28" />' +
  '<student id="7000228" name="Казан Н.А." bday="2001-09-11" />' +
  '</students>';
```

```
let obj = null;
```

```
parseString(xmltext, function (err, result) {
  obj = result;
  console.log('----- parseString -----');
  console.log(err);
  console.log('-----');
  console.log('result = ', result);
  console.log('-----');
  result.students.student.map( (e,i)=>{
    console.log(`id = ${e.$.id}, name = ${e.$.name}, name = ${e.$.bday}`);
  })
});
```

```
console.log('----- xmlbuilder -----');
let xml2 = xmlbuilder.create(obj,
  {version: '1.0', encoding: 'UTF-8', standalone: true}
).end({pretty: true, standalone: true});
console.log(xml2);
```

```
D:\PSCA\Lec07>node 07-07
```

```
----- parseString -----
```

```
null
```

```
-----
```

```
result = { students:
  { '$': { faculty: 'ИТ', sprciality: 'ИСиТ' },
    student: [ [Object], [Object], [Object] ] } }
```

```
-----
```

```
id = 7000222, name = Иванов И.И., name = 2000-12-02
```

```
id = 7000223, name = Петров П.П., name = 2000-11-28
```

```
id = 7000228, name = Казан Н.А., name = 2001-09-11
```

```
----- xmlbuilder -----
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
```

```
<students>
```

```
  <$>
```

```
    <faculty>ИТ</faculty>
```

```
    <sprciality>ИСиТ</sprciality>
```

```
  </$>
```

```
<student>
```

```
  <$>
```

```
    <id>7000222</id>
```

```
    <name>Иванов И.И.</name>
```

```
    <bday>2000-12-02</bday>
```

```
  </$>
```

```
</student>
```

```
<student>
```

```
  <$>
```

```
    <id>7000223</id>
```

```
    <name>Петров П.П.</name>
```

```
    <bday>2000-11-28</bday>
```

```
  </$>
```

```
</student>
```

```
<student>
```

```
  <$>
```

```
    <id>7000228</id>
```

```
    <name>Казан Н.А.</name>
```

```
    <bday>2001-09-11</bday>
```

```
  </$>
```

```
</student>
```

```
</students>
```

```
let xmlbuilder = require('xmlbuilder'); // скачивается в одном пакете с xml2js
```

```
// https://github.com/oozcitak/xmlbuilder-js/wiki
```

```
let xmldoc = xmlbuilder.create('students').att('faculty', 'ИТ').att('speciality', 'ИСиТ');  
xmldoc.ele('student').att('id', '7000222').att('name', 'Иванов И.И.').att('bday', '2000-12-02')  
  .up().ele('student').att('id', '7000223').att('name', 'Петров П.П.').att('bday', '2000-11-29')  
    .txt('Прошел собеседование в iTechArt')  
  .up().ele('student').att('id', '7000228').att('name', 'Казан Н.А.').att('bday', '2001-09-11');
```

```
let xmldoc1 = xmlbuilder.create('students').att('faculty', 'ИТ').att('speciality', 'ИСиТ');  
xmldoc1.ele('student', {id: '7000222', name: 'Иванов И.И.', bday: '2000-12-02'});  
xmldoc1.ele('student', {id: '7000223', name: 'Петров П.П.', bday: '2000-11-29'})  
  .txt('Прошел собеседование в iTechArt');  
xmldoc1.ele('student', {id: '7000228', name: 'Казан Н.А.', bday: '2001-09-11'});
```

```
console.log(xmldoc.toString({pretty:true}));  
console.log(xmldoc1.toString({pretty:true}));
```

```
D:\PSCA\Lec07>node 07-08
```

```
<students faculty="ИТ" speciality="ИСиТ">  
  <student id="7000222" name="Иванов И.И." bday="2000-12-02"/>  
  <student id="7000223" name="Петров П.П." bday="2000-11-29">Прошел собеседование в iTechArt</student>  
  <student id="7000228" name="Казан Н.А." bday="2001-09-11"/>  
</students>
```

```
<students faculty="ИТ" speciality="ИСиТ">  
  <student id="7000222" name="Иванов И.И." bday="2000-12-02"/>  
  <student id="7000223" name="Петров П.П." bday="2000-11-29">Прошел собеседование в iTechArt</student>  
  <student id="7000223" name="Казан Н.А." bday="2001-09-11"/>  
</students>
```



```

let http = require('http');
let parseString = require('xml2js').parseString;
let xmlbuilder = require('xmlbuilder');
let m0709 = require('./m07-09');

let studentscal = (obj)=>{
  let rc = '<result>parse error</result>';
  try {
    let xmldoc = xmlbuilder.create('result');
    xmldoc.ele('students').att('faculty', obj.students.$.faculty).att('speciality', obj.students.$.speciality)
      .ele('quantity').att('value', obj.students.student.length);
    rc = xmldoc.toString({pretty:true});
  } catch(e){console.log(e);}
  return rc
}

let handler = (req, res)=>{
  if (req.method == 'POST' && m0709.isXMLContentType (req.headers)){
    if (m0709.isXMLAccept(req.headers)) {
      let xmltxt = '';
      req.on('data', (data)=>{xmltxt += data;})
      req.on('end', ()=>{
        parseString(xmltxt, function (err, result) {
          if (err) m0709.write400(res, 'xml parse error');
          else m0709.write200(res, 'ok xml', studentscal(result));
        })
      })
    } else m0709.write400(res, 'no xml accept');
  } else m0709.write400(res, 'no xml-post');
}

let server = http.createServer();
server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
  .on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})
  .on('request', handler)

```

POST http://localhost:3000 Send

Params Authorization Headers (9) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Cookies Code

● none ● form-data ● x-www-form-urlencoded ● **raw** ● binary ● GraphQL BETA XML (text/xml)

```

1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2 <students faculty="ИТ" speciality="ИСиТ" >
3 <student id="7000222" name="Иванов И.И." bday="2000-12-02" />
4 <student id="7000223" name="Петров П.П." bday="2000-11-28" />
5 <student id="7000228" name="Казан Н.А." bday="2001-09-11" />
6 </students>

```

Body Cookies Headers (4) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 15ms Size: 256 B Save

Pretty Raw Preview XML ↕

```

1 <result>
2   <students faculty="ИТ" speciality="ИСиТ">
3     <quantity value="3"/>
4   </students>
5 </result>

```

31. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер, file upload

```
let http    = require('http');
let fs      = require('fs');

let handler = (req, res)=>{
  if (req.method == 'GET'){
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
    res.end(fs.readFileSync('./07-10.html'));
  }
  else if (req.method == 'POST'){
    let result = '';
    req.on('data', (data)=>{result+=data;});
    req.on('end', ()=>{
      res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
      res.write('<h1>File upload</h1>');
      res.end(result);
    });
  }
  else{
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
    res.end('for other http-methods not so');
  }
}

let server = http.createServer();
server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
  .on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})
  .on('request', handler)
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html >
<head>
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" charset="utf-8" />
  <title>07-10</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css">
</head>
<body>
<h1>Lec 06</h1>
<div style="margin: 20px; width: 800px; padding: 5px;">
  <form method="POST" action="/" enctype="multipart/form-data">
    <div class="row">
      <label class="col-2">Комментарий</label> <input class="col-5" name="comment" type="text" />
    </div>
    <div class="row">
      <input class="col-5 offset-2" style="padding: 0px; border: 1px solid gray;" name="file" type="file" />
    </div>
    <div class="row">
      <input type="submit" class="col-5 offset-2" name="upload" value="OK"/>
    </div>
  </form>
</div>
```


32. HTTP-сервер: простейший сервер, file upload, multiparty

```
let http = require('http');
let fs = require('fs');
let mp = require('multiparty'); // npm install multiparty // https://github.com/pillarjs/multiparty

let handler = (req, res)=>{
  if (req.method == 'GET'){
    res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
    res.end(fs.readFileSync('./07-12.html'));
  }
  else if (req.method == 'POST'){
    let result = '';
    // req.on('data', (data)=>{result+=data;}) // все внутри multiparty
    // req.on('end', ()=>{ }); // -----
    let form = new mp.Form({uploadDir: './files_07-12'});
    form.on('field', (name, value)=>{
      console.log('----- field -----');
      console.log(name, value);
      result += `<br />---${name} = ${value}`;
    });
    form.on('file', (name, file)=>{
      console.log('----- file -----');
      console.log(name, file);
      result += `<br />---${name} = ${file.originalFilename}: ${file.path}`;
    });
    form.on('error', (err)=> {
      console.log('----- err -----');
      console.log('err =', err);
      res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
      res.write('<h1>Form/Error</h1>');
      res.end();
    });
    form.on('close', ()=> {
      console.log('----- close -----');
      res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html; charset=utf-8'});
      res.write('<h1>Form</h1>');
      res.end(result);
    });
    form.parse(req);
  }
}

let server = http.createServer();
server.listen(3000, (v)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000)')})
  .on('error', (e)=>{console.log('server.listen(3000): error: ', e.code)})
  .on('request', handler)
```

localhost:3000

Form

---comment = Мой комментарий
---file = MyFile.txt: files_07-12\Q_GaPZMwnm7QscJnJvH1rMV6.txt
---subok = OK

Этот компьютер > WORK (D:) > PSCA > Lec07 > files_07-12

Имя	Дата изменения	Тип	Размер
<u>Q_GaPZMwnm7QscJnJvH1rMV6.txt</u>	30.08.2019 0:33	Текстовый докум...	1 КБ
asvm4v4hGqzSjgCmrK31tMis.txt	30.08.2019 0:18	Текстовый докум...	1 КБ
e9sQv5uhtMGVNBvVF6gWUtSdQ.txt	29.08.2019 23:33	Текстовый докум...	1 КБ
54tTYCtqCkcm8C55oYZavbIE.txt	29.08.2019 23:29	Текстовый докум...	1 КБ
d8X1ucdTuM-Jh1M9aIPgBy8w.txt	29.08.2019 23:28	Текстовый докум...	1 КБ
cUXn-RVUjB-tJyMnXwEtKsAj.txt	29.08.2019 23:26	Текстовый докум...	1 КБ
q1S12Qwf90qcrka9voNSpYC5.txt	29.08.2019 23:23	Текстовый докум...	1 КБ

http.STATUS CODES

```
{ '100': 'Continue',  
  '101': 'Switching Protocols',  
  '102': 'Processing',  
  '200': 'OK',  
  '201': 'Created',  
  '202': 'Accepted',  
  '203': 'Non-Authoritative Information',  
  '204': 'No Content',  
  '205': 'Reset Content',  
  '206': 'Partial Content',  
  '207': 'Multi-Status',  
  '300': 'Multiple Choices',  
  '301': 'Moved Permanently',  
  '302': 'Moved Temporarily',  
  '303': 'See Other',  
  '304': 'Not Modified',  
  '305': 'Use Proxy',  
  '307': 'Temporary Redirect',  
  '400': 'Bad Request',  
  '401': 'Unauthorized',  
  '402': 'Payment Required',  
  '403': 'Forbidden',  
  '404': 'Not Found',  
  '405': 'Method Not Allowed',  
  '406': 'Not Acceptable',  
  '407': 'Proxy Authentication Required',
```

```
'408': 'Request Time-out',
'409': 'Conflict',
'410': 'Gone',
'411': 'Length Required',
'412': 'Precondition Failed',
'413': 'Request Entity Too Large',
'414': 'Request-URI Too Large',
'415': 'Unsupported Media Type',
'416': 'Requested Range Not Satisfiable',
'417': 'Expectation Failed',
'418': 'I'm a teapot',
'422': 'Unprocessable Entity',
'423': 'Locked',
'424': 'Failed Dependency',
'425': 'Unordered Collection',
'426': 'Upgrade Required',
'428': 'Precondition Required',
'429': 'Too Many Requests',
'431': 'Request Header Fields Too Large',
'500': 'Internal Server Error',
'501': 'Not Implemented',
'502': 'Bad Gateway',
'503': 'Service Unavailable',
'504': 'Gateway Time-out',
'505': 'HTTP Version Not Supported',
'506': 'Variant Also Negotiates',
'507': 'Insufficient Storage',
'509': 'Bandwidth Limit Exceeded',
'510': 'Not Extended',
'511': 'Network Authentication Required' }
```