Table 4: Impact of input formats

|           |      | Vulnerability Type | Root Casue | Attack Vector | Attacker Type |
|-----------|------|--------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
|           | i-ao | 0.945              | 0.779      | 0.708         | 0.884         |
| Precision | i-ar | 0.943              | 0.746      | 0.701         | 0.882         |
|           | i-fu | 0.946              | 0.783      | 0.703         | 0.888         |
|           | i-ao | 0.945              | 0.793      | 0.716         | 0.897         |
| Recall    | i-ar | 0.945              | 0.770      | 0.710         | 0.892         |
|           | i-fu | 0.946              | 0.796      | 0.717         | 0.899         |
|           | i-ao | 0.943              | 0.780      | 0.704         | 0.885         |
| F1        | i-ar | 0.943              | 0.745      | 0.699         | 0.880         |
|           | i-fu | 0.946              | 0.788      | 0.706         | 0.889         |

Table 5: Impact of word embeddings

|           |               | Vulnerability Type | Root Casue | Attack Vector | Attacker Type |
|-----------|---------------|--------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
|           | CVE           | 0.946              | 0.783      | 0.703         | 0.888         |
| Precision | SecurityFocus | 0.942              | 0.779      | 0.701         | 0.883         |
| *Google n | *Google news  | 0.932              | 0.759      | 0.687         | 0.869         |
|           | CVE           | 0.946              | 0.796      | 0.717         | 0.899         |
| Recall    | SecurityFocus | 0.944              | 0.792      | 0.716         | 0.894         |
| *1        | *Google news  | 0.935              | 0.784      | 0.688         | 0.885         |
|           | CVE           | 0.946              | 0.788      | 0.706         | 0.889         |
| F1        | SecurityFocus | 0.942              | 0.783      | 0.703         | 0.883         |
|           | *Google news  | 0.933              | 0.761      | 0.687         | 0.871         |
|           |               |                    |            |               |               |

Table 6: Impact of model architectures

|           |              | Vulnerability Type | Root Casue | Attack Vector | Attacker Type |
|-----------|--------------|--------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
|           | Early Fusion | 0.946              | 0.783      | 0.703         | 0.888         |
| Precision | *Late Fusion | 0.921              | 0.751      | 0.671         | 0.844         |
|           | Early Fusion | 0.946              | 0.796      | 0.717         | 0.899         |
| Recall    | *Late Fusion | 0.927              | 0.770      | 0.680         | 0.872         |
| 305.05    | Early Fusion | 0.946              | 0.788      | 0.706         | 0.889         |
| F1        | *Late Fusion | 0.923              | 0.755      | 0.669         | 0.850         |

Table 7: Impact of neural network design

|            | 70                   | Vulnerability Type | Root Casue | Attack Vector | Attacker Type |
|------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
|            | 1-L CNN              | 0.946              | 0.783      | 0.703         | 0.888         |
|            | 2-L CNN              | 0.933              | 0.765      | 0.673         | 0.852         |
|            | 1-L BiLSTM           | 0.939              | 0.761      | 0.682         | 0.867         |
| Precision  | 2-L BiLSTM           | 0.939              | 0.770      | 0.688         | 0.870         |
|            | 1-L BiLSTM+Attention | 0.941              | 0.769      | 0.690         | 0.873         |
|            | 2-L BiLSTM+Attention | 0.943              | 0.778      | 0.692         | 0.876         |
|            | 1-L CNN              | 0.946              | 0.796      | 0.717         | 0.899         |
|            | 2-L CNN              | 0.935              | 0.775      | 0.701         | 0.878         |
|            | 1-L BiLSTM           | 0.938              | 0.778      | 0.706         | 0.882         |
| Recall     | 2-L BiLSTM           | 0.941              | 0.780      | 0.703         | 0.883         |
|            | 1-L BiLSTM+Attention | 0.943              | 0.778      | 0.713         | 0.887         |
|            | 2-L BiLSTM+Attention | 0.945              | 0.792      | 0.714         | 0.889         |
|            | 1-L CNN              | 0.946              | 0.788      | 0.706         | 0.889         |
|            | 2-L CNN              | 0.932              | 0.768      | 0.677         | 0.859         |
|            | 1-L BiLSTM           | 0.938              | 0.765      | 0.684         | 0.871         |
| F1-Measure | 2-L BiLSTM           | 0.940              | 0.770      | 0.683         | 0.874         |
|            | 1-L BiLSTM+Attention | 0.940              | 0.770      | 0.692         | 0.873         |
|            | 2-L BiLSTM+Attention | 0.943              | 0.778      | 0.694         | 0.878         |

Table 8: Ablation results for predicting vulnerability type

| Ablated aspect | Root cause | Affected product | Impact | Attacker type | Attack vector |
|----------------|------------|------------------|--------|---------------|---------------|
| Precision      | 0.943      | 0.925            | 0.821  | 0.939         | 0.888         |
| Recall         | 0.943      | 0.927            | 0.822  | 0.941         | 0.896         |
| F1             | 0.943      | 0.925            | 0.821  | 0.939         | 0.890         |

#### Table 9: Ablation results for predicting root cause

| Ablated aspects | Vul-type | Affected product | Impact | Attacker type | Attack vector |
|-----------------|----------|------------------|--------|---------------|---------------|
| Precision       | 0.740    | 0.734            | 0.739  | 0.781         | 0.780         |
| Recall          | 0.751    | 0.741            | 0.755  | 0.793         | 0.795         |
| F1              | 0.745    | 0.730            | 0.736  | 0.785         | 0.784         |

Table 10: Ablation results for predicting attacker type

| Ablated aspect | Vul-type | Root cause | Affected product | Impact | Attack vector |
|----------------|----------|------------|------------------|--------|---------------|
| Precision      | 0.852    | 0.873      | 0.850            | 0.883  | 0.864         |
| Recall         | 0.876    | 0.892      | 0.874            | 0.895  | 0.871         |
| F1             | 0.861    | 0.878      | 0.847            | 0.881  | 0.863         |

Table 11: Ablation results for predicting attack vector

| Ablated aspect | Vul-type | Root cause | Affected product | Impact | Attacker type |
|----------------|----------|------------|------------------|--------|---------------|
| Precision      | 0.659    | 0.696      | 0.568            | 0.680  | 0.670         |
| Recall         | 0.693    | 0.701      | 0.601            | 0.700  | 0.674         |
| F1             | 0.665    | 0.695      | 0.572            | 0.683  | 0.669         |

### Impact of datasize On F1

| Percentage | Vulnerability | Root cause | Attack | Attacker |
|------------|---------------|------------|--------|----------|
| Tercentage | type          | Root Cause | Vector | type     |
| 10         | 0.882         | 0.707      | 0.584  | 0.81     |
| 20         | 0.908         | 0.732      | 0.612  | 0.835    |
| 30         | 0.922         | 0.743      | 0.656  | 0.851    |
| 40         | 0.93          | 0.758      | 0.666  | 0.864    |
| 50         | 0.935         | 0.773      | 0.674  | 0.872    |
| 60         | 0.935         | 0.777      | 0.686  | 0.876    |
| 70         | 0.939         | 0.782      | 0.694  | 0.882    |
| 80         | 0.942         | 0.785      | 0.701  | 0.886    |
| 90         | 0.944         | 0.782      | 0.701  | 0.888    |
| 100        | 0.946         | 0.788      | 0.705  | 0.889    |

1-cnn

## **Vulnerability type**

micro avg 0.948 0.948 0.948

| macro avg    | 0.871 | 0.815 | 0.837 |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| weighted avg | 0.946 | 0.946 | 0.946 |

### **Root cause**

| micro avg    | 0.796 | 0.796 | 0.796 |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| macro avg    | 0.480 | 0.458 | 0.464 |
| weighted avg | 0.783 | 0.796 | 0.788 |

### **Attack Vector**

| micro avg    | 0.721 | 0.721 | 0.721 |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| macro avg    | 0.537 | 0.495 | 0.402 |
| weighted avg | 0.703 | 0.717 | 0.706 |

# Attacker type

| micro avg    | 0.895 | 0.895 | 0.895 |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| macro avg    | 0.799 | 0.602 | 0.658 |
| weighted avg | 0.888 | 0.899 | 0.889 |