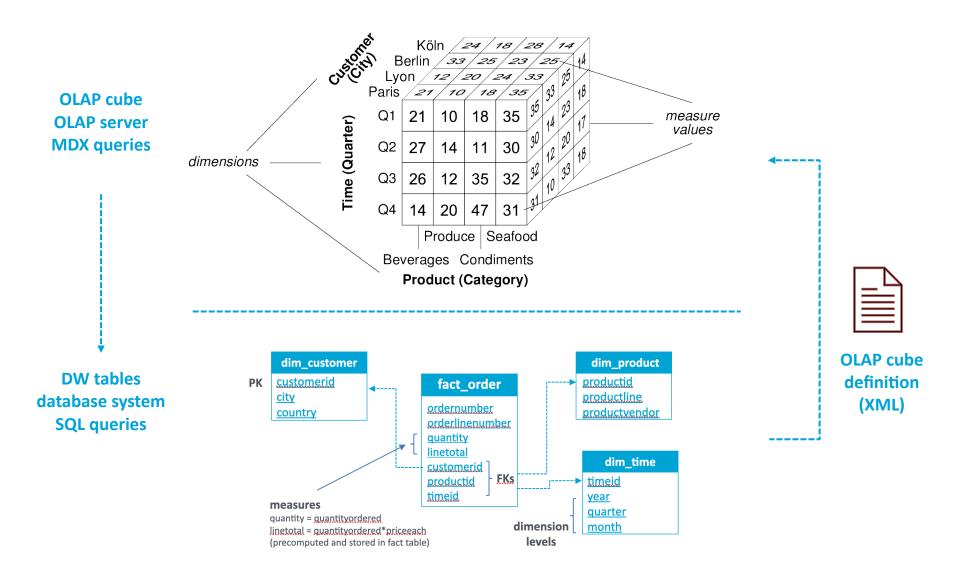


Data Analysis and Integration

Defining the OLAP cube

Introduction



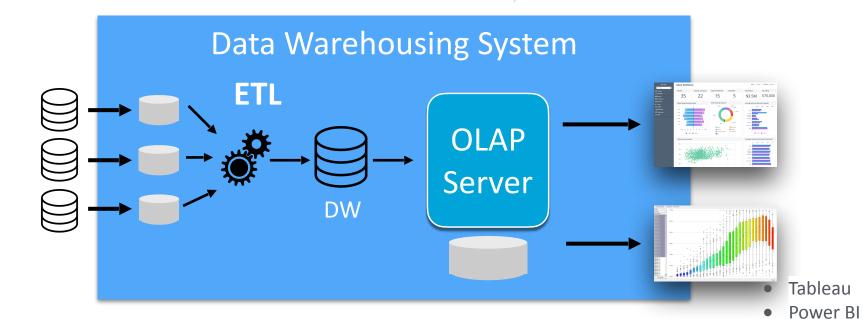
The OLAP Server



OLAP Server

- Apache Kylin
- Essbase
- Microstrategy
- Microsoft Analysis Services
- Pentaho Mondrian

Mapping from an integrated multidimensional model



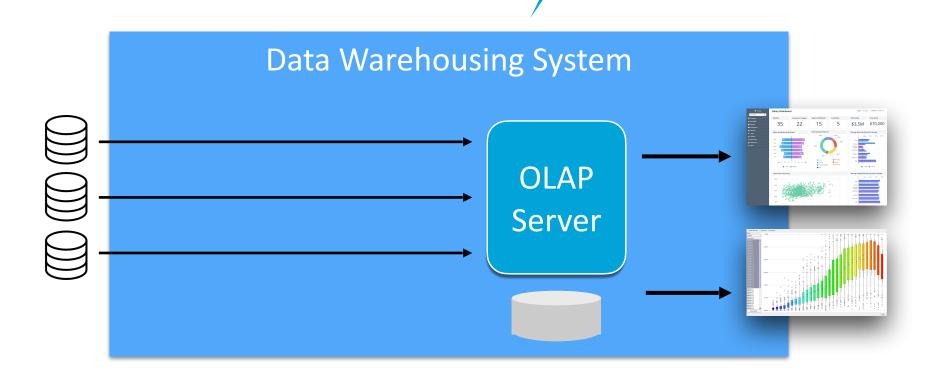
Saiku Analytics

Microsoft Excel

· ...

OLAP Server

Direct mapping from data sources (operational systems)



OLAP server

- What is an OLAP server?
 - Serves data as a cube
 - Data may or may not come from a star schema
 - Allows a client to run queries over the data cube
 - We will talk about MDX in the next lectures
 - Knows how to perform OLAP operations
 - Drill-down, roll-up, slice, dice, pivot, etc.
 - Automatically calculates and aggregates measures
 - according to the requested dimension levels
 - with a certain aggregation operation (sum, count, average, etc.)

OLAP server

- An OLAP server needs a cube definition
 - Where is the fact table?
 - Where are the dimensions?
 - where are the hierarchies for each dimension?
 - where are the levels for each hierarchy?
 - where are the tables where those levels can be found?
 - is it a regular dimension or a time dimension?
 - Where are the measures?
 - which columns should be aggregated?
 - which aggregation operations should be used?

Defining OLAP cubes

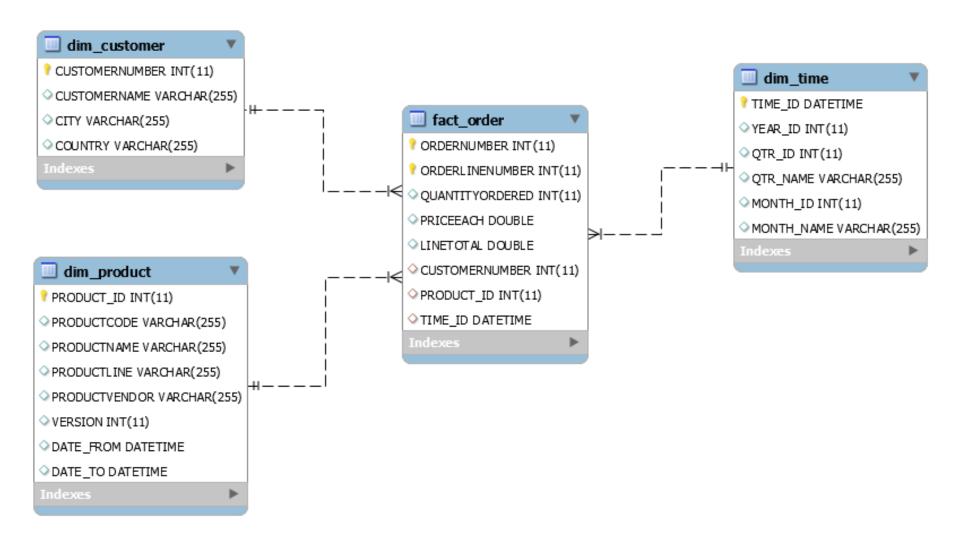


OLAP server - XMLA (XML for Analysis)

Cube definition in an XML file

```
<Schema ...>
    <Cube ...>
        <Table ... />
        <Dimension ...>
            <Hierarchy ...>
                 <Table ... />
                 <Level ... />
            </Hierarchy>
        </Dimension>
        <Measure ... />
    </Cube>
</Schema>
```

Data warehouse



Defining the cube and its fact table

Defining the customer dimension and its hierarchy

Defining the levels of the customer hierarchy

Defining the product dimension and its hierarchy

Defining the levels of the product hierarchy

Defining the time dimension and its hierarchy

```
<Dimension name="Time"</pre>
            foreignKey="TIME ID"
            type="TimeDimension">
    <Hierarchy name="Time Hierarchy"</pre>
                primaryKey="TIME ID"
                allMemberName="All Years">
        <Table name="dim time">
        </Table>
    </Hierarchy>
</Dimension>
```

Defining the levels of the time hierarchy

```
<Level name="Year" column="YEAR ID"
       type="Integer" levelType="TimeYears">
</Level>
<Level name="Quarter" column="QTR NAME"
       ordinalColumn="QTR ID"
       type="String" levelType="TimeQuarters">
</Level>
<Level name="Month" column="MONTH NAME"
       ordinalColumn="MONTH ID"
       type="String" levelType="TimeMonths">
</Level>
```

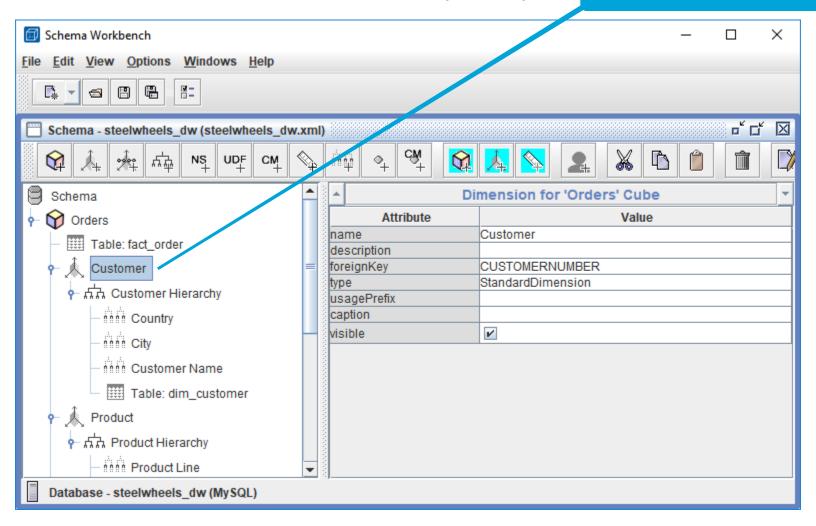
Defining the measures

Pentaho Schema Workbench



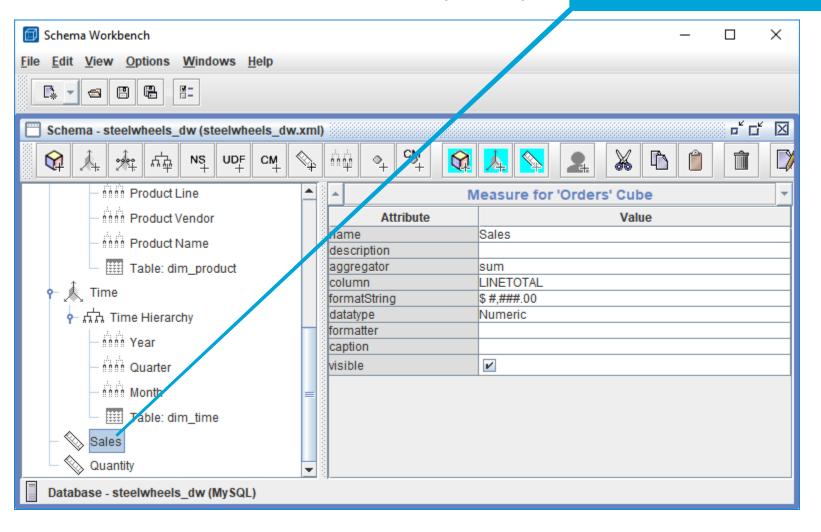
Pentaho Schema Workbench (PSW)

Dimension definition



Pentaho Schema Workbench (PSW)

Measure definition

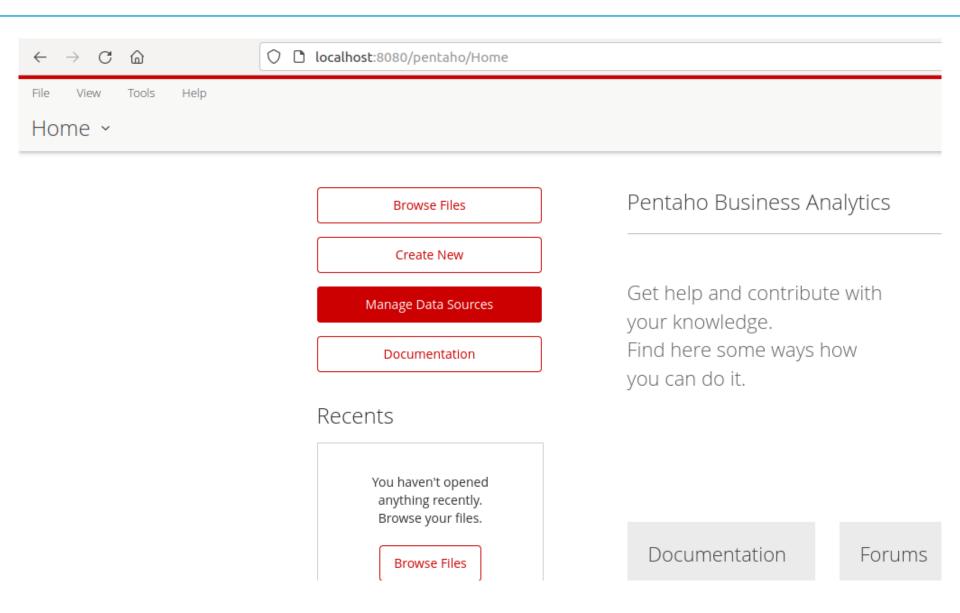


- Cube definition is the input to OLAP server
 - Mondrian is an OLAP server that can understand such XML cube definitions
 - Mondrian server is a JAR file that can be loaded form Java Apps
- Running queries over the data cube
 - Requires a client tool (or front-end)
 - There are several front-ends for Mondrian
 - here we will use Saiku Analytics as a plug-in for Pentaho Server

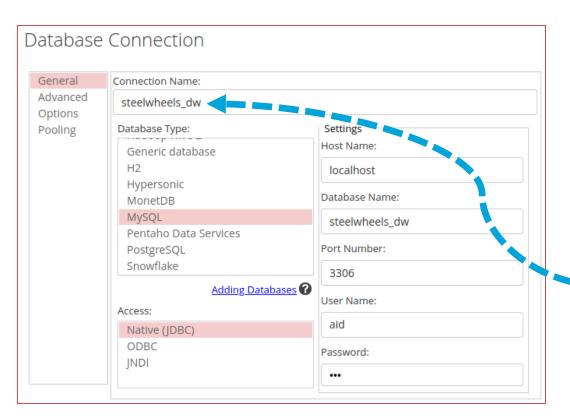
Pentaho Analytics

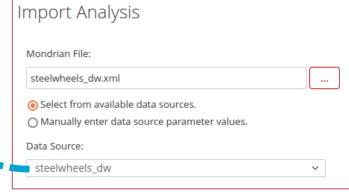


OLAP Front-End - Saiku Analytics

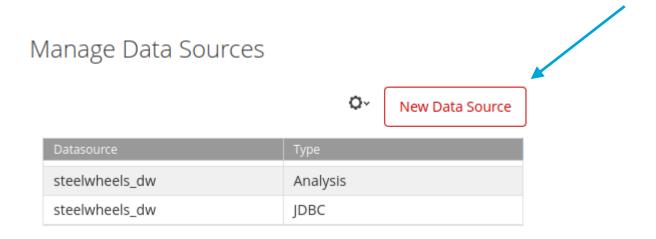


- Manage data sources
 - database connection to the data warehouse
 - location of the XML file with the cube definition

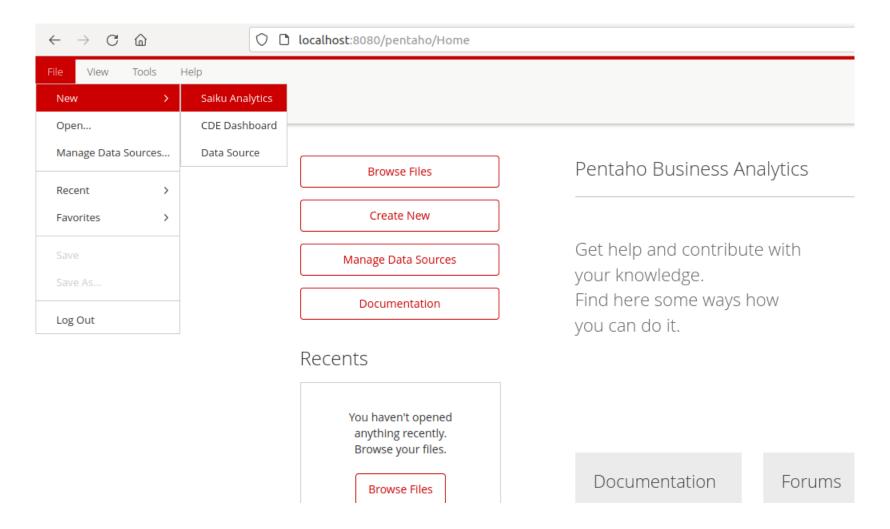




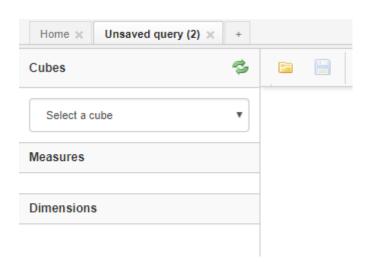
- Manage data sources
 - database connection to the data warehouse
 - location of the XML file with the cube definition

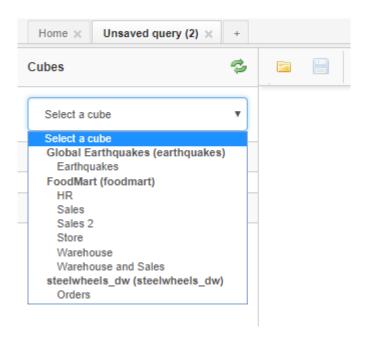


Creating a new query

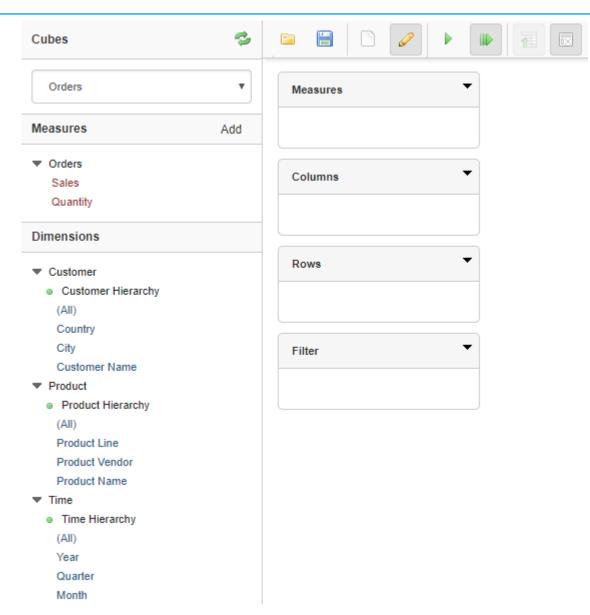


- Select the cube
 - If the cube does not show up, there is a problem in the XML
 - Check for exceptions in the log file (pentaho.log)
 - Go back to PSW and fix the problem

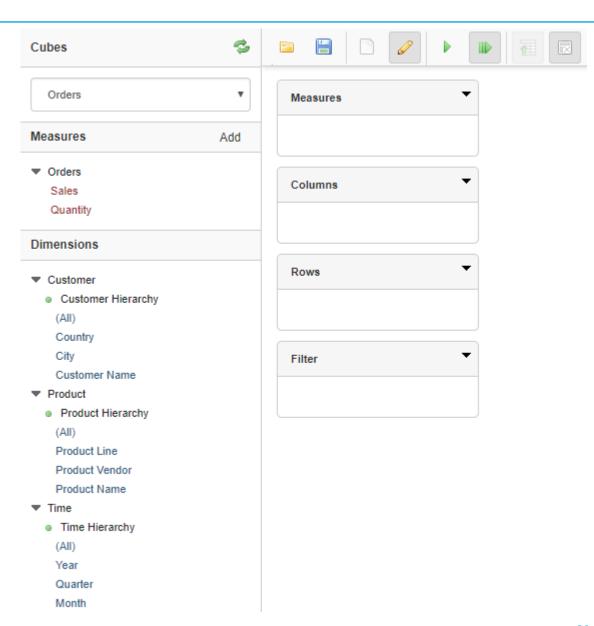




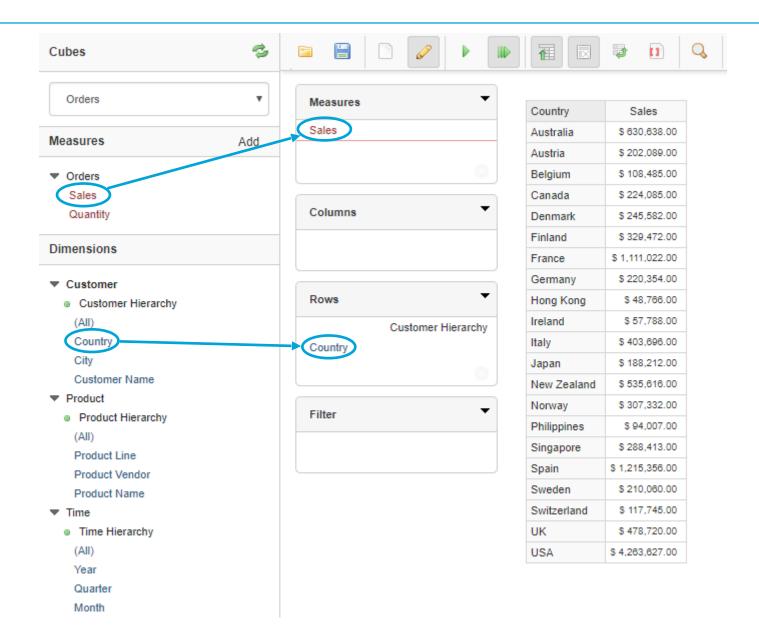
- Cube
 - measures
 - dimensions
 - hierarchies
 - levels



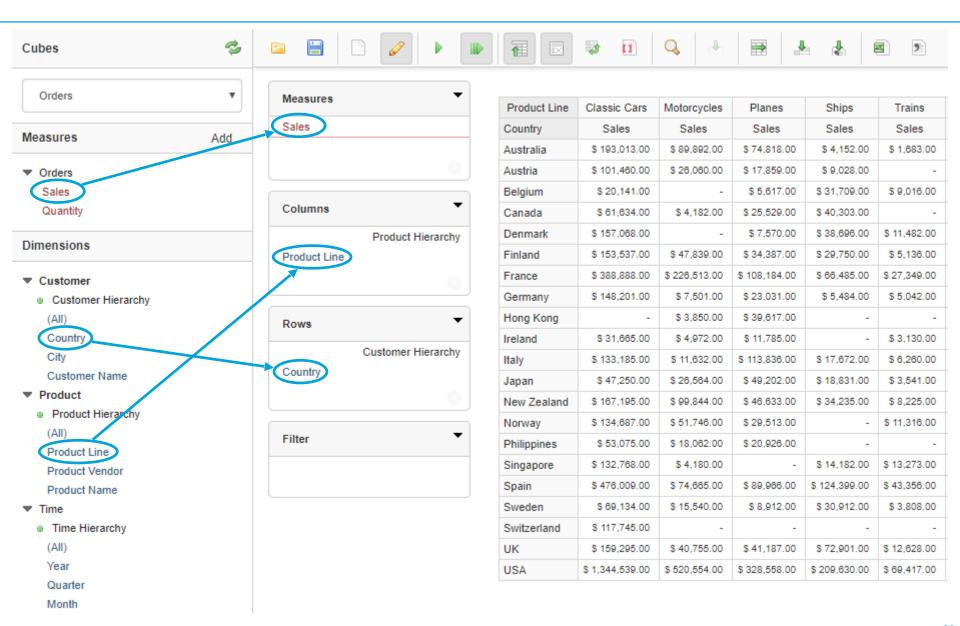
- Drag-and-drop
 - drag measures to
 - Measures
 - drag dimensions to
 - Columns
 - Rows
 - Filter



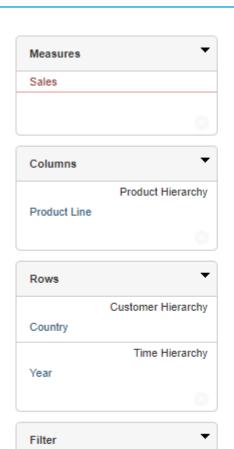
Sales by Country



Sales by country and product line

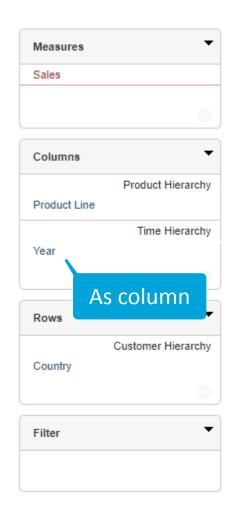


Sales by country, product line, and year



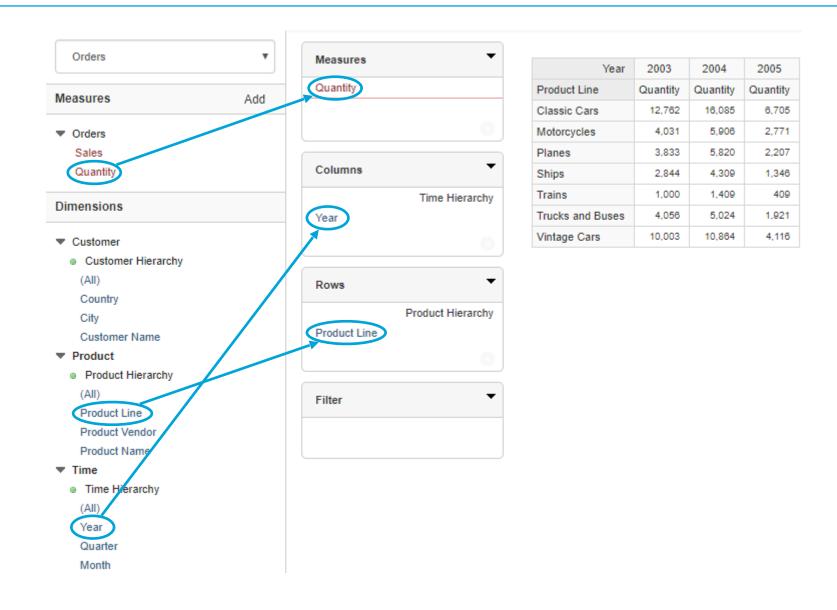
Product Line		Classic Cars	Motorcycles	Planes	Ships	Trains	Trucks and Buses	Vintage Cars
Country	Year	Sales	Sales	Sales	Sales	Sales	Sales	Sales
Australia	2003	\$ 85,355.00	\$ 42,337.00	\$ 22,316.00	-	\$ 1,683.00	\$ 11,301.00	\$ 90,133.00
	2004	\$ 76,198.00	\$ 33,077.00	\$ 41,416.00	\$ 1,080.00	-	\$ 36,171.00	\$ 44,325.00
	2005	\$ 31,460.00	\$ 14,478.00	\$ 11,086.00	\$3,072.00	-	\$ 29,956.00	\$ 55,194.00
Austria	2003	\$ 26,647.00	-	\$ 14,221.00	\$ 9,028.00	-	\$ 20,460.00	\$ 11,775.00
	2004	\$ 15,333.00	\$ 26,060.00	\$ 3,638.00	-	-	-	\$ 6,672.00
	2005	\$ 59,480.00	-	-	-	-	-	\$8,775.00
Belgium	2003	-	-	-	-	\$ 1,701.00	-	\$ 1,640.00
	2004	\$3,510.00	-	\$ 5,617.00	\$ 31,709.00	\$ 7,315.00	-	\$ 31,942.00
	2005	\$ 16,631.00	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 8,420.00
Canada	2003	\$ 28,896.00	-	-	-	-	\$ 10,162.00	\$ 15,526.00
	2004	\$ 20,600.00	\$ 4,182.00	\$ 25,529.00	\$ 40,303.00	-	\$ 22,351.00	\$ 22,826.00
	2005	\$ 12,138.00	-	-	-	-	\$ 19,472.00	\$ 2,100.00
Denmark	2003	\$ 60,756.00	-	-	\$ 20,444.00	\$ 4,332.00	-	\$ 13,673.00
	2004	\$ 70,338.00	-	\$ 7,570.00	\$ 18,252.00	\$ 7,150.00	\$ 9,581.00	\$ 7,512.00
	2005	\$ 25,974.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	2003	\$ 33,063.00	-	\$ 23,111.00	\$ 6,388.00	-	\$ 40,469.00	\$ 8,045.00
	2004	\$ 54,255.00	\$ 32,177.00	-	-	\$ 5,136.00	-	-
	2005	\$ 66,219.00	\$ 15,662.00	\$ 11,276.00	\$ 23,362.00	-	-	\$ 10,309.00
France	2003	\$ 141,215.00	\$ 89,175.00	\$ 19,075.00	\$ 6,660.00	-	\$ 46,057.00	\$ 10,731.00
	2004	\$ 184,359.00	\$ 95,359.00	\$ 29,755.00	\$ 38,747.00	\$ 18,394.00	\$ 40,077.00	\$ 148,502.00
	2005	\$ 63,314.00	\$ 41,979.00	\$ 59,354.00	\$ 21,078.00	\$ 8,955.00	\$ 30,844.00	\$ 17,392.00
Germany	2003	\$ 55,476.00	\$ 3,139.00	-	-	-	-	\$ 11,424.00
	2004	\$ 92,725.00	\$ 4,362.00	\$ 23,031.00	\$ 5,484.00	\$ 5,042.00	\$ 10,182.00	\$ 9,489.00

Sales by country, product line, and year

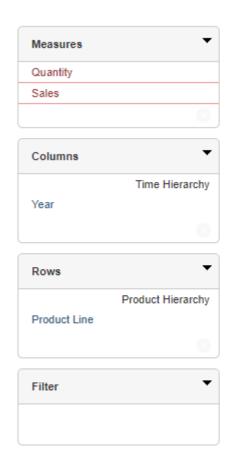


Product Line	Classic Cars				Motorcycles	Planes		
Year	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004
Country	Sales	Sales	Sales	Sales	Sales	Sales	Sales	Sales
Australia	\$ 85,355.00	\$ 76,198.00	\$ 31,460.00	\$ 42,337.00	\$ 33,077.00	\$ 14,478.00	\$ 22,316.00	\$ 41,416.00
Austria	\$ 26,647.00	\$ 15,333.00	\$ 59,480.00	-	\$ 26,060.00	-	\$ 14,221.00	\$ 3,638.00
Belgium	-	\$3,510.00	\$ 16,631.00	-	-	-	-	\$ 5,617.00
Canada	\$ 28,896.00	\$ 20,600.00	\$ 12,138.00	-	\$ 4,182.00	-	-	\$ 25,529.00
Denmark	\$ 60,756.00	\$ 70,338.00	\$ 25,974.00	-	-	-	-	\$ 7,570.00
Finland	\$ 33,063.00	\$ 54,255.00	\$ 66,219.00	-	\$ 32,177.00	\$ 15,662.00	\$ 23,111.00	-
France	\$ 141,215.00	\$ 184,359.00	\$ 63,314.00	\$ 89,175.00	\$ 95,359.00	\$ 41,979.00	\$ 19,075.00	\$ 29,755.00
Germany	\$ 55,476.00	\$ 92,725.00	-	\$3,139.00	\$ 4,362.00	-	-	\$ 23,031.00
Hong Kong	-	-	-	\$ 3,850.00	-	-	\$ 39,617.00	-
Ireland	-	\$ 31,665.00	-	-	\$ 4,972.00	-	-	\$ 11,785.00
Italy	\$ 43,248.00	\$ 89,937.00	-	\$ 4,046.00	-	\$ 7,586.00	\$ 54,817.00	\$ 28,563.00
Japan	-	\$ 28,412.00	\$ 18,838.00	-	\$ 26,564.00	-	-	\$ 49,202.00
New Zealand	\$ 29,675.00	\$ 71,433.00	\$ 66,087.00	\$ 18,450.00	\$ 30,037.00	\$ 51,357.00	\$ 20,375.00	\$ 26,258.00
Norway	\$ 121,028.00	\$ 13,659.00	-	\$ 31,973.00	\$ 19,773.00	-	\$ 3,944.00	\$ 25,569.00
Philippines	\$ 42,572.00	\$ 10,503.00	-	\$ 12,630.00	\$ 5,432.00	-	\$ 20,926.00	-
Singapore	\$ 78,033.00	\$ 54,735.00	-	-	-	\$ 4,180.00	-	-
Spain	\$ 129,713.00	\$ 209,484.00	\$ 136,812.00	\$ 13,647.00	\$ 21,284.00	\$ 39,734.00	\$ 21,557.00	\$ 41,496.00
Sweden	\$ 13,161.00	\$ 39,944.00	\$ 16,029.00	-	-	\$ 15,540.00	\$8,912.00	-
Switzerland	-	\$ 117,745.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
UK	\$ 68,636.00	\$ 92,659.00	-	-	-	\$ 40,755.00	\$ 8,990.00	\$ 32,197.00
USA	\$ 558,524.00	\$ 560,410.00	\$ 225,605.00	\$ 178,145.00	\$ 287,353.00	\$ 55,056.00	\$ 90,063.00	\$ 177,503.00

Quantity by product line and year



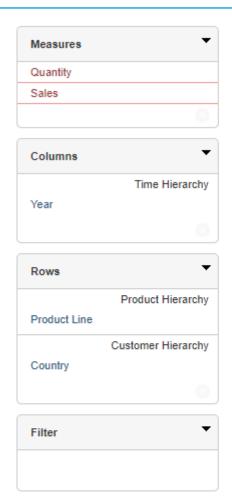
Quantity and sales by product line and year



Measures show up side-by-side

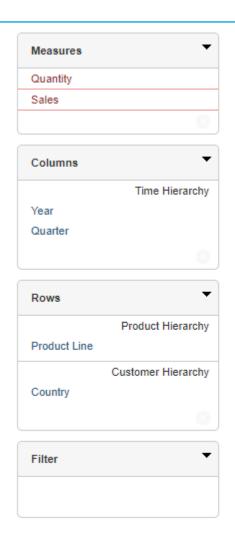
Year	2003			2004	2005		
Product Line	Quantity	Sales	Quantity	Sales	Quantity	Sales	
Classic Cars	12,762	\$ 1,513,998.00	16,085	\$ 1,837,904.00	6,705	\$ 738,587.00	
Motorcycles	4,031	\$ 397,392.00	5,906	\$ 590,632.00	2,771	\$ 286,327.00	
Planes	3,833	\$ 347,924.00	5,820	\$ 529,129.00	2,207	\$ 200,077.00	
Ships	2,844	\$ 244,652.00	4,309	\$ 375,498.00	1,346	\$ 128,219.00	
Trains	1,000	\$ 72,857.00	1,409	\$ 124,885.00	409	\$ 36,920.00	
Trucks and Buses	4,056	\$ 420,523.00	5,024	\$ 532,024.00	1,921	\$ 201,903.00	
Vintage Cars	10,003	\$ 1,315,089.00	10,864	\$ 997,708.00	4,116	\$ 388,817.00	

Quantity and sales by product line, country and year



Year		2	2003	2	2004	2005		
Product Line	Country	Quantity	Sales	Quantity	Sales	Quantity	Sales	
Classic Cars	Australia	763	\$ 85,355.00	644	\$ 76,198.00	411	\$ 31,460.00	
	Austria	248	\$ 26,647.00	180	\$ 15,333.00	509	\$ 59,480.00	
	Belgium	-	-	30	\$ 3,510.00	117	\$ 16,631.00	
	Canada	225	\$ 28,896.00	147	\$ 20,600.00	84	\$ 12,138.00	
	Denmark	478	\$ 60,756.00	592	\$ 70,338.00	174	\$ 25,974.00	
	Finland	280	\$ 33,063.00	388	\$ 54,255.00	616	\$ 66,219.00	
	France	1,210	\$ 141,215.00	1,704	\$ 184,359.00	626	\$ 63,314.00	
	Germany	525	\$ 55,476.00	756	\$ 92,725.00	-	-	
	Ireland	-	-	202	\$ 31,665.00	-	-	
	Italy	304	\$ 43,248.00	678	\$ 89,937.00	-	-	
	Japan	-	-	192	\$ 28,412.00	122	\$ 18,838.00	
	New Zealand	289	\$ 29,675.00	633	\$ 71,433.00	604	\$ 66,087.00	
	Norway	1,001	\$ 121,028.00	157	\$ 13,659.00	-	-	
	Philippines	391	\$ 42,572.00	87	\$ 10,503.00	-	-	
	Singapore	507	\$ 78,033.00	536	\$ 54,735.00	-	-	
	Spain	1,072	\$ 129,713.00	2,070	\$ 209,484.00	1,238	\$ 136,812.00	
	Sweden	73	\$ 13,161.00	296	\$ 39,944.00	183	\$ 16,029.00	
	Switzerland	-	-	1,078	\$ 117,745.00	-	-	
	UK	662	\$ 66,636.00	845	\$ 92,659.00	-	-	
	USA	4,734	\$ 558,524.00	4,870	\$ 560,410.00	2,021	\$ 225,605.00	
Motorcycles	Australia	431	\$ 42,337.00	324	\$ 33,077.00	121	\$ 14,478.00	
	Austria	-	-	197	\$ 26,060.00	-	-	
	Canada	-	-	41	\$ 4,182.00	-	-	
	Finland	-	-	301	\$ 32,177.00	146	\$ 15,662.00	

Quantity and sales by product line, country and quarter

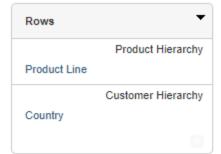


	Year				20	003			
	Quarter	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4	
Product Line	Country	Quantity	Sales	Quantity	Sales	Quantity	Sales	Quantity	Sales
Classic Cars	Australia	-	-	-	-	479	\$ 52,520.00	284	\$ 32,835.00
	Austria	-	-	46	\$ 5,014.00	-	-	202	\$ 21,633.00
	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	\$ 28,896.00
	Denmark	120	\$ 20,445.00	-	-	-	-	358	\$ 40,311.00
	Finland	-	-	-	-	248	\$ 28,551.00	32	\$ 4,512.00
	France	-	-	780	\$ 83,884.00	240	\$ 32,409.00	190	\$ 24,922.00
	Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	525	\$ 55,476.00
	Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	304	\$ 43,248.00
	Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	New Zealand	-	-	-	-	196	\$ 19,434.00	93	\$ 10,241.00
	Norway	110	\$ 15,278.00	-	-	-	-	891	\$ 105,750.00
	Philippines	391	\$ 42,572.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Singapore	-	-	137	\$ 20,630.00	85	\$ 16,280.00	285	\$ 41,123.00
	Spain	224	\$ 25,915.00	105	\$ 15,268.00	111	\$ 17,332.00	632	\$ 71,198.00
	Sweden	29	\$ 7,221.00	-	-	-	-	44	\$ 5,940.00
	Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	UK	297	\$ 27,795.00	33	\$ 4,389.00	-	-	332	\$ 34,452.00
	USA	212	\$ 27,419.00	636	\$ 79,050.00	1,080	\$ 132,984.00	2,806	\$ 319,071.00
Motorcycles	Australia	-	-	212	\$ 23,448.00	-	-	219	\$ 18,889.00
	Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Quantity and sales by product line, country and month









	Year								
	Quarter			C	21				
Month		Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr	
Product Line	Country	Quantity	Sales	Quantity	Sales	Quantity	Sales	Quantity	Sales
Classic Cars	Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	\$ 5,014.00
	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Denmark	-	-	120	\$ 20,445.00	-	-	-	
	Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	France	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	\$ 17,983.00
	Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Norway	110	\$ 15,278.00	-	-	-	-	-	
	Philippines	-	-	-	-	391	\$ 42,572.00	-	
	Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	\$ 20,630.00
	Spain	224	\$ 25,915.00	-	-	-	-	-	
	Sweden	-	-	-	-	29	\$ 7,221.00	-	
	Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	UK	-	-	-	-	297	\$ 27,795.00	-	
	USA	-	-	-	-	212	\$ 27,419.00	137	\$ 16,191.00
Motorcycles	Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	212	\$ 23,448.00
	Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	