Sample	n	Monthly MR	Pop. 75+	Mean PM _{2.5}		Effect C.I. 95%	
Full Sample	70,632	5.78	691,413	22.22		1.7 (1.1, 2.4)	
Robustness							
Sex: Male	70,632	6.75	262,382	22.03	· · · · ·	1.7 (0.9, 2.5)	
Sex: Female	70,632	5.18	429,031	22.34	I —	1.8 (0.9, 2.6)	
Pop. 75+ Above 500	53,136	5.80	665,701	22.32		1.7 (1.0, 2.5)	
Excluding regions with low satellite accuracy	67,608	5.78	664,969	22.48		1.8 (1.1, 2.5)	
Heterogeneity							
Only Metropolitan region	11,232	5.73	267,701	25.79	<u> </u>	5.3 (4.2, 6.5)	
Excluding Metropolitan region	59,400	5.81	423,712	19.97		1.2 (0.5, 1.8)	
Urban Commune	34,560	5.84	567,069	22.24		1.8 (0.8, 2.8)	
Rural Commune (>30% share poulation)	36,072	5.50	124,344	22.17		1.7 (1.0, 2.5)	
PM _{2.5} below 20 μg/m ³	34,992	5.75	257,248	16.17		1.6 (0.3, 3.0)	
PM _{2.5} above 20 μg/m ³	35,640	5.79	434,165	25.81	·	2.0 (1.1, 2.9)	
Pop. 75+ share below median (<4.5%)	35,424	5.79	400,294	22.14	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1.4 (0.4, 2.4)	
Pop. 75+ share above median (>4.5%)	35,208	5.77	291,119	22.34		2.3 (1.6, 3.0)	
Other Mortality Causes							
All-cause excluding Cardiorespiratory	70,632	3.04	691,413	22.22	· · · · · ·	1.9 (1.2, 2.6)	
Cardiorespiratory cause	70,632	2.74	691,413	22.22	· ——	1.6 (0.7, 2.5)	
Cardiovascular cause	70,632	1.92	691,413	22.22	1	1.3 (0.4, 2.1)	
Respiratory cause	70,632	0.82	691,413	22.22	I ———	2.1 (0.6, 3.7)	
				– Perce	0.0 2.5 entage change in monthly mor	5.0 tality	
				rate for a 10 μg/m³ increase in PM _{2.5}			