Experimentation without randomized controls

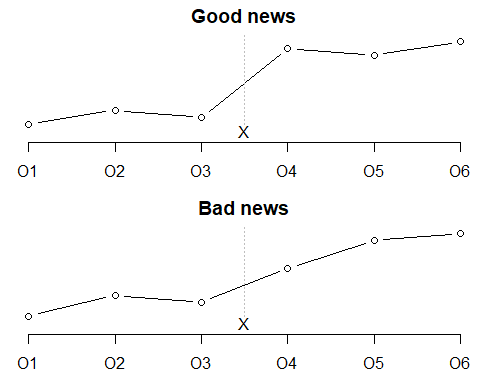


Figure 1. Two hypothetical outcomes from an interrupted time series design.

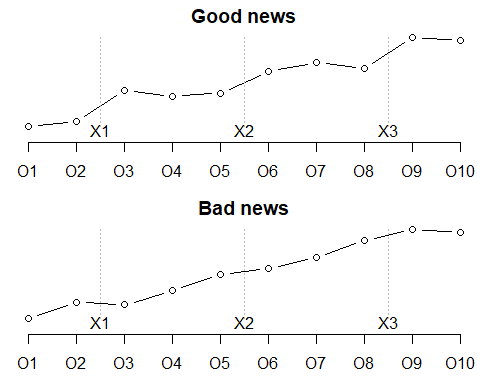


Figure 2. Two hypothetical outcomes for a for an interrupted time series design with phases.

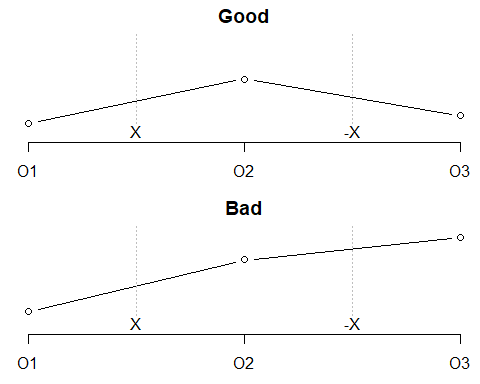


Figure 3. Two hypothetical results from a withdrawal design

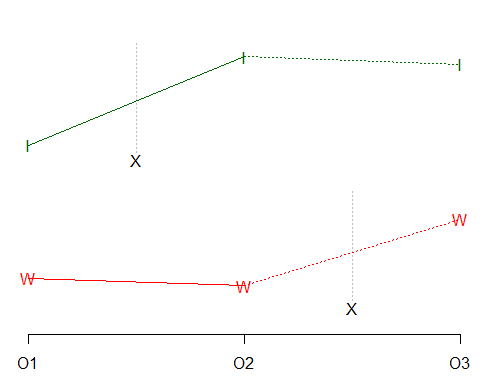


Figure 4. Hypothetical result of a waiting list control group

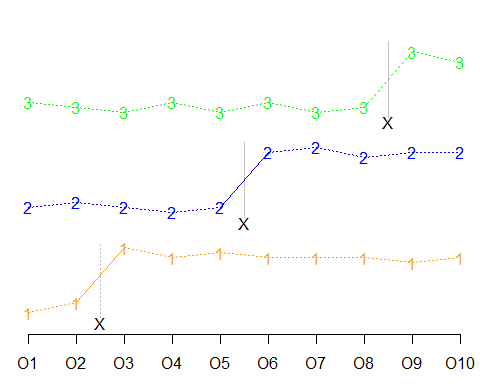


Figure 5. Hypothetical outcome of a stepped wedge design

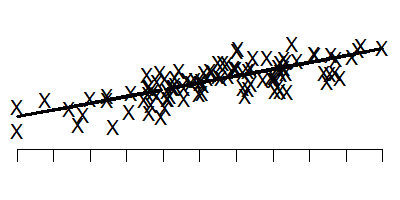


Figure 6. Hypothetical data showing a relationship between a qualifying variable and a health outcome.

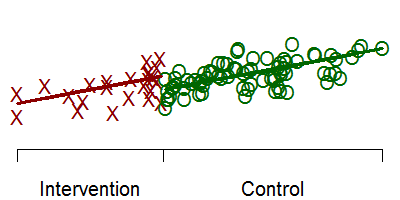


Figure 7. Allocation of patients to the intervention based on the qualifying variable.

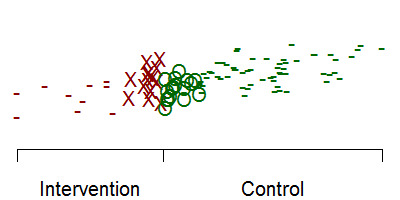


Figure 8. Removal of patients at the extremes.