

1. **Create data base** using python script createDataBase.py:

```
from faker import Faker
import psycopg2

con = psycopg2.connect(database="persons",
                        user="postgres", password="8951",
                        host="localhost", port="5432")
print("Database persons is opened")
cur = con.cursor()
cur.execute('''CREATE TABLE PERSON (ID INT NOT NULL,
                                     Name TEXT NOT NULL,
                                     Address TEXT NOT NULL,
                                     age INT NOT NULL,
                                     review TEXT);''')
print("Table PERSON was created successfully")
fake = Faker()
for i in range(100000):
    print("#"+str(i))
    cur.execute("INSERT INTO PERSON (ID,Name,Address, age, review) VALUES ('" +
                str(i) + "','" + fake.name() + "','" +
                fake.address() + "','" + str(fake.random_int(1, 120)) +
                "','" + fake.text() + "')")
    con.commit()
print("Finished")
```

## 2. Execute the queries and see the results:

- a. **Query:** EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT \* FROM person;

**Result:** Seq Scan on person (cost=0.00..**4090.00**, ...)

Query Editor		Query History
1	EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person;	
2		

Data Output		Explain	Messages	Notifications
QUERY PLAN				
text				
1	Seq Scan on person (cost=0.00..4090.00 rows=100000 width=215) (actual t...			
2	Planning Time: 1.203 ms			
3	Execution Time: 12.082 ms			

- b. **Query:** EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT \* FROM person  
WHERE id>50000 and id<60500;

**Result:** Seq Scan on person (cost=0.00..**4590.00**, ...)

Query Editor		Query History
1	EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person	
2	WHERE id>50000 and id<60500;	
3		

Data Output		Explain	Messages	Notifications
QUERY PLAN				
text				
1	Seq Scan on person (cost=0.00..4590.00 rows=10227 width=215) (actual ti...			
2	Filter: ((id > 50000) AND (id < 60500))			
3	Rows Removed by Filter: 89501			
4	Planning Time: 0.079 ms			
5	Execution Time: 17.960 ms			

- c. **Query:** EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT \* FROM person  
WHERE age=50;

**Result:** Seq Scan on person (cost=0.00..4340.00, ...)

Query Editor		Query History
1	EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person	
2	WHERE age=50;	
3		

Data Output		Explain	Messages	Notifications
	QUERY PLAN			
	text			
1	Seq Scan on person (cost=0.00..4340.00 rows=832 width=215) (actual time...			
2	Filter: (age = 50)			
3	Rows Removed by Filter: 99175			
4	Planning Time: 0.046 ms			
5	Execution Time: 14.540 ms			

3. **Create single-column b-tree indexes on the table using id and see the result:**

**Query:** CREATE INDEX id\_index  
ON public.person USING btree(age);

**Query:** EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT \* FROM person  
WHERE id>50000 and id<60500;

**Result:** Index Scan using id\_index on person (cost=0.29..650.46, ...)

Query Editor		Query History
1	EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person	
2	WHERE id>50000 and id<60500;	
3		

Data Output		Explain	Messages	Notifications
	QUERY PLAN			
	text			
1	Index Scan using id_index on person (cost=0.29..650.46 rows=10227 width...			
2	Index Cond: ((id > 50000) AND (id < 60500))			
3	Planning Time: 0.151 ms			
4	Execution Time: 5.982 ms			

#### 4. Create single-column hash indexes on the table using age and see the result:

**Query:** CREATE INDEX age\_index  
ON public.person USING hash(age);

**Query:** EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT \* FROM person  
WHERE age=50;

**Result:** Bitmap Heap Scan on person (cost=34.45..1907.63, ...)

Query Editor Query History

```
1 EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person
2 WHERE age=50;
3
```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

QUERY PLAN		
	text	
1	Bitmap Heap Scan on person (cost=34.45..1907.63 rows=832 width=215)...	
2	Recheck Cond: (age = 50)	
3	Heap Blocks: exact=726	
4	-> Bitmap Index Scan on age_index (cost=0.00..34.24 rows=832 width=...	
5	Index Cond: (age = 50)	
6	Planning Time: 3.897 ms	
7	Execution Time: 0.952 ms	