

1. **Create data base** using python script createDataBase.py:

```
from faker import Faker
import psycopg2

con = psycopg2.connect(database="persons",
                       user="postgres", password="8951",
                       host="localhost", port="5432")
print("Database persons is opened")
cur = con.cursor()
cur.execute('''CREATE TABLE PERSON (ID INT NOT NULL,
                                      Name TEXT NOT NULL,
                                      Address TEXT NOT NULL,
                                      age INT NOT NULL,
                                      review TEXT);'''')
print("Table PERSON was created successfully")
fake = Faker()
for i in range(100000):
    print("#"+str(i))
    cur.execute("INSERT INTO PERSON (ID,Name,Address, age, review) VALUES ('" +
                str(i) + "','" + fake.name() + "','" +
                fake.address() + "','" + str(fake.random_int(1, 120)) + +
                "','" + fake.text() + "')")
    con.commit()
print("Finished")
```

2. Execute the queries and see the results:

- a. **Query:** EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person;

Result: Seq Scan on person (cost=0.00..4090.00, ...)

Query Editor Query History

```
1 EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person;
2
```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

QUERY PLAN
text

1	Seq Scan on person (cost=0.00..4090.00 rows=100000 width=215) (actual t... 2 Planning Time: 1.203 ms 3 Execution Time: 12.082 ms
---	--

- b. **Query:** EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person

WHERE id>50000 and id<60500;

Result: Seq Scan on person (cost=0.00..4590.00, ...)

Query Editor Query History

```
1 EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person
2 WHERE id>50000 and id<60500;
3
```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

QUERY PLAN
text

1	Seq Scan on person (cost=0.00..4590.00 rows=10227 width=215) (actual ti... 2 Filter: ((id > 50000) AND (id < 60500)) 3 Rows Removed by Filter: 89501 4 Planning Time: 0.079 ms 5 Execution Time: 17.960 ms
---	--

c. **Query:** EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person
WHERE age=50;

Result: Seq Scan on person (cost=0.00..4340.00, ...)

Query Editor	Query History
1 EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person 2 WHERE age=50; 3	
Data Output	Explain Messages Notifications
QUERY PLAN	
text	
1	Seq Scan on person (cost=0.00..4340.00 rows=832 width=215) (actual time... 2 Filter: (age = 50) 3 Rows Removed by Filter: 99175 4 Planning Time: 0.046 ms 5 Execution Time: 14.540 ms

3. **Create single-column b-tree indexes on the table using id and see the result:**

Query: CREATE INDEX id_index
ON public.person USING btree(age);

Query: EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person
WHERE id>50000 and id<60500;

Result: Index Scan using id_index on person (cost=0.29..650.46, ...)

Query Editor	Query History
1 EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person 2 WHERE id>50000 and id<60500; 3	
Data Output	Explain Messages Notifications
QUERY PLAN	
text	
1	Index Scan using id_index on person (cost=0.29..650.46 rows=10227 width... 2 Index Cond: ((id > 50000) AND (id < 60500)) 3 Planning Time: 0.151 ms 4 Execution Time: 5.982 ms

4. Create single-column hash indexes on the table using age and see the result:

Query: CREATE INDEX age_index
ON public.person USING hash(age);

Query: EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person
WHERE age=50;

Result: Bitmap Heap Scan on person (cost=34.45..1907.63, ...)

Query Editor Query History

```
1 EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM person
2 WHERE age=50;
3
```

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	QUERY PLAN	🔒
1	text	
1	Bitmap Heap Scan on person (cost=34.45..1907.63 rows=832 width=215)...	
2	Recheck Cond: (age = 50)	
3	Heap Blocks: exact=726	
4	-> Bitmap Index Scan on age_index (cost=0.00..34.24 rows=832 width=...	
5	Index Cond: (age = 50)	
6	Planning Time: 3.897 ms	
7	Execution Time: 0.952 ms	