

A Level · OCR · Physics





Multiple Choice Questions

## Electromagnetic Induction

Magnetic Flux / Magnetic Flux Linkage / Faraday's & Lenz's Laws / Calculating Induced E.m.f / A.C Generator / Transformers

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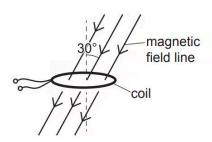
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**Total Marks** 

**1** A flat coil has 200 turns and a cross-sectional area of  $1.20 \times 10^{-4}$  m<sup>2</sup>.



The coil is placed horizontally in a uniform magnetic field. The magnetic flux density is 0.050 T. The magnetic field is at an angle of 30.0° to the vertical.

What is the magnetic flux linkage for this coil?

- **A.**  $3.00 \times 10^{-6}$  Wb turns
- **B.**  $5.20 \times 10^{-6}$  Wb turns
- **C.**  $6.00 \times 10^{-4}$  Wb turns
- **D.**  $1.04 \times 10^{-3}$  Wb turns

(1 mark)

2 Faraday's law of electromagnetic induction is written below with **two** terms missing.

The ..... induced in a circuit is directly proportional to the rate of change of magnetic flux ......

What are the **two** missing terms?

- **A.** current, density
- **B.** current, linkage
- **C.** electromotive force, density
- **D.** electromotive force, linkage

(1 mark)

**3** A coil with 500 turns is placed in a uniform magnetic field. The average cross-sectional area of the coil is  $3.0 \times 10^{-4}$  m<sup>2</sup>.

The magnetic flux through the plane of the coil is reduced from  $1.8 \times 10^{-4}$  Wb to zero in a time t. The average electromotive force (e.m.f.) induced across the ends of the coil is 0.75 ٧.

What is the value of *t*?

**A.** 
$$3.6 \times 10^{-5}$$
 s

**B.** 
$$2.4 \times 10^{-4}$$
 s

(1 mark)

4 The number of turns on the coils of four ideal iron-cored transformers A, B, C and D are shown in the table below.

Transformer	Number of turns on the secondary coil	Number of turns on the primary coil
А	100	100
В	50	200
С	200	50
D	500	100

Each transformer is connected in turn to an alternating 240 V supply.

Which transformer will give the largest output current?

(1 mark)