

A Level · OCR · Physics



12 mins



? 12 questions

Multiple Choice Questions

Dynamics

Force & Acceleration / Weight / Tension, Normal force, Upthrust & Friction / Motion in One & Two Dimensions / Drag Forces / Terminal Velocity / Investigating Terminal Velocity

Total Marks	/12
Hard (5 questions)	/5
Medium (5 questions)	/5
Easy (2 questions)	/2

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Easy Questions

1 A paper cone is held above the ground and dropped. It falls vertically and reaches terminal velocity before it hits the ground.



Which statement correctly describes the **resultant** force on the falling cone before it reaches terminal velocity?

- **A.** decreasing and upwards
- **B.** decreasing and downwards
- **C.** increasing and downwards
- **D.** increasing and upwards

(1 mark)

2 A tennis ball is hit with a racket. The force applied by the racket on the ball is *F*. The ball has a vertical path through the air.

Which statement is correct when the ball is at its **maximum** height?

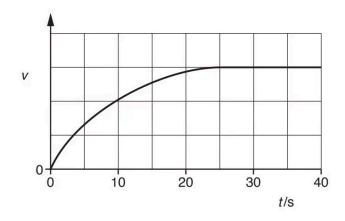
- **A.** The ball has a downward acceleration.
- **B.** The force acting on the ball is *F*.
- **C.** The ball experiences greatest drag.
- **D.** The weight of the ball is equal to the drag.

(1 mark)

Medium Questions

1 An object is dropped from rest at time t = 0. It falls vertically through the air.

The variation of the velocity *v* with time *t* is shown below.

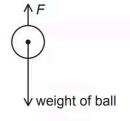


Which statement is **correct** about this object?

- **A.** It has constant acceleration.
- **B.** It experiences zero drag at t = 30 s.
- **C.** It has an acceleration of 9.81 m s⁻² at t = 0 s.
- **D.** It travels the same distance in every successive 10 s.

(1 mark)

2 A ball of mass *m* is falling vertically through the air.



The total upward force acting on the ball is F. The force F is less than the weight of the object. The acceleration of free fall is *g*.

Which expression is correct for the acceleration α of the ball?

A.
$$a = 0$$

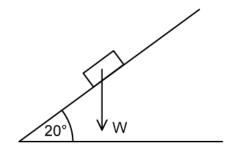
$$\mathbf{B.} \ a = \frac{mg - F}{m}$$

$$\mathbf{C.} \ a = \frac{mg + F}{m}$$

$$\mathbf{D.}\ a=g$$

(1 mark)

3 The diagram below shows a 600 g wooden block that is placed on a smooth surface which makes an angle of 20° to the horizontal.



What is the acceleration of the block as it moves down the surface?

- **A.** 2.0 m s^{-2}
- **B.** 5.5 m s^{-2}
- $C. 3.4 \text{ m s}^{-2}$
- **D.** 9.2 m s^{-2}

(1 mark)

4 A car has mass, m, and has constant positive acceleration, a. It experiences a resistive force, R, and has a driving force, F.

Which of the following statements are true?

- 1. The resistive force on the car is greater than the driving force
- 2. The driving force of the car is greater than the resultant force

- 3. The acceleration of the car is equal to $\frac{F-R}{m}$
- 4. The resultant force of the car is equal to F R mg
- **A.** 1 and 4
- **B.** 2 and 3
- **C.** 2, 3 and 4
- **D.** Only 3

(1 mark)

5 The Lunar Rover had a weight of 2060 N on the Earth and the weight on the Moon was 342 N.

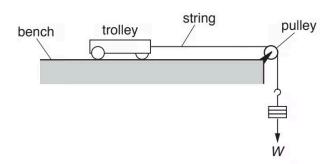
What is the acceleration of free fall on the Moon?

- **A.** 9.81 m s^{-2}
- **B.** 1.63 m s^{-2}
- **C.** 6.02 m s^{-2}
- **D.** 16.0 m s^{-2}

(1 mark)

Hard Questions

1 A trolley of mass M is pulled along a horizontal table by a force W provided by a mass hanging from the end of a string as shown.



Frictional forces are negligible. The acceleration of free fall is g.

What is the correct equation for the acceleration a of the trolley?

A.
$$a = \frac{W}{M}$$

B.
$$a = g$$

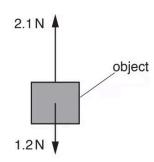
C.
$$a = \frac{W}{2M}$$

D.
$$a = \frac{W}{M + \frac{W}{g}}$$

(1 mark)

2 The diagram shows two opposite vertical forces of magnitude 1.2 N and 2.1 N acting on

an object.



Which of the following statements could be correct?

- 1. The object is accelerating and moving up.
- 2. The object is decelerating and moving down.
- 3. The magnitude of the resultant force is 0.9 N.
 - **A.** Only 3
 - **B.** Only 1 and 3
 - **C.** Only 2 and 3
 - **D.** 1, 2 and 3

(1 mark)

3 Below is a table of values for the drag force D and the velocity v a skydiver experiences where: $D \propto v^2$.

What is the velocity of the skydiver when they experience a drag force of 56 N?

Drag force (N)	Velocity (m s ⁻¹)
100	20
225	30

- **A.** 17 m s⁻¹
- **B.** 3.3 m s^{-1}
- \mathbf{C} , 2.7 m s⁻¹
- **D.** 15 m s^{-1}

(1 mark)

4 A lift has a mass of 600 kg, which is suspended from a cable with a tension of 5600 N. The lift starts at rest and accelerates downwards at a constant rate for 7 s.

How far does the lift travel?

- **A.** 23 m
- **B.** 12 m
- **C.** 470 m
- **D.** 1.7 m

(1 mark)

5 A 50,000 year old crater found in the Arizona desert is 170 m deep. It was formed by a meteorite that had a mass of 3.0×10^8 kg and an initial impact speed of 1.3×10^4 m s⁻¹.

Assuming that the meteorite was under constant acceleration, which one of the following statements are **true**?

- **A.** The average force from the Earth which acted on the meteorite was 1.5×10^{14} N
- **B.** The average force exerted by the Earth was greater than the average force exerted by the meteorite
- **C.** The average force from the meteorite which acted on the Earth was 2.9×10^9 N
- **D.** The average force exerted by the meteorite was greater than the average force exerted by the Earth

(1 mark)