

## Descriptive Statistics of main variables

variable	role	level	mean	sd	min	max	boxplot	histogram
PTV	dv	dyad	3.38	3.38	0.00	10.00		
negativity	iv	party	5.08	1.82	1.43	9.17		
incivility	iv	party	4.00	1.93	0.75	8.33		
ENP	int.	election	6.40	1.98	2.27	11.47		
party ideol. dist.	int.	party	1.80	1.36	0.00	7.77		
availability of altern.	int.	dyad	0.92	0.27	0.00	1.00		

<sup>a</sup> See the next table for the number of valid observations per level.