Effect of NC on respondent's propensity to vote for the attacker

|  |  | Voters (neg) | Voters (inc) | Parties (neg) | Parties (inc) | Systems (neg) | Systems (inc) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fixed effects | intercept | 2.698\*\*\* [ 1.945, 3.451] | 2.369\*\*\* [ 1.766, 2.972] | 2.604\*\*\* [ 1.645, 3.563] | 2.172\*\*\* [ 1.333, 3.010] | 3.521\*\*\* [ 1.974, 5.068] | 2.949\*\*\* [ 1.645, 4.254] |
|  | Negativity [P] | 0.048 [-0.087, 0.183] |  | 0.112 [-0.056, 0.280] |  | -0.022 [-0.308, 0.263] |  |
|  | Incivility [P] |  | 0.146\* [ 0.019, 0.273] |  | 0.250\*\* [ 0.077, 0.423] |  | 0.125 [-0.154, 0.404] |
|  | Negativity \* ENP [P] |  |  |  |  | 0.017 [-0.017, 0.052] |  |
|  | Incivility \* ENP [P] |  |  |  |  |  | 0.010 [-0.023, 0.043] |
|  | Negativity \* Ideol. dist. to closest competitor[P] |  |  | -0.002 [-0.054, 0.050] |  |  |  |
|  | Incivility \* Ideol. dist. to closest competitor[P] |  |  |  | -0.018 [-0.065, 0.028] |  |  |
|  | Negativity \*  no better alternatives [D] | 0.355\*\*\* [ 0.318, 0.391] |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Incivility \*  no better alternatives [D] |  | 0.328\*\*\* [ 0.294, 0.363] |  |  |  |  |
|  | No better alternatives [D] | 1.533\*\*\* [ 1.334, 1.732] | 2.033\*\*\* [ 1.878, 2.187] |  |  |  |  |
|  | ideol. distance to closest competitor [P] |  |  | -0.033 [-0.392, 0.326] | 0.041 [-0.232, 0.315] |  |  |
|  | ENP [E] |  |  |  |  | -0.131 [-0.314, 0.051] | -0.083 [-0.230, 0.064] |
|  | gender (male, ref = female) [I] | -0.124\*\*\* [-0.168,-0.079] | -0.122\*\*\* [-0.167,-0.077] |  |  |  |  |
|  | gender (other, ref = female) [I] | -0.870\* [-1.668,-0.072] | -0.865\* [-1.663,-0.066] |  |  |  |  |
|  | birthyear [I] | 0.250\*\*\* [ 0.226, 0.274] | 0.250\*\*\* [ 0.226, 0.275] |  |  |  |  |
|  | medium education (ref = lower) [I] | -0.041 [-0.153, 0.070] | -0.039 [-0.151, 0.072] |  |  |  |  |
|  | high education (ref = lower) [I] | -0.019 [-0.131, 0.092] | -0.017 [-0.128, 0.094] |  |  |  |  |
|  | political int. - lowest (ref. a little) [I] | -0.474\*\*\* [-0.570,-0.379] | -0.474\*\*\* [-0.570,-0.379] |  |  |  |  |
|  | political int. - 2nd highest (ref. a little) [I] | 0.109\*\*\* [ 0.055, 0.163] | 0.109\*\*\* [ 0.055, 0.163] |  |  |  |  |
|  | political int. - highest (ref. a little) [I] | 0.090\* [ 0.020, 0.161] | 0.091\* [ 0.020, 0.161] |  |  |  |  |
|  | L-R position [I] | 0.085\*\*\* [ 0.063, 0.107] | 0.084\*\*\* [ 0.062, 0.106] |  |  |  |  |
|  | L-R extremity [I] | -0.079\*\*\* [-0.102,-0.056] | -0.079\*\*\* [-0.102,-0.056] |  |  |  |  |
|  | EU position extremity [I] | -0.084\*\*\* [-0.107,-0.061] | -0.084\*\*\* [-0.107,-0.060] |  |  |  |  |
|  | EU position [I] | 0.337\*\*\* [ 0.313, 0.360] | 0.336\*\*\* [ 0.313, 0.359] |  |  |  |  |
|  | Negativity of closest competitor [P] | 0.135 [-0.065, 0.334] |  | 0.131 [-0.108, 0.370] |  | 0.163 [-0.054, 0.380] |  |
|  | Incivility of closest competitor [P] |  | 0.070 [-0.126, 0.266] |  | 0.025 [-0.220, 0.270] |  | 0.094 [-0.121, 0.309] |
|  | L-R position[P] | -0.063 [-0.215, 0.089] | -0.078 [-0.226, 0.069] | -0.090 [-0.256, 0.076] | -0.095 [-0.258, 0.068] | -0.079 [-0.244, 0.086] | -0.104 [-0.263, 0.055] |
|  | L-R extremity [P] | 0.020 [-0.171, 0.211] | 0.026 [-0.162, 0.213] | 0.065 [-0.149, 0.278] | 0.064 [-0.148, 0.276] | 0.031 [-0.177, 0.239] | 0.046 [-0.161, 0.253] |
|  | EU position [P] | 0.357\*\* [ 0.111, 0.604] | 0.452\*\*\* [ 0.224, 0.680] | 0.411\*\* [ 0.138, 0.684] | 0.500\*\*\* [ 0.249, 0.751] | 0.404\*\* [ 0.137, 0.671] | 0.500\*\*\* [ 0.251, 0.749] |
|  | EU position extremity[P] | 0.060 [-0.064, 0.184] | 0.023 [-0.102, 0.148] | 0.065 [-0.074, 0.203] | 0.024 [-0.113, 0.161] | 0.046 [-0.088, 0.180] | 0.007 [-0.130, 0.143] |
|  | incumbency [P] | 0.164\*\* [ 0.043, 0.285] | 0.147\* [ 0.034, 0.261] | 0.200\*\* [ 0.066, 0.333] | 0.175\*\* [ 0.051, 0.299] | 0.205\*\* [ 0.074, 0.335] | 0.190\*\* [ 0.066, 0.313] |
|  | Negativity of election [E] | -0.208+ [-0.428, 0.012] |  | -0.224+ [-0.459, 0.010] |  | -0.265\* [-0.514,-0.016] |  |
|  | Incivility of election [E] |  | -0.222+ [-0.455, 0.010] |  | -0.245+ [-0.496, 0.005] |  | -0.290\* [-0.561,-0.018] |
|  | region North (ref = East) [E] | 0.188 [-0.423, 0.799] | 0.203 [-0.451, 0.857] | 0.187 [-0.454, 0.827] | 0.216 [-0.472, 0.904] | 0.182 [-0.453, 0.817] | 0.099 [-0.638, 0.837] |
|  | region South (ref = East) [E] | 0.466\* [ 0.015, 0.916] | 0.404+ [-0.013, 0.822] | 0.514\* [ 0.041, 0.987] | 0.472\* [ 0.031, 0.913] | 0.482+ [-0.024, 0.989] | 0.345 [-0.143, 0.833] |
|  | region West (ref = East) [E] | 0.675\* [ 0.110, 1.240] | 0.634\* [ 0.048, 1.219] | 0.661\* [ 0.072, 1.250] | 0.639\* [ 0.025, 1.252] | 0.636\* [ 0.043, 1.229] | 0.525 [-0.136, 1.186] |
|  | experts' L-R scale [E] | -0.089 [-0.287, 0.108] | -0.088 [-0.283, 0.107] | -0.030 [-0.236, 0.176] | -0.026 [-0.231, 0.178] | -0.019 [-0.233, 0.196] | -0.050 [-0.270, 0.170] |
|  | experts' perception of EU [E] | -0.225\*\* [-0.390,-0.060] | -0.235\*\* [-0.389,-0.080] | -0.189\* [-0.363,-0.016] | -0.198\* [-0.360,-0.035] | -0.123 [-0.315, 0.068] | -0.157+ [-0.341, 0.027] |
|  | experts' familiarity [E] | -0.008 [-0.158, 0.143] | -0.017 [-0.157, 0.122] | 0.057 [-0.100, 0.214] | 0.047 [-0.102, 0.195] | 0.026 [-0.137, 0.188] | 0.021 [-0.136, 0.178] |
|  | experts' easiness [E] | -0.153 [-0.363, 0.056] | -0.165 [-0.364, 0.035] | -0.141 [-0.358, 0.076] | -0.144 [-0.353, 0.064] | -0.158 [-0.375, 0.060] | -0.184 [-0.411, 0.042] |
|  | experts' citizen [E] | 0.003 [-0.126, 0.132] | -0.012 [-0.140, 0.116] | 0.035 [-0.100, 0.170] | 0.024 [-0.111, 0.158] | 0.025 [-0.111, 0.161] | 0.008 [-0.132, 0.149] |
|  | experts' % female [E] | 0.121 [-0.050, 0.292] | 0.110 [-0.051, 0.271] | 0.097 [-0.080, 0.274] | 0.086 [-0.082, 0.254] | 0.081 [-0.099, 0.261] | 0.095 [-0.081, 0.271] |
| System-level | correlation (ran. intercepts and neg. slopes) |  |  |  |  | -1.000 |  |
|  | correlation (ran. intercepts and inc. slopes) |  |  |  |  |  | -1.000 |
|  | variation of country-level random intercepts | 0.127 | 0.080 | 0.090 | 0.000 | 0.280 | 0.097 |
|  | variation of negativity slope (cntry) |  |  |  |  | 0.081 |  |
|  | variation of incivility slope (cntry) |  |  |  |  |  | 0.047 |
| Party-level | variation of party-level random intercepts | 0.715 | 0.708 |  |  |  |  |
| Respondent-level | variation of voter-level random intercepts | 0.953 | 0.953 |  |  |  |  |
| Dyad (residual) | variation of level 1 residual | 2.978 | 2.978 | 0.786 | 0.776 | 0.764 | 0.767 |
|  | N | 115661 | 115661 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 |
|  | R2 Marg. | 0.106 | 0.107 | 0.258 | 0.281 | 0.276 | 0.282 |
|  | AIC | 590548.3 | 590563.0 | 502.4 | 497.2 | 505.1 | 502.4 |
|  | BIC | 590896.0 | 590910.7 | 572.0 | 566.8 | 581.0 | 578.3 |