Effect of NC on respondent's propensity to vote for the attacker

|  |  | Voters (neg) | Voters (inc) | Parties (neg) | Parties (inc) | Systems (neg) | Systems (inc) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fixed effects | intercept | 2.938\*\*\* [ 2.636, 3.241] | 2.934\*\*\* [ 2.624, 3.245] | 3.125\*\*\* [ 2.771, 3.479] | 3.091\*\*\* [ 2.722, 3.461] | 3.270\*\*\* [ 2.652,3.888] | 3.327\*\*\* [ 2.643, 4.011] |
|  | Negativity (adj) [P] | 0.063 [-0.065, 0.190] |  | 0.176+ [-0.024, 0.375] |  | -0.012 [-0.379,0.356] |  |
|  | Incivility (adj) [P] |  | 0.138\* [ 0.019, 0.257] |  | 0.299\*\* [ 0.103, 0.496] |  | 0.119 [-0.211, 0.448] |
|  | Negativity (adj) \* ENP [P] |  |  |  |  | 0.014 [-0.034,0.062] |  |
|  | Incivility (adj) \* ENP [P] |  |  |  |  |  | 0.008 [-0.035, 0.051] |
|  | Negativity (adj) \* Ideol. dist. to closest competitor[P] |  |  | -0.037 [-0.107, 0.033] |  |  |  |
|  | Incivility (adj) \* Ideol. dist. to closest competitor[P] |  |  |  | -0.050 [-0.112, 0.011] |  |  |
|  | Negativity (adj) \*  no better alternatives [D] | 0.205\*\*\* [ 0.160, 0.250] |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Incivility (adj) \*  no better alternatives [D] |  | 0.187\*\*\* [ 0.145, 0.230] |  |  |  |  |
|  | No better alternatives [D] | 3.341\*\*\* [ 3.275, 3.407] | 3.337\*\*\* [ 3.271, 3.403] |  |  |  |  |
|  | ideol. distance to closest competitor [P] |  |  | -0.025 [-0.147, 0.097] | -0.018 [-0.139, 0.103] |  |  |
|  | ENP [E] |  |  |  |  | -0.025 [-0.101,0.052] | -0.030 [-0.109, 0.049] |
|  | gender (male, ref = female) [I] | -0.121\*\*\* [-0.166,-0.076] | -0.120\*\*\* [-0.165,-0.075] |  |  |  |  |
|  | gender (other, ref = female) [I] | -0.863\* [-1.660,-0.066] | -0.859\* [-1.656,-0.062] |  |  |  |  |
|  | birthyear [I] | 0.251\*\*\* [ 0.227, 0.275] | 0.251\*\*\* [ 0.227, 0.275] |  |  |  |  |
|  | medium education (ref = lower) [I] | -0.042 [-0.153, 0.070] | -0.041 [-0.152, 0.071] |  |  |  |  |
|  | high education (ref = lower) [I] | -0.021 [-0.132, 0.090] | -0.020 [-0.131, 0.091] |  |  |  |  |
|  | political int. - lowest (ref. a little) [I] | -0.476\*\*\* [-0.571,-0.381] | -0.476\*\*\* [-0.571,-0.380] |  |  |  |  |
|  | political int. - 2nd highest (ref. a little) [I] | 0.109\*\*\* [ 0.055, 0.163] | 0.109\*\*\* [ 0.055, 0.163] |  |  |  |  |
|  | political int. - highest (ref. a little) [I] | 0.091\* [ 0.021, 0.161] | 0.091\* [ 0.021, 0.162] |  |  |  |  |
|  | L-R position [I] | 0.096\*\*\* [ 0.074, 0.118] | 0.095\*\*\* [ 0.073, 0.117] |  |  |  |  |
|  | L-R extremity [I] | -0.074\*\*\* [-0.097,-0.051] | -0.074\*\*\* [-0.097,-0.051] |  |  |  |  |
|  | EU position extremity [I] | -0.084\*\*\* [-0.107,-0.060] | -0.084\*\*\* [-0.107,-0.060] |  |  |  |  |
|  | EU position [I] | 0.328\*\*\* [ 0.304, 0.351] | 0.327\*\*\* [ 0.304, 0.351] |  |  |  |  |
|  | Negativity (adj) of closest competitor [P] | 0.074 [-0.121, 0.270] |  | 0.074 [-0.143, 0.291] |  | 0.074 [-0.143,0.292] |  |
|  | Incivility (adj) of closest competitor [P] |  | -0.012 [-0.200, 0.177] |  | -0.032 [-0.248, 0.184] |  | 0.000 [-0.207, 0.207] |
|  | L-R position[P] | 0.019 [-0.117, 0.154] | 0.026 [-0.108, 0.160] | -0.011 [-0.163, 0.140] | 0.020 [-0.127, 0.168] | 0.028 [-0.121,0.177] | 0.020 [-0.125, 0.166] |
|  | L-R extremity [P] | 0.048 [-0.149, 0.245] | 0.090 [-0.103, 0.284] | 0.099 [-0.120, 0.318] | 0.135 [-0.080, 0.349] | 0.067 [-0.149,0.284] | 0.120 [-0.092, 0.333] |
|  | EU position [P] | 0.324\*\* [ 0.101, 0.547] | 0.393\*\*\* [ 0.186, 0.601] | 0.351\*\* [ 0.107, 0.596] | 0.441\*\*\* [ 0.213, 0.670] | 0.357\*\* [ 0.115,0.599] | 0.435\*\*\* [ 0.208, 0.663] |
|  | EU position extremity[P] | 0.067 [-0.057, 0.190] | 0.037 [-0.087, 0.160] | 0.082 [-0.055, 0.219] | 0.037 [-0.098, 0.172] | 0.038 [-0.097,0.173] | 0.025 [-0.110, 0.159] |
|  | incumbency [P] | 0.165\*\* [ 0.041, 0.289] | 0.149\* [ 0.034, 0.263] | 0.205\*\* [ 0.069, 0.341] | 0.184\*\* [ 0.059, 0.309] | 0.196\*\* [ 0.063,0.330] | 0.188\*\* [ 0.061, 0.314] |
|  | Negativity (adj) of election [E] | -0.176 [-0.425, 0.072] |  | -0.195 [-0.460, 0.069] |  | -0.216 [-0.502,0.071] |  |
|  | Incivility (adj) of election [E] |  | -0.147 [-0.406, 0.113] |  | -0.191 [-0.474, 0.092] |  | -0.193 [-0.499, 0.113] |
|  | region North (ref = East) [E] | 0.204 [-0.421, 0.829] | 0.233 [-0.442, 0.908] | 0.246 [-0.406, 0.897] | 0.269 [-0.440, 0.978] | 0.216 [-0.424,0.855] | 0.170 [-0.582, 0.922] |
|  | region South (ref = East) [E] | 0.450+ [-0.009, 0.909] | 0.405+ [-0.025, 0.835] | 0.548\* [ 0.064, 1.032] | 0.525\* [ 0.067, 0.983] | 0.500+ [-0.012,1.012] | 0.371 [-0.136, 0.878] |
|  | region West (ref = East) [E] | 0.683\* [ 0.102, 1.263] | 0.654\* [ 0.057, 1.251] | 0.727\* [ 0.116, 1.338] | 0.719\* [ 0.088, 1.351] | 0.629\* [ 0.025,1.233] | 0.589+ [-0.079, 1.256] |
|  | experts' L-R scale [E] | -0.084 [-0.284, 0.116] | -0.091 [-0.283, 0.100] | -0.016 [-0.225, 0.194] | -0.023 [-0.225, 0.180] | -0.020 [-0.233,0.192] | -0.049 [-0.262, 0.164] |
|  | experts' perception of EU [E] | -0.243\*\* [-0.409,-0.078] | -0.251\*\* [-0.407,-0.094] | -0.200\* [-0.374,-0.026] | -0.214\* [-0.379,-0.049] | -0.161+ [-0.349,0.026] | -0.197\* [-0.379,-0.014] |
|  | experts' familiarity [E] | 0.005 [-0.153, 0.162] | 0.002 [-0.143, 0.147] | 0.061 [-0.106, 0.228] | 0.052 [-0.105, 0.208] | 0.081 [-0.085,0.247] | 0.054 [-0.105, 0.213] |
|  | experts' easiness [E] | -0.146 [-0.363, 0.071] | -0.160 [-0.364, 0.045] | -0.125 [-0.349, 0.099] | -0.134 [-0.348, 0.079] | -0.143 [-0.360,0.074] | -0.166 [-0.395, 0.063] |
|  | experts' citizen [E] | 0.013 [-0.118, 0.144] | 0.003 [-0.125, 0.131] | 0.052 [-0.085, 0.188] | 0.042 [-0.093, 0.177] | 0.025 [-0.110,0.161] | 0.023 [-0.117, 0.162] |
|  | experts' % female [E] | 0.127 [-0.052, 0.306] | 0.117 [-0.051, 0.285] | 0.094 [-0.092, 0.280] | 0.089 [-0.088, 0.265] | 0.080 [-0.107,0.268] | 0.105 [-0.079, 0.289] |
| System-level | correlation (ran. intercepts and neg. slopes) |  |  |  |  | 1.000 |  |
|  | correlation (ran. intercepts and inc. slopes) |  |  |  |  |  | 1.000 |
|  | variation of country-level random intercepts | 0.149 | 0.107 | 0.120 | 0.085 | 0.102 | 0.101 |
|  | variation of negativity slope (cntry) |  |  |  |  | 0.137 |  |
|  | variation of incivility slope (cntry) |  |  |  |  |  | 0.055 |
| Party-level | variation of party-level random intercepts | 0.714 | 0.708 |  |  |  |  |
| Respondent-level | variation of voter-level random intercepts | 0.946 | 0.946 |  |  |  |  |
| Dyad (residual) | variation of level 1 residual | 2.983 | 2.983 | 0.784 | 0.771 | 0.766 | 0.772 |
|  | N | 115661 | 115661 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 |
|  | R2 Marg. | 0.104 | 0.105 | 0.255 | 0.282 | 0.273 | 0.273 |
|  | AIC | 590828.9 | 590829.7 | 502.4 | 496.3 | 507.3 | 504.3 |
|  | BIC | 591176.6 | 591177.4 | 572.0 | 566.0 | 583.2 | 580.2 |