

```

In [3]: # Import necessary libraries
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import (classification_report, confusion_matrix, precision_sco
from sklearn.preprocessing import label_binarize
from tensorflow.keras.datasets import cifar10
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import (Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense, Dropout,
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from tensorflow.keras.regularizers import l2
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam

# Hyperparameters
BATCH_SIZE = 64
EPOCHS = 500
VALIDATION_SPLIT = 0.1
EARLY_STOPPING_PATIENCE = 20
IMAGE_SHAPE = (32, 32, 3)

# Load and preprocess CIFAR-10 dataset
def load_and_preprocess_data():
    (x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = cifar10.load_data()

    # Normalize the data to range [0, 1]
    x_train = x_train.astype('float32') / 255.0
    x_test = x_test.astype('float32') / 255.0

    # Split the training data into training and validation sets
    x_train, x_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(x_train, y_train, test_size=V

    return (x_train, y_train), (x_val, y_val), (x_test, y_test)

(x_train, y_train), (x_val, y_val), (x_test, y_test) = load_and_preprocess_data()

# Build the CNN model
def build_model():
    model = Sequential([
        Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=IMAGE_SHAPE),
        BatchNormalization(),
        MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)),

        Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
        BatchNormalization(),
        MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)),

        Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
        BatchNormalization(),
        MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)),

        Flatten(),
        Dense(128, activation='relu', kernel_regularizer=l2(0.01)),

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        Dropout(0.5),
        Dense(10, activation='softmax')
    ])

    model.compile(optimizer=Adam(), loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy', metrics=
    return model

model = build_model()

# Set up EarlyStopping and ModelCheckpoint callbacks
early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=EARLY_STOPPING_PATIENCE)
model_checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint('best_model.keras', save_best_only=True)

# Image augmentation
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation_range=15,
                             width_shift_range=0.2,
                             height_shift_range=0.2,
                             shear_range=0.2,
                             zoom_range=0.2,
                             horizontal_flip=True,
                             fill_mode='nearest')

datagen.fit(x_train)

# Train the model using data augmentation
history = model.fit(datagen.flow(x_train, y_train, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE),
                    validation_data=(x_val, y_val),
                    epochs=EPOCHS,
                    callbacks=[early_stopping, model_checkpoint])

# Function to plot training history
def plot_history(history):
    """Plot training & validation accuracy and loss."""
    plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))

    # Plot training & validation accuracy
    plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
    plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='Train Accuracy')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation Accuracy')
    plt.title('Model Accuracy')
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
    plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
    plt.legend()

    # Plot training & validation loss
    plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Train Loss')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss')
    plt.title('Model Loss')
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
    plt.ylabel('Loss')
    plt.legend()

    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.show()

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# Plot the training history
plot_history(history)

# Generate predictions
y_pred = model.predict(x_test)
y_pred_classes = np.argmax(y_pred, axis=1)

# Classification report
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred_classes))

# Confusion matrix
conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_classes)

# Plot confusion matrix using seaborn heatmap
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(conf_matrix, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues', xticklabels=np.arange(10))
plt.xlabel('Predicted Label')
plt.ylabel('Actual Label')
plt.title('Confusion Matrix')
plt.show()

# Calculate precision, recall, and F1-score
print(f'Precision: {precision_score(y_test, y_pred_classes, average="weighted")}')
print(f'Recall: {recall_score(y_test, y_pred_classes, average="weighted")}')
print(f'F1 Score: {f1_score(y_test, y_pred_classes, average="weighted")}')

# Multi-class ROC curve
y_test_bin = label_binarize(y_test, classes=[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
n_classes = y_test_bin.shape[1]

fpr, tpr, roc_auc = {}, {}, {}
for i in range(n_classes):
    fpr[i], tpr[i], _ = roc_curve(y_test_bin[:, i], y_pred[:, i])
    roc_auc[i] = auc(fpr[i], tpr[i])

fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"], _ = roc_curve(y_test_bin.ravel(), y_pred.ravel())
roc_auc["micro"] = auc(fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"])

# Plot ROC curve
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
plt.plot(fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"], label=f'Micro-average ROC curve (area = {roc_auc["micro"]})')
plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], linestyle='--', color='gray')
plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')
plt.title('ROC Curve')
plt.legend(loc="lower right")
plt.show()


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C:\Users\Pan Mour\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python312\site-packages\keras\src\layers\convolutional\base_conv.py:107: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.
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    super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```


```
C:\Users\Pan Mour\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python312\site-packages\keras\src\trainers\data_adapters\py_dataset_adapter.py:121: UserWarning: Your `PyDataset` class should call `super().__init__(**kwargs)` in its constructor. `**kwargs` can include `workers`, `use_multiprocessing`, `max_queue_size`. Do not pass these arguments to `fit()`, as they will be ignored.
```


```
    self._warn_if_super_not_called()
```


Epoch 1/500
704/704  55s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.2782 - loss: 3.3954 - val_accuracy: 0.4190 - val_loss: 1.7519


Epoch 2/500
704/704  51s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.4180 - loss: 1.7702 - val_accuracy: 0.4610 - val_loss: 1.6770


Epoch 3/500
704/704  66s 94ms/step - accuracy: 0.4784 - loss: 1.5719 - val_accuracy: 0.5990 - val_loss: 1.2410


Epoch 4/500
704/704  55s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.5242 - loss: 1.4793 - val_accuracy: 0.5716 - val_loss: 1.3009


Epoch 5/500
704/704  52s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.5465 - loss: 1.4125 - val_accuracy: 0.4884 - val_loss: 1.6091


Epoch 6/500
704/704  51s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.5725 - loss: 1.3554 - val_accuracy: 0.5928 - val_loss: 1.3409


Epoch 7/500
704/704  55s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.5839 - loss: 1.3393 - val_accuracy: 0.6504 - val_loss: 1.1026


Epoch 8/500
704/704  59s 84ms/step - accuracy: 0.5999 - loss: 1.2924 - val_accuracy: 0.5770 - val_loss: 1.4329


Epoch 9/500
704/704  72s 102ms/step - accuracy: 0.6098 - loss: 1.2734 - val_accuracy: 0.6876 - val_loss: 1.0425


Epoch 10/500
704/704  71s 100ms/step - accuracy: 0.6140 - loss: 1.2649 - val_accuracy: 0.6368 - val_loss: 1.2058


Epoch 11/500
704/704  72s 103ms/step - accuracy: 0.6199 - loss: 1.2516 - val_accuracy: 0.6110 - val_loss: 1.2434


Epoch 12/500
704/704  72s 102ms/step - accuracy: 0.6347 - loss: 1.2212 - val_accuracy: 0.7172 - val_loss: 0.9645


Epoch 13/500
704/704  63s 89ms/step - accuracy: 0.6357 - loss: 1.2077 - val_accuracy: 0.6960 - val_loss: 1.0286


Epoch 14/500
704/704  72s 102ms/step - accuracy: 0.6377 - loss: 1.2012 - val_accuracy: 0.6742 - val_loss: 1.0625



















Epoch 15/500
704/704  70s 100ms/step - accuracy: 0.6433 - loss: 1.1921 - val_accuracy: 0.6062 - val_loss: 1.3863

Epoch 16/500
704/704  69s 98ms/step - accuracy: 0.6500 - loss: 1.1662 - val_accuracy: 0.6402 - val_loss: 1.2003

Epoch 17/500
704/704  70s 100ms/step - accuracy: 0.6533 - loss: 1.1759 - val_accuracy: 0.7282 - val_loss: 0.9332

Epoch 18/500
704/704  68s 97ms/step - accuracy: 0.6591 - loss: 1.1534 - val_accuracy: 0.7028 - val_loss: 1.0199

Epoch 19/500
704/704  64s 90ms/step - accuracy: 0.6580 - loss: 1.1570 - val_accuracy: 0.7028 - val_loss: 1.0199

ccuracy: 0.7236 - val_loss: 0.9561
Epoch 20/500
704/704  **64s** 91ms/step - accuracy: 0.6569 - loss: 1.1494 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.6870 - val_loss: 1.0531
Epoch 21/500
704/704  **65s** 92ms/step - accuracy: 0.6679 - loss: 1.1217 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7236 - val_loss: 0.9449
Epoch 22/500
704/704  **64s** 90ms/step - accuracy: 0.6636 - loss: 1.1349 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7638 - val_loss: 0.8532
Epoch 23/500
704/704  **58s** 82ms/step - accuracy: 0.6596 - loss: 1.1567 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.6808 - val_loss: 1.1212
Epoch 24/500
704/704  **52s** 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.6745 - loss: 1.1234 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7468 - val_loss: 0.9115
Epoch 25/500
704/704  **52s** 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.6737 - loss: 1.1084 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7590 - val_loss: 0.8620
Epoch 26/500
704/704  **82s** 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.6804 - loss: 1.0989 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7278 - val_loss: 0.9574
Epoch 27/500
704/704  **52s** 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.6794 - loss: 1.1059 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7456 - val_loss: 0.8833
Epoch 28/500
704/704  **52s** 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.6830 - loss: 1.0905 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7624 - val_loss: 0.8503
Epoch 29/500
704/704  **52s** 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.6859 - loss: 1.0793 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7038 - val_loss: 1.0295
Epoch 30/500
704/704  **52s** 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.6814 - loss: 1.0888 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7584 - val_loss: 0.8597
Epoch 31/500
704/704  **52s** 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.6859 - loss: 1.0901 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7566 - val_loss: 0.8748
Epoch 32/500
704/704  **53s** 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.6867 - loss: 1.0821 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7206 - val_loss: 0.9660
Epoch 33/500
704/704  **53s** 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.6900 - loss: 1.0759 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7432 - val_loss: 0.9035
Epoch 34/500
704/704  **54s** 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.6904 - loss: 1.0727 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7148 - val_loss: 0.9912
Epoch 35/500
704/704  **53s** 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.6946 - loss: 1.0683 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7012 - val_loss: 1.0481
Epoch 36/500
704/704  **53s** 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.6974 - loss: 1.0614 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7688 - val_loss: 0.8402
Epoch 37/500
704/704  **53s** 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.6929 - loss: 1.0639 - val_a
ccuracy: 0.7466 - val_loss: 0.8802
Epoch 38/500

704/704 ————— 53s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.6971 - loss: 1.0570 - val_accuracy: 0.7512 - val_loss: 0.8760
Epoch 39/500

704/704 ————— 53s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.6913 - loss: 1.0668 - val_accuracy: 0.7388 - val_loss: 0.9020
Epoch 40/500

704/704 ————— 53s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.7013 - loss: 1.0438 - val_accuracy: 0.7740 - val_loss: 0.8173
Epoch 41/500

704/704 ————— 53s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.6961 - loss: 1.0568 - val_accuracy: 0.7062 - val_loss: 1.0793
Epoch 42/500

704/704 ————— 53s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7011 - loss: 1.0442 - val_accuracy: 0.7538 - val_loss: 0.8718
Epoch 43/500

704/704 ————— 54s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.7014 - loss: 1.0405 - val_accuracy: 0.7682 - val_loss: 0.8349
Epoch 44/500

704/704 ————— 53s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7098 - loss: 1.0196 - val_accuracy: 0.7684 - val_loss: 0.8315
Epoch 45/500

704/704 ————— 53s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.7037 - loss: 1.0460 - val_accuracy: 0.7560 - val_loss: 0.8884
Epoch 46/500

704/704 ————— 54s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.7049 - loss: 1.0273 - val_accuracy: 0.7644 - val_loss: 0.8407
Epoch 47/500

704/704 ————— 53s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7100 - loss: 1.0257 - val_accuracy: 0.7840 - val_loss: 0.8000
Epoch 48/500

704/704 ————— 53s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7124 - loss: 1.0145 - val_accuracy: 0.7604 - val_loss: 0.8719
Epoch 49/500

704/704 ————— 53s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7143 - loss: 1.0123 - val_accuracy: 0.7712 - val_loss: 0.8336
Epoch 50/500

704/704 ————— 53s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7129 - loss: 1.0155 - val_accuracy: 0.7654 - val_loss: 0.8889
Epoch 51/500

704/704 ————— 52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7094 - loss: 1.0230 - val_accuracy: 0.7576 - val_loss: 0.8828
Epoch 52/500


704/704 ————— 52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7103 - loss: 1.0141 - val_accuracy: 0.7410 - val_loss: 0.9369
Epoch 53/500


704/704 ————— 51s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7082 - loss: 1.0244 - val_accuracy: 0.7524 - val_loss: 0.8971
Epoch 54/500


704/704 ————— 52s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7132 - loss: 1.0147 - val_accuracy: 0.7792 - val_loss: 0.8102
Epoch 55/500


704/704 ————— 51s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7142 - loss: 1.0065 - val_accuracy: 0.7542 - val_loss: 0.8934
Epoch 56/500


704/704 ————— 52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7070 - loss: 1.0203 - val_accuracy: 0.7810 - val_loss: 0.8186


Epoch 57/500
704/704  52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7155 - loss: 1.0074 - val_accuracy: 0.7828 - val_loss: 0.8013


Epoch 58/500
704/704  52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7191 - loss: 0.9997 - val_accuracy: 0.7666 - val_loss: 0.8331


Epoch 59/500
704/704  52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7126 - loss: 1.0251 - val_accuracy: 0.7488 - val_loss: 0.8955


Epoch 60/500
704/704  52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7177 - loss: 1.0053 - val_accuracy: 0.7966 - val_loss: 0.7673


Epoch 61/500
704/704  52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7213 - loss: 0.9987 - val_accuracy: 0.7448 - val_loss: 0.9524


Epoch 62/500
704/704  53s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7217 - loss: 0.9920 - val_accuracy: 0.7848 - val_loss: 0.7955


Epoch 63/500
704/704  52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7223 - loss: 0.9880 - val_accuracy: 0.6962 - val_loss: 1.0840


Epoch 64/500
704/704  52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7178 - loss: 1.0058 - val_accuracy: 0.7244 - val_loss: 0.9424


Epoch 65/500
704/704  52s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7186 - loss: 1.0010 - val_accuracy: 0.7896 - val_loss: 0.7680


Epoch 66/500
704/704  52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7250 - loss: 0.9755 - val_accuracy: 0.8030 - val_loss: 0.7572


Epoch 67/500
704/704  53s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7197 - loss: 0.9902 - val_accuracy: 0.7652 - val_loss: 0.8769


Epoch 68/500
704/704  52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7227 - loss: 0.9880 - val_accuracy: 0.7664 - val_loss: 0.8518


Epoch 69/500
704/704  52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7220 - loss: 0.9819 - val_accuracy: 0.7554 - val_loss: 0.8999


Epoch 70/500
704/704  52s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7194 - loss: 0.9985 - val_accuracy: 0.7668 - val_loss: 0.8345

Epoch 71/500
704/704  53s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7224 - loss: 0.9899 - val_accuracy: 0.7558 - val_loss: 0.9091

Epoch 72/500
704/704  58s 82ms/step - accuracy: 0.7263 - loss: 0.9745 - val_accuracy: 0.7812 - val_loss: 0.7860


Epoch 73/500
704/704  61s 86ms/step - accuracy: 0.7256 - loss: 0.9775 - val_accuracy: 0.7526 - val_loss: 0.8981

Epoch 74/500
704/704  65s 93ms/step - accuracy: 0.7212 - loss: 0.9847 - val_accuracy: 0.7876 - val_loss: 0.7846

Epoch 75/500
704/704  58s 82ms/step - accuracy: 0.7275 - loss: 0.9698 - val_accuracy: 0.7275 - val_loss: 0.9698


ccuracy: 0.7684 - val_loss: 0.8217

Epoch 76/500

704/704  **58s** 82ms/step - accuracy: 0.7262 - loss: 0.9730 - val_a


ccuracy: 0.7576 - val_loss: 0.8913

Epoch 77/500

704/704  **57s** 82ms/step - accuracy: 0.7284 - loss: 0.9765 - val_a


ccuracy: 0.7696 - val_loss: 0.8355

Epoch 78/500

704/704  **58s** 82ms/step - accuracy: 0.7331 - loss: 0.9668 - val_a

ccuracy: 0.7840 - val_loss: 0.7992

Epoch 79/500

704/704  **58s** 83ms/step - accuracy: 0.7329 - loss: 0.9634 - val_a


ccuracy: 0.7674 - val_loss: 0.8700

Epoch 80/500

704/704  **58s** 82ms/step - accuracy: 0.7317 - loss: 0.9710 - val_a


ccuracy: 0.7890 - val_loss: 0.7876

Epoch 81/500

704/704  **58s** 83ms/step - accuracy: 0.7345 - loss: 0.9556 - val_a


ccuracy: 0.7706 - val_loss: 0.8227

Epoch 82/500

704/704  **58s** 82ms/step - accuracy: 0.7329 - loss: 0.9579 - val_a


ccuracy: 0.7884 - val_loss: 0.7926

Epoch 83/500

704/704  **58s** 82ms/step - accuracy: 0.7354 - loss: 0.9577 - val_a

ccuracy: 0.7878 - val_loss: 0.8119

Epoch 84/500

704/704  **85s** 86ms/step - accuracy: 0.7314 - loss: 0.9641 - val_a

ccuracy: 0.7894 - val_loss: 0.7949

Epoch 85/500

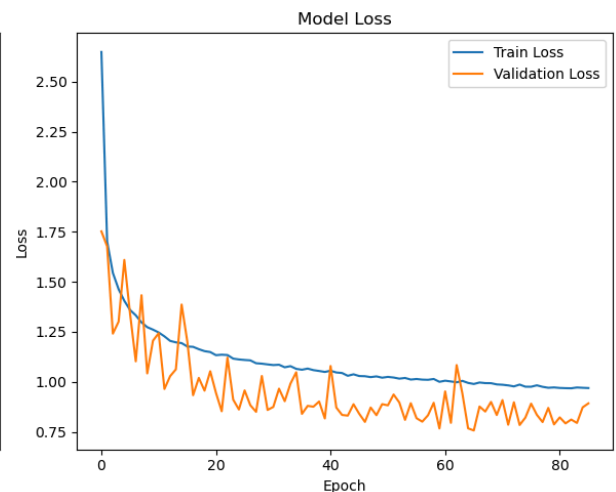
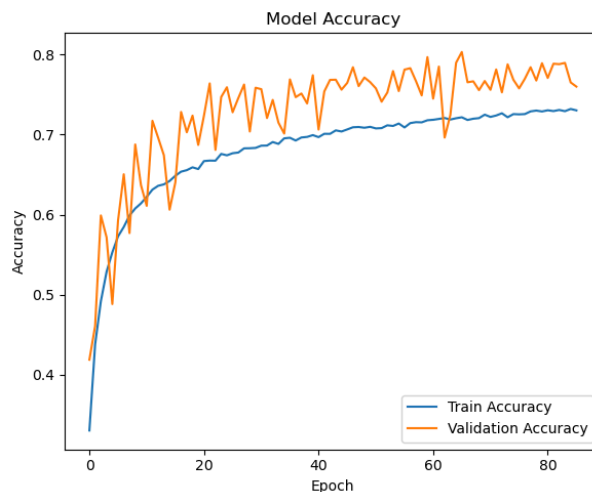
704/704  **75s** 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.7331 - loss: 0.9707 - val_a

accuracy: 0.7650 - val_loss: 0.8728

Epoch 86/500

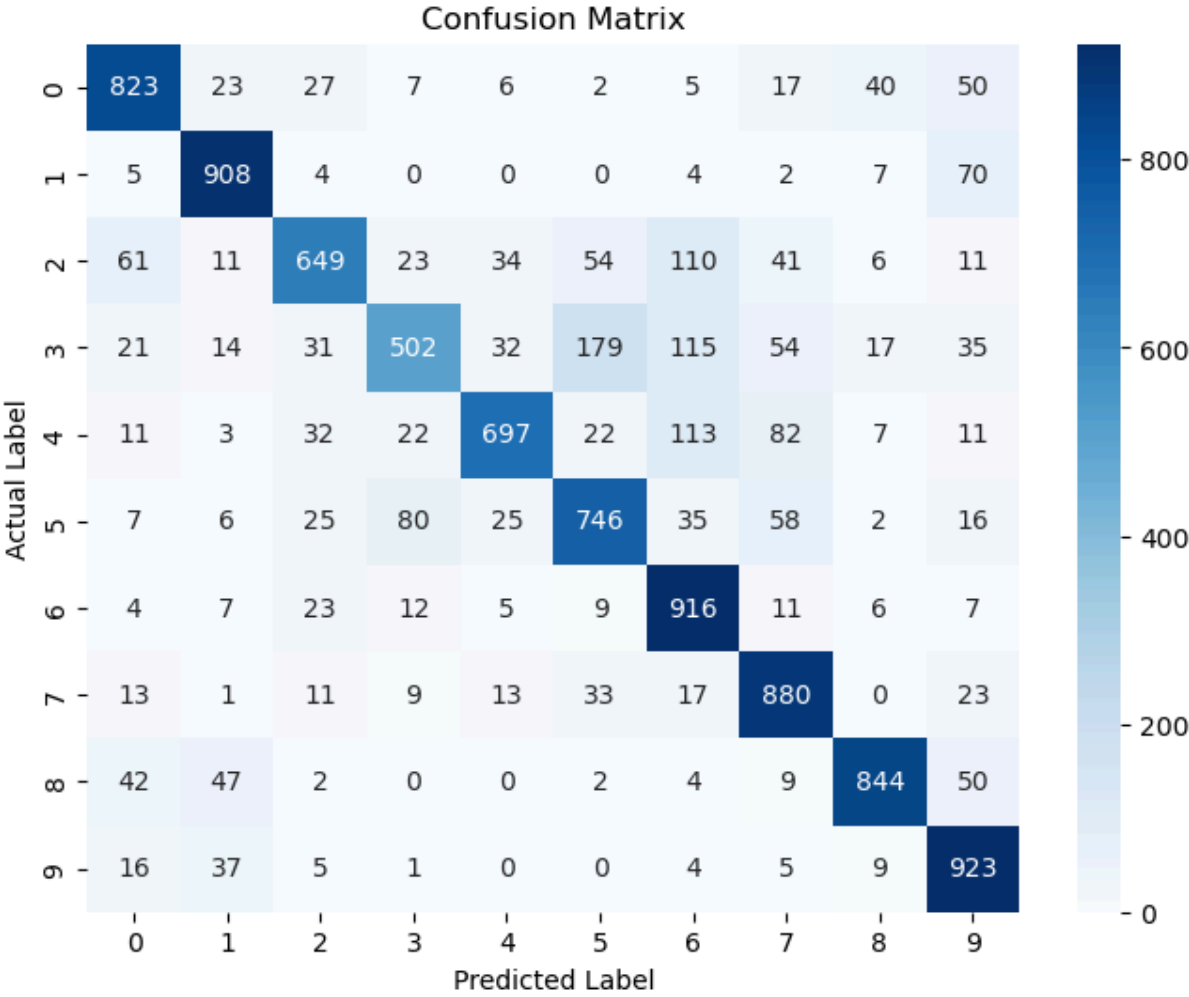
704/704  **60s** 85ms/step - accuracy: 0.7343 - loss: 0.9568 - val_a

ccuracy: 0.7598 - val_loss: 0.8927

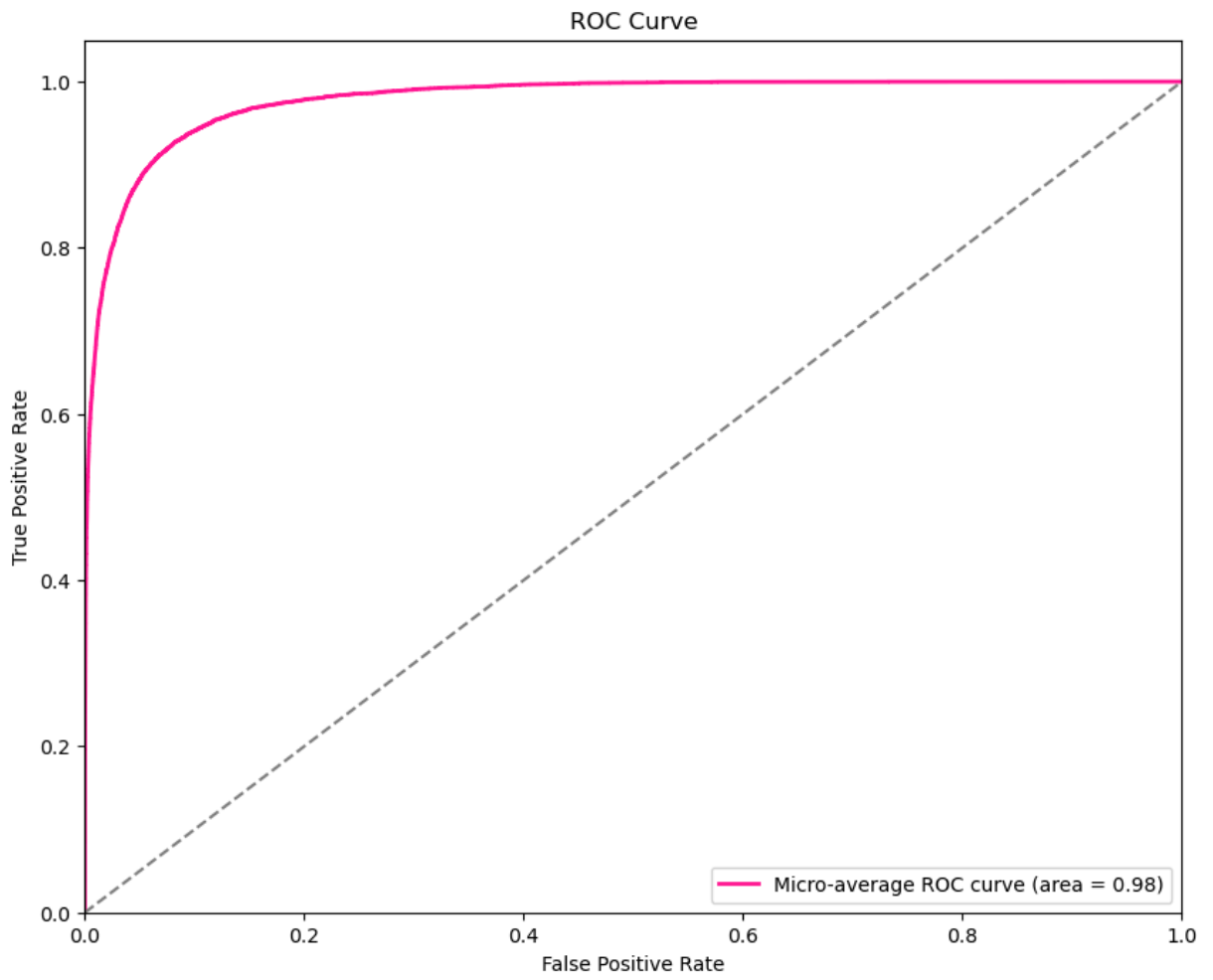


313/3133s 8ms/step

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.82	0.82	0.82	1000
1	0.86	0.91	0.88	1000
2	0.80	0.65	0.72	1000
3	0.77	0.50	0.61	1000
4	0.86	0.70	0.77	1000
5	0.71	0.75	0.73	1000
6	0.69	0.92	0.79	1000
7	0.76	0.88	0.82	1000
8	0.90	0.84	0.87	1000
9	0.77	0.92	0.84	1000
accuracy			0.79	10000
macro avg	0.79	0.79	0.78	10000
weighted avg	0.79	0.79	0.78	10000



Precision: 0.7941095567537001
Recall: 0.7888
F1 Score: 0.7842045258211058



In []: