$$1(a)$$
 Sample = [989]
Pattern-1 = [10210]

$$= \sqrt{1+36+1} = \sqrt{38} = 6.16$$

Pattern - 2 = [10 7 10]
distance - 2 =
$$[(10-9)^{2} + (7-8)^{2} + (10-1)^{2}]$$

$$=\sqrt{1+1+1}=\sqrt{3}=1.73$$