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1. a)  $c_{t-1}$  = cell state at time  $t-1$   
 b)  $h_{t-1}$  = output vector from time  $t-1$   
 c)  $x_t$  = input feature vector for time  $t$

2. a)  $c_t$  = cell state at time  $t$   
 b)  $h_t$  = output vector at time  $t$

3.  $c_{t-1}$

4.  $c_t$

5. a)  $c_{t-1}, h_{t-1}, x_t$

- b)  $h_{t-1}, x_t$

- c)  $h_{t-1}, x_t$

6.  $c_{t-1}, h_{t-1}, x_t$

7.  $h_{t-1}, x_t, c_t$

8.  $a \circ b = [1, 4, 5] \circ [2, 6, 9] = [2, 24, 45]$

9.  $S(x) = 1 / (1 + e^{-(W_f x_t + U_f h_{t-1} + b_f)})$

where

$$x = W_f x_t + U_f h_{t-1} + b_f$$

10.

$$c_t = f_t \circ c_{t-1} + i_t \circ \tanh(W_c x_t + U_c h_{t-1} + b_c)$$