

**QUANTUM ALGORITHMS**  
**HOMEWORK 3 ADDITIONAL PROBLEMS**

PROF. MATTHEW MOORE

DUE: 2021-02-23

1. Compute  $2^{3^{45}} \bmod 79$ . I suggest that you do this without using a computer.  
[*Hint:*  $78 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 13$ .]
2.   (i) Compute  $14^{15} \bmod 10$ . [*Hint:* look for a pattern or use  $10 = 2 \cdot 5$ .]  
     (ii) Compute  $13^{14^{15}} \bmod 11$ .
3. Implement the Miller-Rabin probabilistic primality testing algorithm as presented in class (or in the textbook). Fill in the function `is_prime_MR(q)` in the python source file. You need only submit your function with the homework, not the entire source file.
4. Find five pairs of numbers  $q \in \mathbb{Z}$  and  $a \in \{1, \dots, q-1\}$  such that  $q$  is composite but passes the Miller-Rabin test with the given choice of  $a$ .