# **Transformation language**

A **transformation language** is a <u>computer language</u> designed to transform some input text in a certain <u>formal</u> <u>language</u> into a modified output text that meets some specific goal.

<u>Program transformation systems</u> such as <u>Stratego/XT</u>, <u>TXL</u>, <u>Tom</u>, <u>DMS</u>, and <u>ASF+SDF</u> all have transformation languages as a major component. The transformation languages for these systems are driven by declarative descriptions of the structure of the input text (typically a grammar), allowing them to be applied to wide variety of formal languages and documents.

<u>Macro</u> languages are a kind of transformation languages to transform a meta language into specific higher programming language like Java, C++, Fortran or into lower-level Assembly language.

In the <u>model-driven engineering</u> technical space, there are <u>model transformation languages</u> (MTLs), that take as input models conforming to a given metamodel and produce as output models conforming to a different metamodel. An example of such a language is the <u>QVT OMG</u> standard.

There are also low-level languages such as the Lx family [1] implemented by the <u>bootstrapping method</u>. The L0 language may be considered as assembler for transformation languages. There is also a high-level graphical language built on upon Lx called MOLA. [2]

There are a number of  $\underline{XML}$  transformation languages. These include  $\underline{Tritium}$ ,  $\underline{XSLT}$ ,  $\underline{XQuery}$ ,  $\underline{STX}$ ,  $\underline{FXT}$ ,  $\underline{XDuce}$ ,  $\underline{CDuce}$ ,  $\underline{HaXml}$ ,  $\underline{XMLambda}$ , and  $\underline{FleXML}$ .

## See also

### Concepts:

- bidirectional transformation
- data conversion
- data element
- data mapping
- data migration
- data transformation
- metadata
- model transformation
- graph transformation
- refinement (contrast)

## Languages and typical transforms:

- ATL
- AWK (tabular data transforms)
- Identity transform
- QVT
- TXL (general)
- XQuery (XML)
- XSLT (XML)

# References

- 1. The Lx transformation language set home page (http://lx.mii.lu.lv/) Archived (https://archive.is/2 0120710031939/http://lx.mii.lu.lv/) 2012-07-10 at archive.today. Lx.mii.lu.lv (2007-10-08). Retrieved on 2013-08-10.
- 2. MOLA pages (http://mola.mii.lu.lv/). Mola.mii.lu.lv. Retrieved on 2013-08-10.

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This page was last edited on 20 August 2018, at 20:11 (UTC).

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