



# Andorra



Background	The landlocked Principality of Andorra is one of the smallest states in Europe. Although not a member of the EU, Andorra enjoys a special relationship with the bloc that is governed by various customs and cooperation agreements; it uses the euro as its national currency.
Capital	name: Andorra la Vella
Government type	parliamentary democracy (since March 1993) that retains its chiefs of state in the form of a co-principality; the two princes are the President of France and Bishop of Seu d'Urgell, Spain
Area	total : 468 sq km land: 468 sq km water: 0 sq km
Climate	temperate; snowy, cold winters and warm, dry summers
Natural resources	hydropower, mineral water, timber, iron ore, lead
Population	total: 85,370 (2024 est.)
Population growth rate	-0.12% (2024 est.)
Ethnic groups	Spanish 34.3%, Andorran 32.1%, Portuguese 10%, French 5.6%, other 18% (2024 est.)
Religions	Christian (predominantly Roman Catholic) 89.5, other 8.8%, unaffiliated 1.7% (2020 est.)
Languages	Catalan (official) 44.1%, Castilian 40.3%, Portuguese 13.5%, French 10%, English 3%, other 6.8% (2022 est.)
Executive branch	chief of state: Co-prince Emmanuel MACRON (since 14 May 2017); represented by Patrick STROZDA (since 14 May 2017); and Co-prince Archbishop Joan-Enric VIVES i Sicília (since 12 May 2003); represented by Eduard Ibanez PULIDO (since 27 November 2023) head of government: Prime Minister Xavier Espot ZAMORA (since 16 May 2019)
Diplomatic representation in the US	chief of mission: Ambassador Joan FORNER ROVIRA (since 13 January 2025); note - also Permanent Representative to the UN
Economic overview	high GDP; low unemployment; non-EU Euro user; co-principality duty-free area between Spain and France; tourist hub but hit hard by COVID-19; modern, non-tax haven financial sector; looking for big tech investments; new member of SEPA and IMF
Real GDP (purchasing power parity)	\$5.226 billion (2023 est.) \$5.094 billion (2022 est.) \$4.65 billion (2021 est.)

<b>Real GDP per capita</b>	\$64,600 (2023 est.) \$63,900 (2022 est.) \$59,300 (2021 est.)
<b>Exports</b>	\$3.169 billion (2023 est.) \$2.736 billion (2022 est.) \$2.446 billion (2021 est.)
<b>Exports - partners</b>	Spain 39%, USA 21%, France 11%, UK 5%, UAE 3% (2023)
<b>Exports - commodities</b>	paintings, integrated circuits, cars, orthopedic appliances, garments (2023)
<b>Imports</b>	\$2.716 billion (2023 est.) \$2.44 billion (2022 est.) \$2.143 billion (2021 est.)
<b>Imports - partners</b>	Spain 65%, France 11%, Germany 4%, China 3%, Italy 3% (2023)
<b>Imports - commodities</b>	cars, refined petroleum, garments, perfumes, electricity (2023)

Population Pyramid

