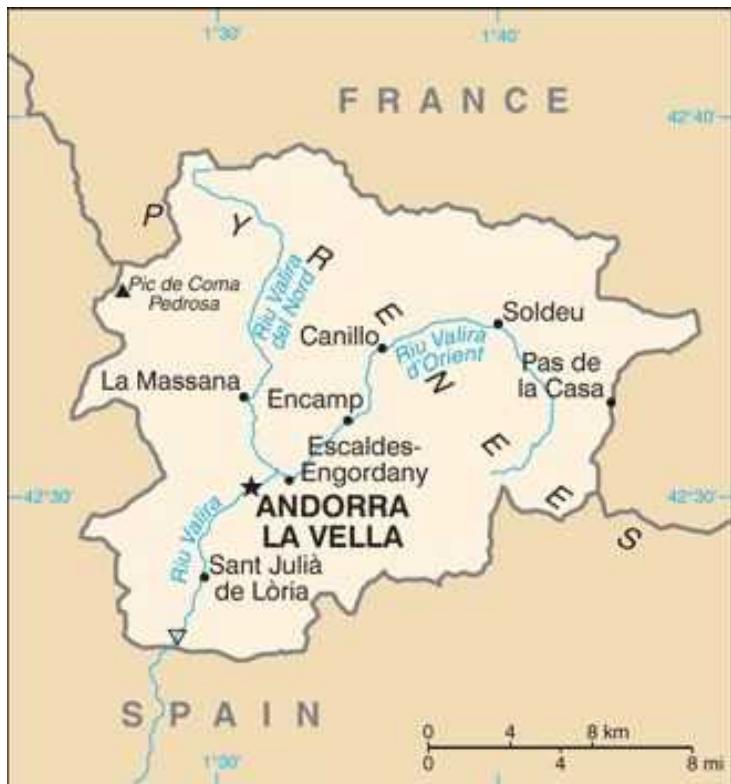




# Andorra



**Background** The landlocked Principality of Andorra is one of the smallest states in Europe. Although not a member of the EU, Andorra enjoys a special relationship with the bloc that is governed by various customs and cooperation agreements; it uses the euro as its national currency.

**Capital** name: Andorra la Vella

**Government type** parliamentary democracy (since March 1993) that retains its chiefs of state in the form of a co-principality; the two princes are the President of France and Bishop of Seu d'Urgell, Spain

**Area** total: 468 sq km  
land: 468 sq km  
water: 0 sq km

**Climate** temperate; snowy, cold winters and warm, dry summers

**Natural resources** hydropower, mineral water, timber, iron ore, lead

**Population** total: 85,370 (2024 est.)

**Population growth rate** -0.12% (2024 est.)

**Ethnic groups** Spanish 34.3%, Andorran 32.1%, Portuguese 10%, French 5.6%, other 18% (2024 est.)

**Religions** Christian (predominantly Roman Catholic) 89.5, other 8.8%, unaffiliated 1.7% (2020 est.)

**Languages** Catalan (official) 44.1%, Castilian 40.3%, Portuguese 13.5%, French 10%, English 3%, other 6.8% (2022 est.)

**Executive branch** chief of state: Co-prince Emmanuel MACRON (since 14 May 2017); represented by Patrick STROZDA (since 14 May 2017); and Co-prince Archbishop Joan-Enric VIVES i Sicilia (since 12 May 2003); represented by Eduard Ibanez PULIDO (since 27 November 2023)

head of government: Prime Minister Xavier Espot ZAMORA (since 16 May 2019)

**Diplomatic representation in the US** chief of mission: Ambassador Joan FORNER ROVIRA (since 13 January 2025); note - also Permanent Representative to the UN

**Economic overview** high GDP; low unemployment; non-EU Euro user; co-principality duty-free area between Spain and France; tourist hub but hit hard by COVID-19; modern, non-tax haven financial sector; looking for big tech investments; new member of SEPA and IMF

**Real GDP (purchasing power parity)** \$5.226 billion (2023 est.)  
\$5.094 billion (2022 est.)  
\$4.65 billion (2021 est.)

|                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| <b>Real GDP per capita</b>   | \$64,600 (2023 est.)<br>\$63,900 (2022 est.)<br>\$59,300 (2021 est.)                      |
| <b>Exports</b>               | \$3.169 billion (2023 est.)<br>\$2.736 billion (2022 est.)<br>\$2.446 billion (2021 est.) |
| <b>Exports - partners</b>    | Spain 39%, USA 21%, France 11%, UK 5%, UAE 3% (2023)                                      |
| <b>Exports - commodities</b> | paintings, integrated circuits, cars, orthopedic appliances, garments (2023)              |
| <b>Imports</b>               | \$2.716 billion (2023 est.)<br>\$2.44 billion (2022 est.)<br>\$2.143 billion (2021 est.)  |
| <b>Imports - partners</b>    | Spain 65%, France 11%, Germany 4%, China 3%, Italy 3% (2023)                              |
| <b>Imports - commodities</b> | cars, refined petroleum, garments, perfumes, electricity (2023)                           |

## Population Pyramid

