



Navassa Island



Background	The US claimed uninhabited Navassa Island in 1857 for its guano. Mining took place between 1865 and 1898. The lighthouse, built in 1917, was shut down in 1996, and administration of Navassa Island was transferred from the US Coast Guard to the Department of the Interior, Office of Insular Affairs. A 1998 scientific expedition to the island described it as a "unique preserve of Caribbean biodiversity." The following year it became a National Wildlife Refuge, and annual scientific expeditions have continued.
Area	total : 5 sq km land: 5.4 sq km water: 0 sq km
Climate	marine, tropical
Natural resources	guano (mining discontinued in 1898)
Population	total: uninhabited; transient Haitian fishermen and others camp on the island
Diplomatic representation from the US	embassy: none (territory of the US)