



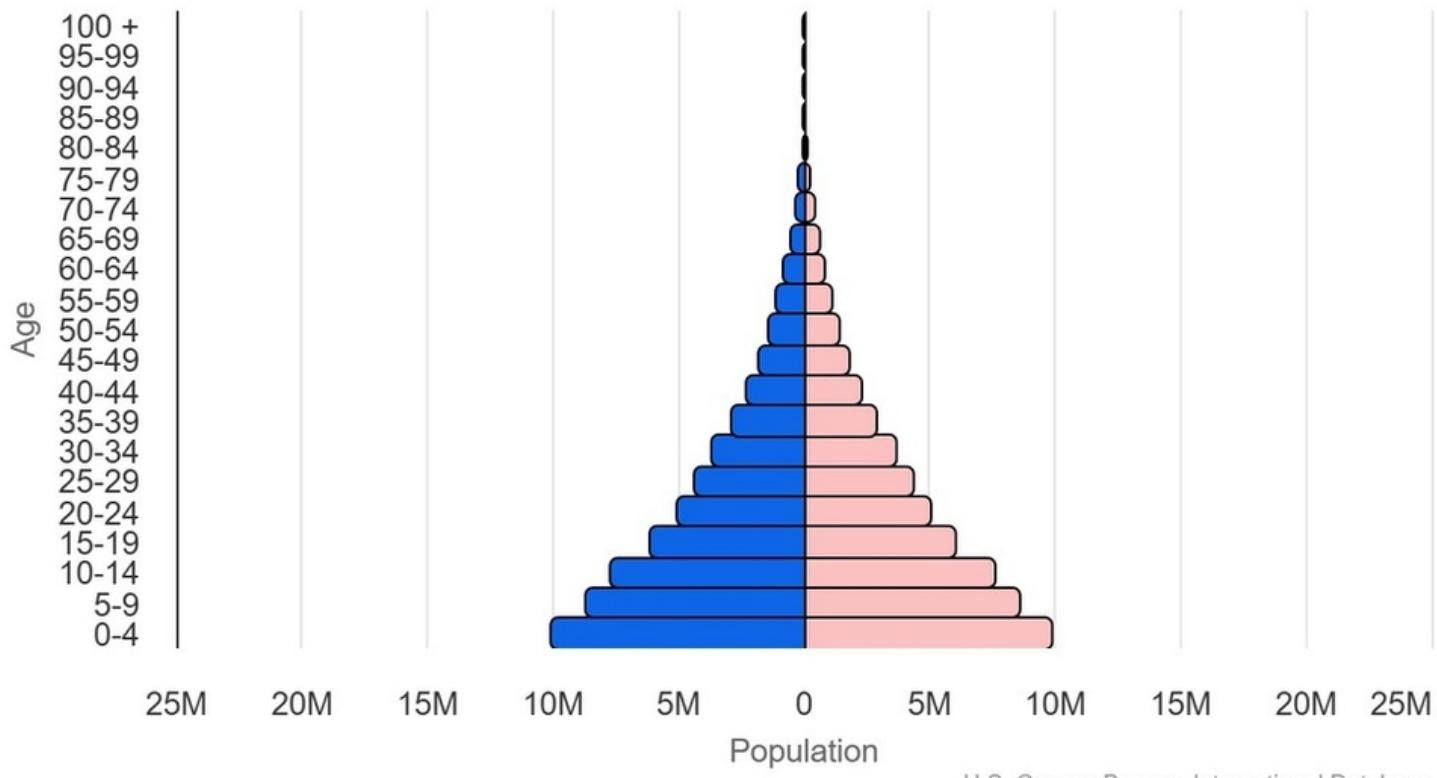
# Congo, Democratic Republic of the



<b>Background</b>	After several centuries of local governance, the Kingdoms of Kongo, Luba, and Lunda emerged and ruled different parts of the Congo River Basin until the end of the 19th Century. European conquest in the 1870s brought the territory under the control of Belgian King LEOPOLD II and later the Belgian state. The Republic of the Congo gained its independence from Belgium in 1960. The country's name was changed to Zaire in 1971 and to Democratic Republic of the Congo in 1997.
<b>Capital</b>	name: Kinshasa
<b>Government type</b>	semi-presidential republic
<b>Area</b>	total : 2,344,858 sq km land: 2,267,048 sq km water: 77,810 sq km
<b>Climate</b>	tropical; hot and humid in equatorial river basin; cooler and drier in southern highlands; cooler and wetter in eastern highlands; north of Equator - wet season (April to October), dry season (December to February); south of Equator - wet season (November to March), dry season (April to October)
<b>Natural resources</b>	cobalt, copper, niobium, tantalum, petroleum, industrial and gem diamonds, gold, silver, zinc, manganese, tin, uranium, coal, hydropower, timber
<b>Population</b>	total: 115,403,027 (2024 est.)
<b>Population growth rate</b>	3.11% (2024 est.)
<b>Ethnic groups</b>	more than 200 African ethnic groups of which the majority are Bantu; the four largest groups - Mongo, Luba, Kongo (all Bantu), and the Mangbetu-Azande (Hamitic) - make up about 45% of the population
<b>Religions</b>	Christian 93/1% (Roman Catholic 29.9%, Protestant 26.7%, other Christian 36.5%), Kimbanguist 2.8%, Muslim 1.3%, other (includes syncretic sects and indigenous beliefs) 1.2%, none 1.3%, unspecified 0.2% (2014 est.)
<b>Languages</b>	French (official), Lingala (a trade language), Kingwana (a dialect of Kiswahili or Swahili), Kikongo, Tshiluba
<b>Executive branch</b>	chief of state: President Felix TSHISEKEDI (since 20 January 2024) head of government: Prime Minister Judith SUMINWA Tuluka (since 29 May 2024)
<b>Diplomatic representation in the US</b>	chief of mission: Ambassador (vacant); Chargé d'Affaires Michael SHAKU YUMI (since 1 August 2024)
<b>Diplomatic representation from the US</b>	chief of mission: Ambassador Lucy TAMLYN (since 6 February 2023)
<b>Economic overview</b>	very poor, large, natural resource-rich sub-Saharan country; possesses the world's second largest rainforest; increasing Chinese extractive sector trade; massive decrease in government investments; increasing current account deficit and public debts

<b>Real GDP (purchasing power parity)</b>	\$154.012 billion (2023 est.) \$141.867 billion (2022 est.) \$130.244 billion (2021 est.)
<b>Real GDP per capita</b>	\$1,500 (2023 est.) \$1,400 (2022 est.) \$1,300 (2021 est.)
<b>Exports</b>	\$29.65 billion (2023 est.) \$28.753 billion (2022 est.) \$22.354 billion (2021 est.)
<b>Exports - partners</b>	China 69%, UAE 7%, India 3%, Spain 3%, Egypt 3% (2023)
<b>Exports - commodities</b>	refined copper, cobalt, copper ore, raw copper, crude petroleum (2023)
<b>Imports</b>	\$33.68 billion (2023 est.) \$31.699 billion (2022 est.) \$22.193 billion (2021 est.)
<b>Imports - partners</b>	China 35%, Zambia 12%, South Africa 12%, India 5%, Belgium 4% (2023)
<b>Imports - commodities</b>	trucks, refined petroleum, stone processing machines, plastic products, sulphur (2023)

## Population Pyramid

**Congo (Kinshasa) (2024)**

U.S. Census Bureau, International Database