
ASP.NET 5 WebAPIs

Introduction to REST APIs with .NET 5 and C#

Introduction


- Develop server-side logic for web apps
 - Serve static content
 - Dynamic content (e.g. HTML, CSS) creation on the server (*ASP.NET MVC*)
 - *HTTP Web APIs* called by other servers or *single page apps* (SPAs)
 - Complete, *a la carte* framework
 - Covers all important aspects of web development
 - Can be reduced to specific needs
 - Can be extended with external libraries (NuGet)
 - Open source, driven by Microsoft
-

ASP.NET 5 Fundamentals

- ASP.NET 5 app is a *console app*
 - Embedded web server (*Kestrel*)
 - Comes via NuGet
 - No external web server (e.g. *Tomcat*, *IIS*) necessary
 - *Reverse Proxy* possible for production use (e.g. *API Gateway*)
-

Create new ASP.NET 5 Web API project

- Create using *ASP.NET Core Web API* template
-

**ASP.NET Core Web API**
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with an example Controller for a RESTful HTTP service. This template can also be used for ASP.NET Core MVC Views and Controllers.

C# Linux macOS Windows Cloud Service Web

- Select *.NET 5.0* and *Enable OpenAPI support*

Target Framework ⓘ
[.NET 5.0 (Current) ▼]
Authentication Type ⓘ
[None ▼]
☐ **Configure for HTTPS** ⓘ
☐ **Enable Docker** ⓘ
Docker OS ⓘ
[Linux ▼]
☒ **Enable OpenAPI support** ⓘ

Properties/launchSettings.json

- Remove *IIS Express*

```
    "profiles": {  
      "IIS Express": {  
        "commandName": "IISExpress",  
        "launchBrowser": true,  
        "launchUrl": "swagger",  
        "environmentVariables": {  
          "ASPNETCORE_ENVIRONMENT": "Development"  
        }  
      },  
      "ToDoWebApi": {  
        "commandName": "Project"
```

Main Program: *Program.cs*

```
namespace ToDoWebApi  
{  
    public class Program  
    {  
        public static void Main(string[] args)  
        {  
            CreateHostBuilder(args).Build().Run();  
        }  
  
        public static IHostBuilder CreateHostBuilder(string[] args) =>  
            Host.CreateDefaultBuilder(args)  
                .ConfigureWebHostDefaults(webBuilder =>  
                {  
                    webBuilder.UseStartup<Startup>();  
                })  
            ;  
    }  
}
```

Web APP Pipeline: Startup.cs

```
namespace ToDoWebApi
{
    public class Startup
    {
        public Startup(IConfiguration configuration)
        {
            Configuration = configuration;
        }

        public IConfiguration Configuration { get; }

        // This method gets called by the runtime. Use this method to add
        ↪ services to the container.
        public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
        {
            services.AddControllers();
            services.AddSwaggerGen(c =>
            {
                c.SwaggerDoc("v1", new OpenApiInfo { Title = "ToDoWebApi",
↪ Version = "v1" });
            });
        }

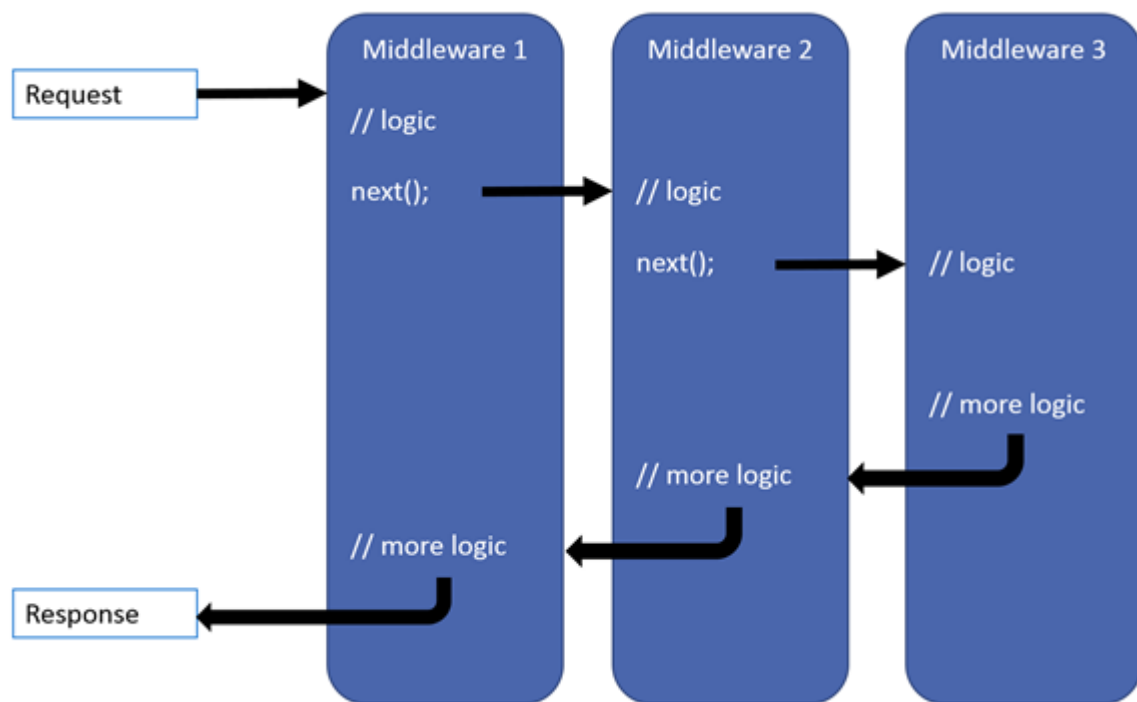
        // This method gets called by the runtime. Use this method to
        ↪ configure the HTTP request pipeline.
        public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IWebHostEnvironment
↪ env)
        {
            if (env.IsDevelopment())
            {
                app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();
                app.UseSwagger();
                app.UseSwaggerUI(c =>
↪ c.SwaggerEndpoint("/swagger/v1/swagger.json", "ToDoWebApi v1"));
            }

            app.UseRouting();

            app.UseAuthorization();
        }
    }
}
```

```
app.UseEndpoints(endpoints =>
{
    endpoints.MapControllers();
});
}
}
```

Web App Pipeline: *Startup.cs*

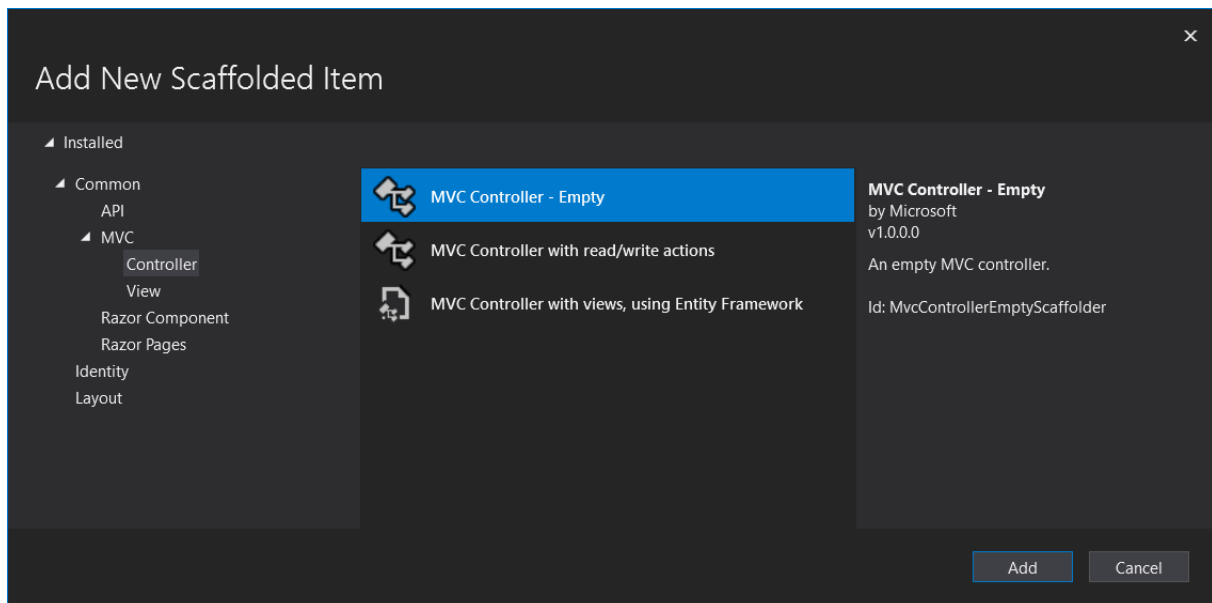


Web App Pipeline: *Startup.cs*

- Create list of *Middlewares* (=Pipeline) using functions Use, Map and Run
 - Use: Perform some logic and optionally call next to invoke next middleware
 - Map: Build sub-middleware for specific URL prefix
 - Run: Last element in pipeline, no next
- **Everything is asynchronous**
- Read more about *ASP.NET Core Startup...*

Add new controller: *ToDoController.cs*

- Click with *right mouse button* on *Controllers* and select *Add... / Controllers*
- Select *MVC Controller - Empty* and name it *ToDoController.cs*



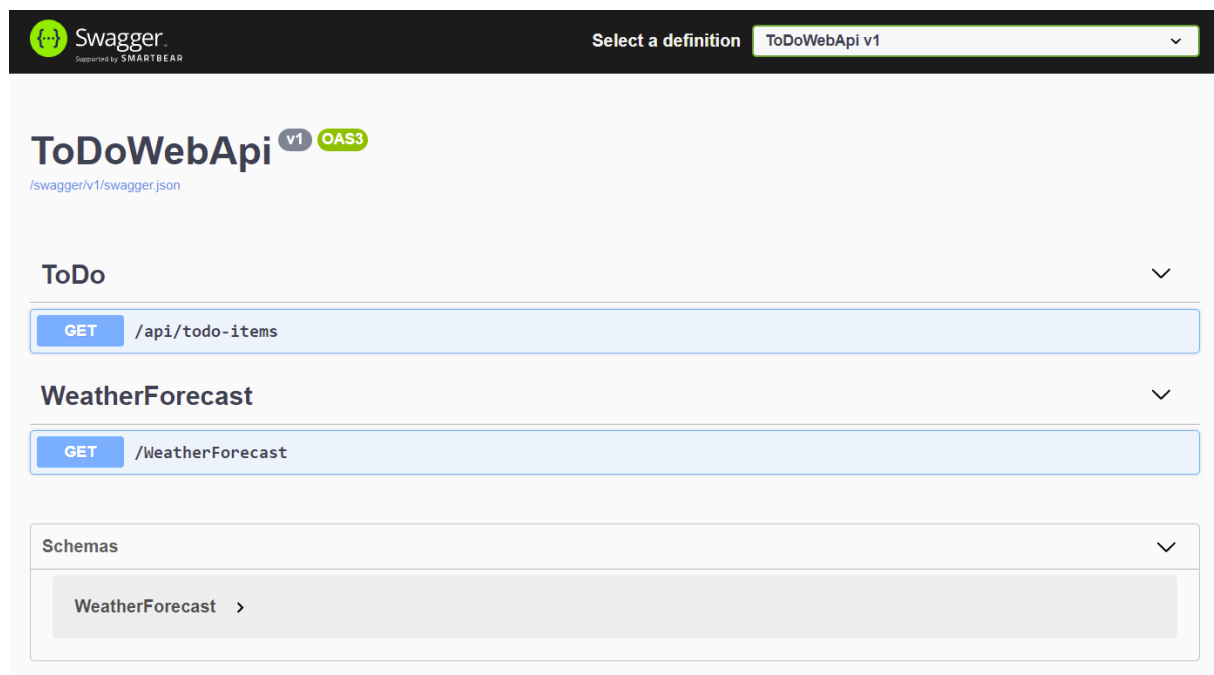
Web API: Simple *Get All*

```
namespace ToDoWebApi.Controllers
```

```
{  
    [ApiController]  
    [Route("api/todo-items")]  
    public class ToDoController : Controller  
    {  
        private static readonly List<string> items =  
            new List<string> { "Clean my room", "Feed the cat" };  
  
        [HttpGet]  
        public IActionResult GetAllItems()  
        {  
            return Ok(items);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
}  
}  
}
```

Test endpoint using Swagger



Swagger
Supported by SMARTBEAR

Select a definition: **ToDoWebApi v1**

ToDoWebApi v1 OAS3
/swagger/v1/swagger.json

ToDo ▾

GET /api/todo-items

WeatherForecast ▾

GET /WeatherForecast

Schemas ▾

WeatherForecast >

Web API: Simple *Get by ID*

```
[HttpGet]  
[Route("{index}", Name = "GetSpecificItem")]  
public IActionResult GetItem(int index)  
{  
    if (index >= 0 && index < items.Count)  
    {  
        return Ok(items[index]);  
    }  
  
    return BadRequest("Invalid index");  
}
```

-
- Get todo item at index 1 with GET `http://localhost:<port>/api/todo-items/1`
-

Web API: Simple *Add*

```
[HttpPost]
public IActionResult AddItem([FromBody] string newItem)
{
    items.Add(newItem);
    return CreatedAtRoute("GetSpecificItem", new { index =
        ↪ items.IndexOf(newItem) }, newItem);
}
```

Web API: Simple *Update*

```
[HttpPut]
[Route("{index}")]
public IActionResult UpdateItem(int index, [FromBody] string newItem)
{
    if (index >= 0 && index < items.Count)
    {
        items[index] = newItem;
        return Ok();
    }

    return BadRequest("Invalid index");
}
```

Web API: Simple *Delete*

```
[HttpDelete]
[Route("{index}")]
public IActionResult DeleteItem(int index)
{
    if (index >= 0 && index < items.Count)
```

```
{
    items.RemoveAt(index);
    return NoContent();
}

return BadRequest("Invalid index");
}
```

Web API: Accessing Query Parameters

```
[HttpGet]
[Route("sorted")]
public IActionResult GetAllItemsSorted([FromQuery] string sortOrder)
{
    return sortOrder switch
    {
        "desc" => Ok(items.OrderByDescending(item => item)),
        "asc" => Ok(items.OrderBy(item => item)),
        _ => BadRequest("Invalid or missing sortOrder query parameter")
    };
}
```

- Getsorted todo items with GET `http://localhost:<port>/api/todo-items/sorted?sortOrder`
-

Web API: DTO Classes

```
namespace ToDoWebApi.DTOS
{
    public class ToDoItem
    {
        [MinLength(5)]
        [MaxLength(50)]
        [Required]
        public string Description { get; set; }

        [MaxLength(50)]
        public string AssignedTo { get; set; }
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

- *Data Transfer Objects*
 - Note *Data Annotations* like `Required`
-

Web API: Using DTO Classes

```
namespace ToDoWebApi.Controllers  
{  
    [ApiController]  
    [Route("api/advanced-todo-items")]  
    public class AdvancedToDoController : Controller  
    {  
        private static readonly List<ToDoItem> items =  
            new List<ToDoItem> {  
                new ToDoItem { Description = "Clean my room", AssignedTo =  
                    ↪ "me" },  
                new ToDoItem { Description = "Feed the cat", AssignedTo =  
                    ↪ "somebody else" }  
            };  
  
        [HttpGet]  
        public IActionResult GetAllItems()  
        {  
            return Ok(items);  
        }  
  
        [HttpGet]  
        [Route("{index}", Name = "GetSpecificToDoItem")]  
        public IActionResult GetItem(int index)  
        {  
            if (index >= 0 && index < items.Count)  
            {  
                return Ok(items[index]);  
            }  
  
            return BadRequest("Invalid index");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

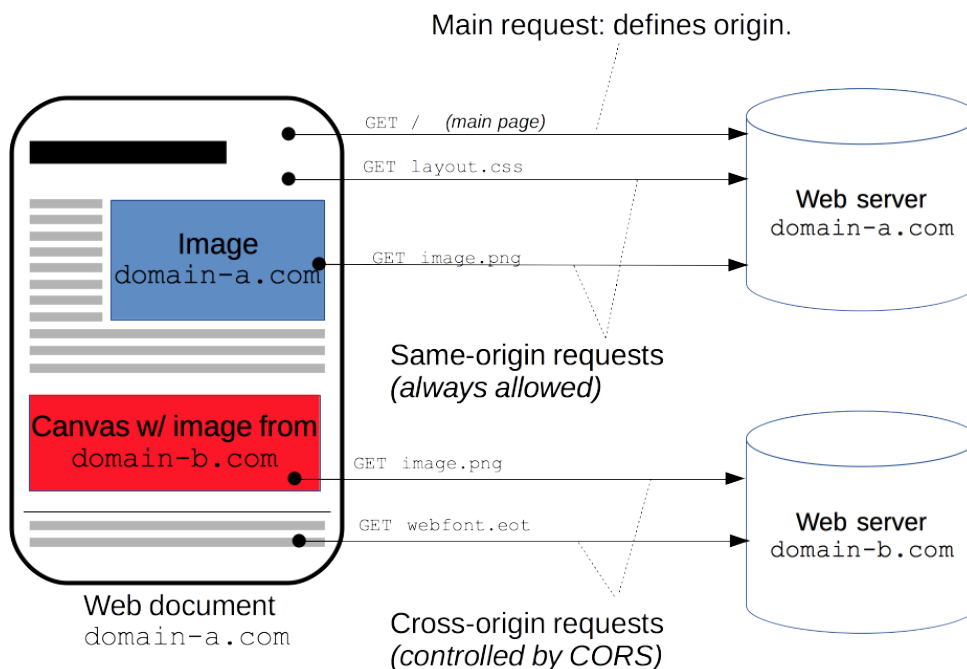
[HttpPost]
public IActionResult AddItem([FromBody] ToDoItem newItem)
{
    items.Add(newItem);
    return CreatedAtRoute("GetSpecificToDoItem",
        new { index = items.IndexOf(newItem) }, newItem);
}
}

```

- Try sending invalid data to API
 - ASP.NET Core handles invalid data automatically
 - Error format: RFC 7807
-

Don't Forget CORS!

- Image Source MDN
- CORS in ASP.NET Core...



Enable CORS in *Startup.cs*

```
namespace ToDoWebApi
{
    public class Startup
    {
        private readonly string myAllowSpecificOrigins =
            ↪ "_myAllowSpecificOrigins";

        ...

        public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
        {
            ...

            services.AddCors(options =>
            {
                options.AddPolicy(myAllowSpecificOrigins,
                    x => x.AllowAnyOrigin()
                        .AllowAnyMethod()
                        .AllowAnyHeader()
                );
            });
        }

        public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IWebHostEnvironment
            ↪ env)
        {
            if (env.IsDevelopment())
            {
                app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();
                app.UseSwagger();
                app.UseSwaggerUI(c =>
            ↪ c.SwaggerEndpoint("/swagger/v1/swagger.json", "ToDoWebApi v1"));
            }

            app.UseCors(myAllowSpecificOrigins);

            ...
        }
    }
}
```