

Snake Game V2

By Nikunj and Melvince

Initialization

- This section of the code focuses on setting the board using a 2d array
- The snake's position is randomly set using the RAND command
- This all occurs within a for-loop

```
void initializeBoard() {  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < HEIGHT; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < WIDTH; j++) {  
            if (i == 0 || i == HEIGHT - 1 || j == 0 || j == WIDTH - 1)  
                board[i][j] = '#';  
            else  
                board[i][j] = ' '  
        }  
    }  
  
    snakeX[0] = rand() % (WIDTH - 2) + 1;  
    snakeY[0] = rand() % (HEIGHT - 2) + 1;  
    board[snakeY[0]][snakeX[0]] = '0';  
  
    do {  
        fruitX = rand() % (WIDTH - 2) + 1;  
        fruitY = rand() % (HEIGHT - 2) + 1;  
  
        while (!isFruitLocationValid(fruitX, fruitY));  
        board[fruitY][fruitX] = '*';  
    }  
}
```

Snake Mechanics

- Using the switch dir. function game updates the coordinates of the snake head based on the input
- If statement ensures the game is over when the x or y position of snake is upon boundary

```
void updateSnake(int dir) {  
    int prevX = snakeX[0];  
    int prevY = snakeY[0];  
    int prev2X, prev2Y;  
  
    switch (dir) {  
        case 0: snakeY[0]--; break;  
        case 1: snakeX[0]++; break;  
        case 2: snakeY[0]++; break;  
        case 3: snakeX[0]--; break;  
    }  
  
    if (snakeX[0] <= 0 || snakeX[0] >= WIDTH - 1 || snakeY[0] <= 0 || snakeY[0] >= HEIGHT - 1) {  
        gameOver = 1;  
        return;  
    }  
  
    for (int i = 1; i < snakeLength; i++) {  
        if (snakeX[0] == snakeX[i] && snakeY[0] == snakeY[i]) {  
            gameOver = 1;  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Food Generation

- Fruit is placed using a do while loop, RAND function ensures it is placed in random locations
- A separate loop checks to make sure food is not placed on the snake itself (SECOND PIC)

```
do {  
    fruitX = rand() % (WIDTH - 2) + 1;  
    fruitY = rand() % (HEIGHT - 2) + 1;  
  
    while (!isFruitLocationValid(fruitX, fruitY));  
    board[fruitY][fruitX] = '*';  
}
```

```
int isFruitLocationValid(int x, int y) {  
  
    if (x <= 0 || x >= WIDTH - 1 || y <= 0 || y >= HEIGHT - 1) {  
        return 0;  
    }  
    for (int i = 0; i < snakeLength; i++) {  
        if (snakeX[i] == x && snakeY[i] == y) {  
            return 0;  
        }  
    }  
    return 1;  
}
```

Main Loop

- This section represents the main gameboard, it is responsible for updating, redrawing, and user input
- This will continue to run only until a collision occurs

```
int main() {  
    srand(time(NULL));  
    int direction = 1;  
    initializeBoard();  
  
    while (!gameOver) {  
        updateBoard();  
        drawBoard(); //  
        if (_kbhit()) {  
            char key = _getch();  
            switch (key) {  
                case 'w': direction = 0; break;  
                case 'd': direction = 1; break;  
                case 's': direction = 2; break;  
                case 'a': direction = 3; break;  
            }  
        }  
        updateSnake ( direction);  
        Sleep (200);  
    }  
}
```

Conclusion

- This version of the Snake Game achieves all the objectives required
- Movement, collision detection, growth and food mechanics are all included using a multitude of functions

ISSUES FACED:

THANK YOU!

Do you have any questions?

hello@mail.com

555-111-222

mydomain.com

