Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2010 National Security Strategy - § 4 references coded [ 0.29% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.06% Coverage

Our efforts to live our own values, and uphold the principles of democracy in our own society, underpin our support for the aspirations of the oppressed abroad, who know they can turn to America for leadership based on justice and hope.

Reference 2 - 0.13% Coverage

We adhere to several principles: we will leverage all available information and intelligence to disrupt attacks and dismantle al-Qa’ida and affiliated terrorist organizations; we will bring terrorists to justice; we will act in line with the rule of law and due process; we will submit decisions to checks and balances and accountability; and we will insist that matters of detention and secrecy are addressed in a manner consistent with our Constitution and   
★ 21 ★   
NaTIONal SeCurITy STraTegy   
laws.

Reference 3 - 0.08% Coverage

Advancing our interests may involve new arrangements to confront threats like terrorism, but these practices and structures must always be in line with our Constitution, preserve our people’s privacy and civil liberties, and withstand the checks and balances that have served us so well.

Reference 4 - 0.02% Coverage

Practicing Principled Engagement with Non-Democratic Regimes:

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2010 Quadrennial Defense Review - § 1 reference coded [ 0.01% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

common principles.

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2011 DoD Cyber Strategy - § 4 references coded [ 0.90% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.26% Coverage

.   
Cyberspace has become an incubator for new forms of   
entrepreneurship, advances in technology, the spread of free speech, and new social networks that drive our economy and reflect our principle

Reference 2 - 0.25% Coverage

, while protecting and respecting the principles of privacy and civil liberties, free expression, and innovation that have made cyberspace an integral part of U.S. prosperity and securit

Reference 3 - 0.25% Coverage

DoD will assist U.S. efforts to advance the development and promotion of international cyberspace norms and principles that promote openness, interoperability, security, and reliability.

Reference 4 - 0.14% Coverage

DoD will create new opportunities for like-minded states to work cooperatively based on shared principles;

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2011 International Strategy for Cyberspace - § 19 references coded [ 2.94% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.07% Coverage

Underlying these are technical principles and effective governance structures that demand our support

Reference 2 - 0.09% Coverage

In all this work, we are grounded in principles essential not just to American foreign policy, but to the future of the Internet itself~

Reference 3 - 0.08% Coverage

Grounded in Principle The United States will confront these challenges—while preserving our core principles.

Reference 4 - 0.08% Coverage

Our policies flow from a commitment to both preserving the best of cyberspace and safeguarding our principles~

Reference 5 - 0.08% Coverage

Privacy~ Our strategy marries our obligation to protect our citizens and interests with our commitment to privacy~

Reference 6 - 0.10% Coverage

Free Flow of Information~ States do not, and should not have to choose between the free flow of information and the security of their networks~

Reference 7 - 0.11% Coverage

Too often, such principles are characterized as incompatible with effective law enforcement, anonymity, the protection of children and secure infrastructure~

Reference 8 - 0.12% Coverage

The free flow of information depends on interoperability—a principle affirmed by 174 nations in the Tunis Commitment of the World Summit on the Information Society~

Reference 9 - 0.80% Coverage

These principles provide a basic roadmap for how states can meet their traditional international obligations in cyberspace and, in many cases, reflect duties of states that apply regardless of context~ The existing principles that should support cyberspace norms include: • Upholding Fundamental Freedoms: States must respect fundamental freedoms of expression and association, online as well as off~   
• Respect for Property: States should in their undertakings and through domestic laws respect intellectual property rights, including patents, trade secrets, trademarks, and copyrights~   
• Valuing Privacy: Individuals should be protected from arbitrary or unlawful state interference with their privacy when they use the Internet~   
• Protection from Crime: States must identify and prosecute cybercriminals, to ensure laws and practices deny criminals safe havens, and cooperate with international criminal investigations in a timely manner~   
• Right of Self-Defense: Consistent with the United Nations Charter, states have an inherent right to self-defense that may be triggered by certain aggressive acts in cyberspace~

Reference 10 - 0.15% Coverage

Deriving from these traditional principles of interstate conduct are responsibilities more specific to cyberspace, focused in particular on preserving global network functionality and improving cybersecurity~

Reference 11 - 0.15% Coverage

While cyberspace is a dynamic environment, international behavior in it must be grounded in the principles of responsible domestic governance, peaceful interstate conduct, and reliable network management~

Reference 12 - 0.16% Coverage

As these ideas develop, the United States will foster and participate fully in discussions, advancing a principled approach to Internet policy-making and developing shared understandings in fora appropriate to each issue~

Reference 13 - 0.12% Coverage

Extending the principles of peace and security to cyberspace—while preserving its benefits and character—will require strengthened partnerships and expanded initiatives~

Reference 14 - 0.19% Coverage

We will engage the international community in frank and urgent dialogue, to build consensus around principles of responsible behavior in cyberspace and the actions necessary, both domestically and as an international community, to build a system of cyberspace stability~

Reference 15 - 0.08% Coverage

In all our defense endeavors, we will protect civil liberties and privacy in accordance with our laws and principles~

Reference 16 - 0.16% Coverage

Our approach is guided by the fundamental principles, driven by the overarching goal, and sustained by the policies outlined in this document—together they form the basis of the United States’ international cyberspace strategy~

Reference 17 - 0.12% Coverage

We will also look to fora that enable multi-stakeholder collaboration and consensus building, to further elaborate the Internet policy principles outlined in this document~

Reference 18 - 0.17% Coverage

Like all nations, the United States has a compelling interest in defending its vital national assets, as well as our core principles and values, and we are committed to defending against those who would attempt to impede our ability to do so~

Reference 19 - 0.11% Coverage

We recognize the role of applying general privacy principles in the commercial context while maintaining the flexibility necessary for innovation~

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2011 National Military Strategy - § 2 references coded [ 0.24% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.10% Coverage

we will employ military force in concert with other instruments of power and in a precise and principled manner.

Reference 2 - 0.14% Coverage

We will continue to affirm the foundational values in our oath: civilian control of the military remains a core principle of our Republic and we will preserve it.

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Secondary Sources\_Authoritative\\2009 Cyberspace Policy Review Assuring a Trusted and R - § 2 references coded [ 0.01% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

principle

Reference 2 - 0.01% Coverage

principles.

Files\\2015 Case Study\\CS2\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 DoD Cyber Strategy - § 2 references coded [ 0.34% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.20% Coverage

The President has established principles and processes for governing cyber operations. The purpose of these principles and processes is to plan, develop, and use U.S. capabilities effectively, and to ensure that cyber operations occur in a manner consistent with the values that the United States promotes domestically and internationally.

Reference 2 - 0.14% Coverage

As a matter of principle, the United States will seek to exhaust all network defense and law enforcement options to mitigate any potential cyber risk to the U.S. homeland or U.S. interests before conducting a cyberspace operation.

Files\\2015 Case Study\\CS2\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 National Security Strategy - § 5 references coded [ 0.47% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.12% Coverage

Therefore, I will continue to pursue a comprehensive agenda that draws on all elements of our national strength, that is attuned to the strategic risks and opportunities we face, and that is guided by the principles and priorities set out in this strategy

Reference 2 - 0.05% Coverage

It sets out the principles and priorities to guide the use of American power and influence in the world.

Reference 3 - 0.18% Coverage

The use of force is not, however, the only tool at our disposal, and it is not the principal means of U.S. engagement abroad, nor always the most effective for the challenges we face. Rather, our first line of action is principled and clear-eyed diplomacy, combined with the central role of development in the forward defense and promotion of America’s interests.

Reference 4 - 0.03% Coverage

We will be principled and selective in the use of force.

Reference 5 - 0.09% Coverage

we will keep working with all governments that are interested in cooperating with us in practical ways to reinforce the principles enumerated in the Inter-American Democratic Charter.

Files\\2018 Case Study\\CS3\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2017 National Security Strategy - § 26 references coded [ 1.24% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.04% Coverage

We have recommitted ourselves to our founding principles and to the values that have made our families, communities, and society so successful.

Reference 2 - 0.02% Coverage

A   
n America First National Security Strategy is based on American principles

Reference 3 - 0.03% Coverage

And it is grounded in the realization that American principles are a lasting force for good in the world.

Reference 4 - 0.05% Coverage

We protect American sovereignty by defending these institutions, traditions, and principles that have allowed us to live in freedom, to build the nation that we love.

Reference 5 - 0.08% Coverage

Liberty and independence have given us the ﬂ ourishing society Americans enjoy today—a vibrant and confident Nation, welcoming of disagreement and differences, but united by the bonds of history, culture, beliefs, and principles that define who we are.

Reference 6 - 0.03% Coverage

Our founding principles have made the United States of America among the greatest forces for good in history.

Reference 7 - 0.05% Coverage

On many occasions, Americans have had to compete with adversarial forces to preserve and advance our security, prosperity, and the principles we hold dear.

Reference 8 - 0.06% Coverage

The United States consolidated its mi litary victories with political and economic triumphs built on market economies and fair trade, democratic principles, and shared security partnerships.

Reference 9 - 0.03% Coverage

We will compete and lead in multilateral organizations so that American interests and principles are protected.

Reference 10 - 0.03% Coverage

American principles of reciprocity, free markets, and free trade served our economic and security interests

Reference 11 - 0.06% Coverage

That economic system continues to serve our interests, but it must be reformed to help American workers prosper, protect our innovat ion, and reflect the principles upon which that system was founded

Reference 12 - 0.05% Coverage

We must work with like-   
N A TI O N A L S E C U R IT Y S TR A TE G Y   
minded allies and partners to ensure our principles prevail and the rules are enforced so that our economies prosper.

Reference 13 - 0.06% Coverage

e United States distinguishes between economic competition with countries that follow fair and free market principles and competition with those that act with little regard for those principles.

Reference 14 - 0.09% Coverage

ADOPT NEW TRADE AND INVESTMENT AGREEMENTS AND MODERNIZE EXISTING ONES: The United States will pursue bilateral trade and investment agreements with countries that commit to fair and reciprocal trade and will modernize existing agreements to ensure they are consistent with those principles.

Reference 15 - 0.04% Coverage

e scourge of the world today is a small group of rogue regimes that violate all principles of free and civilized states.

Reference 16 - 0.02% Coverage

build new partnerships based on the principle of reciprocity.

Reference 17 - 0.04% Coverage

This Administration has the confidence to compete to protect our values and interests and the fundamental principles that underpin them.

Reference 18 - 0.08% Coverage

The United States will promote a development model that partners with countries that want progress, consistent with their culture, based on free market principles, fair and reciprocal trade, private   
P I L L A R I V : A D V A N C E A M E R I C A N I N F L U E N C E   
sector activity, and rule of law.

Reference 19 - 0.05% Coverage

The United Nations can help contribute to solving many of the complex problems in the world, but it must be reformed and recommit to its founding principles.

Reference 20 - 0.08% Coverage

America’s core principles, enshrined in the Declaration of Independence, are secured by the Bill of Rights, which proclaims our respect for fundamental individual liberties beginning with the freedoms of religion, speech, the press, and assembly.

Reference 21 - 0.04% Coverage

ese principles form the foundat ion of our most enduring alliances, and the United States will continue to champion them.

Reference 22 - 0.06% Coverage

A strong and free Europe is of vital importance to the United States. We are bound together by our shared commitment to the principles of democracy, individual liberty , and the rule of law

Reference 23 - 0.03% Coverage

We will continue to advance our shared principles and interests in international forums.

Reference 24 - 0.04% Coverage

A   
merica’s renewed strategic confidence is anchored in our recommitment to the principles inscribed in our found-   
ing documents

Reference 25 - 0.04% Coverage

By knowing ourselves and what we stand for, we clarify what we must defend and we establish guiding principles for our actions.

Reference 26 - 0.04% Coverage

It is principled because it is grounded in the knowledge that advanc-   
ing American principles spreads peace and prosperity around the globe.

Files\\2018 Case Study\\CS3\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2018 DoD Cyber Strategy Summary - § 1 reference coded [ 0.58% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.58% Coverage

The principles developed by the UNGGE include prohibitions against damaging civilian critical infrastructure during peacetime and against allowing national territory to be used for intentionally wrongful cyber activity.

Files\\2018 Case Study\\CS3\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2018 National Cyber Strategy - § 9 references coded [ 1.27% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.27% Coverage

Building on the National Security Strategy and the Administration’s progress over its first 18 months, the National Cyber Strategy outlines how the United States will ensure the American people continue to reap the benefits of a secure cyberspace that reflects our principles, protects our security, and promotes our prosperity.

Reference 2 - 0.22% Coverage

Our competitors and adversaries, however, have taken an opposite approach. They benefit from the open Internet, while constricting and controlling their own people’s access to it, and actively undermine the principles of an open Internet in international forums.

Reference 3 - 0.13% Coverage

These standards and practices should be outcome-oriented and based on sound technological principles rather than point-in-time company specifications

Reference 4 - 0.11% Coverage

These principles should form a basis for cooperative responses to counter irresponsible state actions inconsistent with this framework.

Reference 5 - 0.13% Coverage

The United States will encourage other nations to publicly affirm these principles and views through enhanced outreach and engagement in multilateral fora.

Reference 6 - 0.10% Coverage

The United States stands firm on its principles to protect and promote an open, interoperable, reliable, and secure Internet.

Reference 7 - 0.08% Coverage

As such, United States Internet freedom principles are inextricably linked to our national security.

Reference 8 - 0.13% Coverage

Internet freedom is also a key   
guiding principle with respect to other United States foreign policy issues, such as cybercrime and counterterrorism efforts.

Reference 9 - 0.11% Coverage

The Administration will also support and promote open, industry-led standards activities based on sound technological principles.

Files\\2018 Case Study\\CS3\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2018 National Defense Strategy Summary - § 3 references coded [ 0.79% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.24% Coverage

China and Russia are now undermining the international order from within the system by exploiting its benefits while simultaneously undercutting its principles and “rules of the road.”

Reference 2 - 0.28% Coverage

They have increased efforts short of armed conflict by expanding coercion to new fronts, violating principles of sovereignty, exploiting ambiguity, and deliberately blurring the lines between civil and military goals.

Reference 3 - 0.27% Coverage

Fortify the Trans-Atlantic NATO Alliance. A strong and free Europe, bound by shared principles of democracy, national sovereignty, and commitment to Article 5 of the North Atlantic Treaty is vital to our security.

Files\\2023 Case Study\\CS4\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2022 National Defense Strategy - § 1 reference coded [ 0.06% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.06% Coverage

A strong, principled, and adaptive U.S. military is a central pillar for U.S. leadership, particularly in the face of challenges arising from dramatic geopolitical, technological, economic, and environmental change.

Files\\2023 Case Study\\CS4\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2022 National Security Strategy - § 13 references coded [ 1.09% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.07% Coverage

We have also reinvigorated America’s unmatched network of alliances and partnerships to uphold and strengthen the principles and institutions that have enabled so much stability, prosperity, and growth for the last 75 years.

Reference 2 - 0.14% Coverage

This means that the foundational principles of self-determination, territorial integrity, and political independence must be respected, international institutions must be strengthened, countries must be free to determine their own foreign policy choices, information must be allowed to flow freely, universal human rights must be upheld, and the global economy must operate on a level playing field and provide opportunity for all.

Reference 3 - 0.08% Coverage

The basic laws and principles governing relations among nations, including the United Nations Charter and the protection it affords all states from being invaded by their neighbors or having their borders redrawn by force, are under attack.

Reference 4 - 0.06% Coverage

It is open in that it provides all nations that sign up to these principles an opportunity to participate in,   
10 NATIONAL SECURITY STRATEGY   
        
and have a role in shaping, the rules.

Reference 5 - 0.06% Coverage

Building this inclusive coalition requires reinforcing the multilateral system to uphold the founding principles of the United Nations, including respect for international law.

Reference 6 - 0.08% Coverage

We are also implementing this development approach to advance global health security and systems and to take principled humanitarian action while addressing the root causes of fragility, conflict, and crisis, including through the Global Fragility Act.

Reference 7 - 0.06% Coverage

We will maintain our foundational principle of civilian control of the military, recognizing that healthy civil-military relations rooted in mutual respect are essential to military effectiveness.

Reference 8 - 0.14% Coverage

In short, we’ll engage constructively with the PRC wherever we can, not as a favor to us or anyone else, and never in exchange for walking away from our principles, but because working together to solve great challenges is what the world expects from great powers, and because it’s directly in our interest. No country should withhold progress on existential transnational issues like the climate crisis because of bilateral differences.1

Reference 9 - 0.10% Coverage

This is not about a struggle between the West and Russia. It is about the fundamental principles of the UN Charter, which   
NATIONAL SECURITY STRATEGY 25   
        
Russia is a party to, particularly respect for sovereignty, territorial integrity, and the prohibition against acquiring territory through war.

Reference 10 - 0.06% Coverage

We are leading a united, principled, and resolute response to Russia’s invasion and we have rallied the world to support the Ukrainian people as they bravely defend their country.

Reference 11 - 0.06% Coverage

Today, Europe stands at the front lines of the fight to defend the principles of freedom, sovereignty, and non-aggression, and we will continue to work in lockstep to ensure that freedom prevails.

Reference 12 - 0.14% Coverage

The Los Angeles Declaration on Migration and Protection complements U.S. efforts at home to modernize its border infrastructure and build a fair, orderly, and humane immigration system with a bold hemisphere-wide partnership centered on the principle of responsibility-sharing, stability and assistance for affected communities, the expansion of legal pathways, humane migration management, and a coordinated emergency response.

Reference 13 - 0.05% Coverage

The United States is the largest bilateral donor of humanitarian assistance and a longstanding champion for principled, needs-based humanitarian action.

Files\\2023 Case Study\\CS4\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2023 National Cybersecurity Strategy - § 4 references coded [ 0.55% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.15% Coverage

In setting cybersecurity regulations for critical infrastructure, regulators are encouraged to drive the adoption of secure-by-   
NAT I ONAL CY B E RS E CU RI T Y S T RATEGY 8   
        
design principles, prioritize the availability of essential services, and ensure that systems are designed to fail safely and recover quickly.

Reference 2 - 0.13% Coverage

Building on this momentum, the Administration will drive long-term efforts to defend the Federal enterprise and modernize Federal systems in accordance with zero trust principles that acknowledge threats must be countered both inside and outside traditional network boundaries.

Reference 3 - 0.10% Coverage

Software makers are able to leverage their market position to fully disclaim liability by contract, further reducing their incentive to follow secure-by-design principles or perform pre-release testing.

Reference 4 - 0.17% Coverage

United States and its foreign and private sector partners will implement a multi-pronged strategy to preserve technical excellence, protect our security, drive economic competitiveness, promote digital trade, and ensure that the “rules of the road” for technology standards favor principles of transparency, openness, consensus, relevance, and coherence.

**Annotations**

1 This is a very pragmatic approach, but doesn’t fit neatly into any of the 4 theoretical paradigms’ core assumptions...must think through how to code this.