Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2010 National Security Strategy - § 54 references coded [ 1.73% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

Values

Reference 2 - 0.01% Coverage

universal aspiration for freedom

Reference 3 - 0.02% Coverage

most effective way for the United States of America to promote our values is to live them

Reference 4 - 0.02% Coverage

actions like torture that are not in line with our values,

Reference 5 - 0.01% Coverage

shared values

Reference 6 - 0.03% Coverage

These efforts to advance security and prosperity are enhanced by our support for certain values that are universal

Reference 7 - 0.01% Coverage

values.

Reference 8 - 0.01% Coverage

fundamental rights

Reference 9 - 0.03% Coverage

we are promoting universal values abroad by living them at home, and will not seek to impose these values through force.

Reference 10 - 0.02% Coverage

Respect for universal values at home and around the world

Reference 11 - 0.01% Coverage

universal rights

Reference 12 - 0.03% Coverage

And we continue to embrace a set of values that have enabled liberty and opportunity at home and abroad.

Reference 13 - 0.01% Coverage

Our efforts to live our own values

Reference 14 - 0.04% Coverage

over the years, some methods employed in pursuit of our security have compromised our fidelity to the values that we promote, and our leadership on their behalf.

Reference 15 - 0.06% Coverage

we will lead on behalf of our values by living them. Our struggle to stay true to our values and Constitution has always been a lodestar, both to the American people and to those who share our aspiration for human dignity.

Reference 16 - 0.04% Coverage

Our values have allowed us to draw the best and brightest to our shores, to inspire those who share our cause abroad, and to give us the credibility to stand up to tyranny

Reference 17 - 0.03% Coverage

America must demonstrate through words and deeds the resilience of our values and Constitution

Reference 18 - 0.06% Coverage

if we compromise our values in pursuit of security, we will undermine both; if we fortify them, we will sustain a key source of our strength and leadership in the world—one that sets us apart from our enemies and our potential competitors.

Reference 19 - 0.04% Coverage

They share common values and a common commitment to international norms that recognize both the rights and responsibilities of all sovereign nations.

Reference 20 - 0.03% Coverage

we have seen that the best ambassadors for American values and interests are the American people

Reference 21 - 0.05% Coverage

leverage strengths that are unique to America—our diversity and diaspora populations, our openness and creativity, and the values that our people embody in their own lives

Reference 22 - 0.01% Coverage

universal rights.

Reference 23 - 0.02% Coverage

Values: Respect for universal values at home and around the world.

Reference 24 - 0.02% Coverage

we need durable legal approaches consistent with our security and our values.

Reference 25 - 0.03% Coverage

We will continue to stand up for the universal rights of all people, even for those with whom we disagree.

Reference 26 - 0.06% Coverage

When force is necessary, we will continue to do so in a way that reflects our values and strengthens our legitimacy, and we will seek broad international support, working with such institutions as NATO and the U.N. Security Council.

Reference 27 - 0.01% Coverage

universal rights

Reference 28 - 0.02% Coverage

multilateral trade agreements that reflect our values

Reference 29 - 0.13% Coverage

Values “We uphold our most cherished values not only because doing so is right, but because it strengthens our country and keeps us safe. Time and again, our values have been our best national security asset—in war and peace, in times of ease, and in eras of upheaval. Fidelity to our values is the reason why the United States of America grew from a small string of colonies under the writ of an empire to the strongest nation in the world.” —President Barack Obama, National Archives, May 21, 2009

Reference 30 - 0.03% Coverage

The United States believes certain values are universal and will work to promote them worldwide.

Reference 31 - 0.03% Coverage

Yet after an era that saw substantial gains for these values around the world, democratic development has stalled in recent years

Reference 32 - 0.01% Coverage

universal rights

Reference 33 - 0.01% Coverage

values

Reference 34 - 0.01% Coverage

pursuit of these values abroad

Reference 35 - 0.01% Coverage

uphold these values

Reference 36 - 0.03% Coverage

To sustain our fidelity to our values—and our credibility to promote them around the world—we will continue to:

Reference 37 - 0.04% Coverage

Brutal methods of interrogation are inconsistent with our values, undermine the rule of law, and are not effective means of obtaining information.

Reference 38 - 0.03% Coverage

America stands as an example of how people from different backgrounds can be united through their commitment to shared values.

Reference 39 - 0.04% Coverage

The United States supports the expansion of democracy and human rights abroad because governments that respect these values are more just, peaceful, and legitimate

Reference 40 - 0.03% Coverage

Political systems that protect universal rights are ultimately more stable, successful, and secure.

Reference 41 - 0.08% Coverage

the United States can more effectively forge consensus to tackle shared challenges when working with governments that reflect the will and respect the rights of their people, rather than just the narrow interests of those in power. The United States is advancing universal values by

Reference 42 - 0.02% Coverage

Building a Broader Coalition of Actors to Advance Universal Values:

Reference 43 - 0.01% Coverage

advancing basic human rights and democratic values

Reference 44 - 0.07% Coverage

Promote Dignity by Meeting Basic Needs The freedom that America stands for includes freedom from want. Basic human rights cannot thrive in places where human beings do not have access to enough food, or clean water, or the medicine they need to survive.

Reference 45 - 0.03% Coverage

a system where the universal rights of human beings are respected, and violations of those rights are opposed

Reference 46 - 0.01% Coverage

common democratic values.

Reference 47 - 0.05% Coverage

In partnership with our allies, the United States is helping to offer a future of security and integration to all Asian nations and to uphold and extend fundamental rights and dignity to all of its people.

Reference 48 - 0.06% Coverage

The United States and India are building a strategic partnership that is underpinned by our shared interests, our shared values as the world’s two largest democracies, and close connections among our people.

Reference 49 - 0.03% Coverage

We support efforts within Russia to promote the rule of law, accountable government, and universal values.

Reference 50 - 0.02% Coverage

defend universal values of the people of the hemisphere.

Reference 51 - 0.03% Coverage

We will maintain our strong support for civil society groups and those individuals who stand up for universal rights.

Reference 52 - 0.01% Coverage

advance U.S. interests and values

Reference 53 - 0.15% Coverage

“It’s easy to forget that, when this war began, we were united, bound together by the fresh memory of a horrific attack and by the determination to defend our homeland and the values we hold dear. I refuse to accept the notion that we cannot summon that unity again. I believe with every fiber of my being that we, as Americans, can still come together behind a common purpose, for our values are not simply words written into parchment. They are a creed that calls us together and that has carried us through the darkest of storms as one nation, as one people.”

Reference 54 - 0.09% Coverage

We would not have achieved our position of leadership in the world without the extraordinary strength of our founding documents and the capability and courage of generations of Americans who gave life to those values—through their service, through their sacrifices, through their aspirations, and through their pursuit of a more perfect union.

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2010 Quadrennial Defense Review - § 1 reference coded [ 0.01% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

universal values

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2011 DoD Cyber Strategy - § 2 references coded [ 0.20% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.16% Coverage

DoD relies on a secure and reliable cyberspace that protects fundamental freedoms, privacy, and the free flow of information

Reference 2 - 0.03% Coverage

fundamental freedoms,

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2011 International Strategy for Cyberspace - § 20 references coded [ 0.76% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.02% Coverage

Fundamental Freedoms

Reference 2 - 0.02% Coverage

promotion of universal rights~

Reference 3 - 0.05% Coverage

fundamental freedoms, privacy, and the free flow of information~

Reference 4 - 0.02% Coverage

Fundamental Freedoms~

Reference 5 - 0.06% Coverage

Among these civil liberties, recognized internationally as “fundamental freedoms,”

Reference 6 - 0.06% Coverage

the United States will continue to combat them in a manner consistent with our core values

Reference 7 - 0.02% Coverage

protect fundamental freedoms~

Reference 8 - 0.02% Coverage

advances our common values~

Reference 9 - 0.05% Coverage

safeguards fundamental freedoms and enhances personal privacy

Reference 10 - 0.09% Coverage

Upholding Fundamental Freedoms: States must respect fundamental freedoms of expression and association, online as well as off~

Reference 11 - 0.01% Coverage

Valuing Privacy:

Reference 12 - 0.05% Coverage

act in a way that reflects our values and strengthens our legitimacy,

Reference 13 - 0.08% Coverage

The United States will continue to demonstrate our conviction that the benefits of a connected world are universal~

Reference 14 - 0.01% Coverage

fundamental

Reference 15 - 0.02% Coverage

fundamental freedoms

Reference 16 - 0.02% Coverage

core principles and values

Reference 17 - 0.02% Coverage

fundamental freedoms

Reference 18 - 0.03% Coverage

Supporting Fundamental Freedoms and Privacy

Reference 19 - 0.04% Coverage

fundamental freedoms as well as privacy in cyberspace,

Reference 20 - 0.08% Coverage

The United States will be a tireless advocate of fundamental freedoms of speech and association through cyberspace

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2011 National Military Strategy - § 9 references coded [ 1.13% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.11% Coverage

Our Nation’s security and prosperity are inseparable. They are sustained by our values and leadership in the international order.

Reference 2 - 0.01% Coverage

values,

Reference 3 - 0.05% Coverage

Respect for universal values at home and around the world

Reference 4 - 0.25% Coverage

In this multi-nodal world, the military’s contribution to American leadership must be about more than power – it must be about our approach to exercising power. And regardless of our leadership approach, we must always demonstrate our core values through the persuasive power of example.

Reference 5 - 0.06% Coverage

the disciplined application of force is consistent with our values

Reference 6 - 0.17% Coverage

Bilaterally, Australia’s leadership in regional security affairs, and our shared values and longstanding historical ties provide the basis for an increasingly important relationship.

Reference 7 - 0.22% Coverage

Our focus on leadership, not simply power, necessitates that we emphasize our values and our people as much as our platforms and capabilities. The allvolunteer force will remain our greatest strategic asset and the best example of the values we represent.

Reference 8 - 0.14% Coverage

We will continue to affirm the foundational values in our oath: civilian control of the military remains a core principle of our Republic and we will preserve it.

Reference 9 - 0.12% Coverage

We will strengthen our commitment to the values of diversity and inclusivity, and continue to treat each other with dignity and respect.

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Secondary Sources\_Authoritative\\2009 Cyberspace Policy Review Assuring a Trusted and R - § 3 references coded [ 0.02% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

value proposition

Reference 2 - 0.01% Coverage

value proposition

Reference 3 - 0.01% Coverage

importance of developing value propositions th

Files\\2015 Case Study\\CS2\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2014 Quadrennial Defense Review - § 1 reference coded [ 0.01% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

respect for universal values

Files\\2015 Case Study\\CS2\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 DoD Cyber Strategy - § 4 references coded [ 0.52% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.09% Coverage

These qualities of the Internet reflect core American values – of freedom of expression and privacy, creativity, opportunity, and innovation.

Reference 2 - 0.06% Coverage

In conducting their operations, they may strike at a nation’s values as well as its interests or purposes.

Reference 3 - 0.20% Coverage

The President has established principles and processes for governing cyber operations. The purpose of these principles and processes is to plan, develop, and use U.S. capabilities effectively, and to ensure that cyber operations occur in a manner consistent with the values that the United States promotes domestically and internationally.

Reference 4 - 0.17% Coverage

As in other domains of operations, in cyberspace the Defense Department will always act in a way that reflects enduring U.S. values, including support for the rule of law, as well as respect and protection of the freedom of expression and privacy, the free flow of information, commerce, and ideas.

Files\\2015 Case Study\\CS2\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 National Military Strategy - § 10 references coded [ 1.38% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.19% Coverage

As part of that effort, we remain committed to engagement with all nations to   
communicate our values, promote transparency, and reduce the potential for miscalculation.

Reference 2 - 0.06% Coverage

respect for universal values at home and around the world;

Reference 3 - 0.06% Coverage

Respect for universal values at home and around the world.

Reference 4 - 0.06% Coverage

The preservation and extension of universal values.

Reference 5 - 0.06% Coverage

the preservation and extension of universal values.

Reference 6 - 0.49% Coverage

Conduct Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Response. Over the years, U.S.   
Soldiers, Sailors, Airmen, Marines, and Coast Guardsmen have quickly and effectively delivered life-sustaining aid to desperate people all around the world. Such efforts sometimes last only a few weeks. At other times, they last much longer. In all cases, taking action to relieve suffering reflects our professional ethos and the values in which we believe.

Reference 7 - 0.09% Coverage

an abiding commitment to our Nation’s values and professional military ethic.

Reference 8 - 0.08% Coverage

Make ethical decisions based on the shared values of the Profession of Arms

Reference 9 - 0.04% Coverage

We are promoting ethical leadership.

Reference 10 - 0.23% Coverage

This requires cultivating a professional climate that   
14   
reinforces our respect for core values, promotes accountability, and appreciates the contributions of every member of our professional community.

Files\\2015 Case Study\\CS2\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 National Security Strategy - § 28 references coded [ 2.01% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.08% Coverage

To succeed, we must draw upon the power of our example—that means viewing our commitment to our values and the rule of law as a strength, and not an inconvenience.

Reference 2 - 0.10% Coverage

while acting in line with our values—prohibiting the use of torture; embracing constraints on our use of new technologies like drones; and upholding our commitment to privacy and civil liberties.

Reference 3 - 0.01% Coverage

Values

Reference 4 - 0.01% Coverage

Live Our Values

Reference 5 - 0.08% Coverage

It advances a model of American leadership rooted in the foundation of America’s economic and technological strength and the values of the American people

Reference 6 - 0.03% Coverage

Respect for universal values at home and around the world

Reference 7 - 0.14% Coverage

Our military might is unrivaled. Yet, American exceptionalism is not rooted solely in the strength of our arms or economy. Above all, it is the product of our founding values, including the rule of law and universal rights, as well as the grit, talent, and diversity of the American people.

Reference 8 - 0.12% Coverage

Going forward, we will strengthen our foundation by growing our economy, modernizing our defense, upholding our values, enhancing the resilience of our homeland, and promoting talent and diversity in our national security workforce.

Reference 9 - 0.04% Coverage

When we uphold our values at home, we are better able to promote them in the world.

Reference 10 - 0.08% Coverage

There is no substitute for American leadership whether in the face of aggression, in the cause of universal values, or in the service of a more secure America.

Reference 11 - 0.06% Coverage

Whenever and wherever we use force, we will do so in a way that reflects our values and strengthens our legitimacy.

Reference 12 - 0.09% Coverage

In all our efforts, we aim to draw a stark contrast between what we stand for and the heinous deeds of terrorists. We reject the lie that America and its allies are at war with Islam.

Reference 13 - 0.07% Coverage

Sustaining our leadership depends on shaping an emerging global economic order that continues to reflect our interests and values.

Reference 14 - 0.05% Coverage

We will ensure tomorrow’s global trading system is consistent with our interests and values

Reference 15 - 0.01% Coverage

Values

Reference 16 - 0.08% Coverage

To lead effectively in a world experiencing significant political change, the United States must live our values at home while promoting universal values abroad.

Reference 17 - 0.11% Coverage

But, even where our strategic interests require us to engage governments that do not share all our values, we will continue to speak out clearly for human rights and human dignity in our public and private diplomacy.

Reference 18 - 0.02% Coverage

the democratic values by which we live

Reference 19 - 0.01% Coverage

Live Our Values

Reference 20 - 0.07% Coverage

Our values are a source of strength and security, and our ability to promote our values abroad is directly tied to our willingness to abide by them at home.

Reference 21 - 0.12% Coverage

To that end, we strengthened our commitment against torture and have prohibited so-called enhanced interrogation techniques that were contrary to American values, while implementing stronger safeguards for the humane treatment of detainees.

Reference 22 - 0.13% Coverage

American values are reflective of the universal values we champion all around the world—including the freedoms of speech, worship, and peaceful assembly; the ability to choose leaders democratically; and the right to due process and equal administration of justice.

Reference 23 - 0.09% Coverage

We will lead by example in fulfilling our responsibilities within this architecture, demonstrating to the world it is possible to protect security consistent with robust values.

Reference 24 - 0.12% Coverage

American leadership will remain essential to shaping the region’s long-term trajectory to enhance stability and security, facilitate trade and commerce through an open and transparent system, and ensure respect for universal rights and freedoms.

Reference 25 - 0.11% Coverage

As the world’s largest democracies, we share inherent values and mutual interests that form the cornerstone   
★ 24 ★   
V. INTERNATIONAL ORdER   
of our cooperation, particularly in the areas of security, energy, and the environment.

Reference 26 - 0.08% Coverage

We will help countries in transition make political and economic reforms and build state capacity to maintain security, law and order, and respect for universal rights.

Reference 27 - 0.09% Coverage

Many countries in Africa are making steady progress in growing their economies,   
improving democratic governance and rule of law, and supporting human rights and basic freedoms.

Reference 28 - 0.05% Coverage

It aims to advance our interests and values with initiative and from a position of strength.

Files\\2015 Case Study\\CS2\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 White House Report on Cyber Deterrence Policy - § 1 reference coded [ 0.07% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.07% Coverage

pose national-level threats to core values like privacy and freedom of expression

Files\\2018 Case Study\\CS3\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2017 National Security Strategy - § 37 references coded [ 1.63% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.05% Coverage

I pledged that we would revitalize the American economy, rebuild our military, defend our borders, protect our sovereignty, and advance our values.

Reference 2 - 0.03% Coverage

Too many Americans had lost trust in our government, faith in our future, and confidence in our values.

Reference 3 - 0.04% Coverage

We have recommitted ourselves to our founding principles and to the values that have made our families, communities, and society so successful.

Reference 4 - 0.03% Coverage

We will never lose sight of our values and their capacity to inspire, uplift, and renew.

Reference 5 - 0.06% Coverage

A strong America is in the vital interests of not only the American people, but also those around the world who want to partner with the United States in pursuit of shared interests, values, and aspirations.

Reference 6 - 0.04% Coverage

When America does lead, however, from a position of strength and conﬁ dence and in accordance with our interests and values, all beneﬁ t.

Reference 7 - 0.04% Coverage

First, our fundamental responsibi l ity is to protect the American people, the homeland, and the American way of life.

Reference 8 - 0.05% Coverage

Fourth, we will advance American influence because a world that supports American interests and reflects our values makes America more secure and prosperous.

Reference 9 - 0.03% Coverage

The United States rejects bigotry and oppression and seeks a future built on our values as one American people.

Reference 10 - 0.04% Coverage

The Internet is an American invention, and it should reflect our values as it continues to transform the future for all nations and all generations.

Reference 11 - 0.04% Coverage

No external threat can be allowed to shake our shared commitment to our values, undermine our system of government, or divide our Nation.

Reference 12 - 0.08% Coverage

The United States helped expand the liberal economic trading system to countries that did not share our values, in the hopes that these states would liberalize their economic and political practices and provide commensurate benefits to the United States.

Reference 13 - 0.07% Coverage

We will compete with like-minded states in the economic domain—particularly where trade imbalances exist— while recognizing that competition is healthy when nations   
share values and build fair and reciprocal relationships.

Reference 14 - 0.02% Coverage

China and Russia want to shape a world antithetical to U.S. values and interests.

Reference 15 - 0.04% Coverage

We will raise our competitive game to meet that challenge, to protect American interests, and to advance our values.

Reference 16 - 0.05% Coverage

America’s competitors weaponize information to attack the values and institutions that underpin free societies, while shielding themselves from outside information.

Reference 17 - 0.03% Coverage

ese campaigns will adhere to American values and expose adversary propaganda and disinformation.

Reference 18 - 0.08% Coverage

Since media and Internet companies are the platforms through which messages are transported, the private sector should lend its creativity and resources to promoting the values that inspire and grow a community of civilized groups and individuals.

Reference 19 - 0.05% Coverage

“Above all, we value the dignity of every human life,   
protect the rights of every person, and share the hope of every soul to live in freedom. Th at is who we are.”

Reference 20 - 0.04% Coverage

This Administration has the confidence to compete to protect our values and interests and the fundamental principles that underpin them.

Reference 21 - 0.02% Coverage

We treat people equally and value and uphold the rule of law.

Reference 22 - 0.01% Coverage

We are not going to impose our values on others.

Reference 23 - 0.04% Coverage

We wi l l cont inue to champion Amer ican va lues and offer encouragement to those st rugg l ing for human dignity in their societies

Reference 24 - 0.03% Coverage

Over time, the United States has helped create a network of states that advance our common interests and values.

Reference 25 - 0.04% Coverage

The United States must lead and engage in the multinational arrangements that shape many of the rules that affect U.S. interests and values.

Reference 26 - 0.03% Coverage

As we participate in them, we must protect American sovereignty and advance American interests and values.

Reference 27 - 0.05% Coverage

e United States will strive for outcomes in political and security forums that are consistent with U.S. interests and values—values which are shared by our allies and partners.

Reference 28 - 0.08% Coverage

America’s core principles, enshrined in the Declaration of Independence, are secured by the Bill of Rights, which proclaims our respect for fundamental individual liberties beginning with the freedoms of religion, speech, the press, and assembly.

Reference 29 - 0.01% Coverage

Champion American Values

Reference 30 - 0.05% Coverage

Our Founders understood religious freedom not as the state’s creation, but as the gift of God to every person and a fundamental right for our flourishing society.

Reference 31 - 0.05% Coverage

We may use diplomacy, sanctions, and other tools to isolate states and leaders who threaten our interests and whose actions run contrary to our values.

Reference 32 - 0.07% Coverage

Australia has fought alongside us in every significant conflict since World War I, and continues to reinforce economic and security arrangements that support our shared interests and safeguard democrat ic va lues across the region.

Reference 33 - 0.05% Coverage

e NATO alliance will become stronger when all members assume greater responsibility for and pay their fair share to protect our mutual interests, sovereignty, and values.

Reference 34 - 0.06% Coverage

Th e United States will deepen collaboration with our European allies and partners to confront forces threatening to undermine our common values, security interests, and shared vision.

Reference 35 - 0.08% Coverage

Democratic states connected by shared values and economic interests will reduce the violence, drug traﬃ cking, and illegal immigration that threaten our common security, and will limit opportunities for adversaries to operate from areas of close proximity to us.

Reference 36 - 0.02% Coverage

We are guided by our values and disciplined by our interests.

Reference 37 - 0.04% Coverage

America’s values and influence, underwritt en by American power, make the world more free, secure, and prosperous.

Files\\2018 Case Study\\CS3\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2018 National Cyber Strategy - § 7 references coded [ 1.05% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.12% Coverage

Americans   
believed the growth of the Internet would carry the universal aspirations for free expression and individual liberty around the world.

Reference 2 - 0.15% Coverage

The Administration’s approach to cyberspace is anchored by enduring American values, such as the belief in the power of individual liberty, free expression, free markets, and privacy.

Reference 3 - 0.17% Coverage

We retain our commitment   
to the promise of an open,   
interoperable, reliable, and secure Internet to strengthen and extend our values and protect and ensure economic security for American workers and companies.

Reference 4 - 0.12% Coverage

T of freedom, security, and prosperity.   
he Internet has generated tremendous benefits domestically and abroad, and it helps to advance American values

Reference 5 - 0.13% Coverage

The United States will fully develop the vast American talent pool, while at the same time attracting the best and brightest among those abroad who share our values.

Reference 6 - 0.09% Coverage

At the same time, centu-   
24   
ries-old battles over human rights and fundamental   
freedoms are now playing out online.

Reference 7 - 0.26% Coverage

PROTECT AND PROMOTE INTERNET FREEDOM: The United States Government conceptualizes Internet freedom as the online exercise of human rights and fundamental freedoms — such as the freedoms of expression, association, peaceful assembly, religion or belief, and privacy rights online — regardless of frontiers or medium.