Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2010 National Security Strategy - § 42 references coded [ 1.96% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

Ensure Strong Alliances

Reference 2 - 0.06% Coverage

Our country possesses the attributes that have supported our leadership for decades—sturdy alliances, an unmatched military, the world’s largest economy, a strong and evolving democracy, and a dynamic citizenry.

Reference 3 - 0.11% Coverage

Going forward, there should be no doubt: the United States of America will continue to underwrite global security—through our commitments to allies, partners, and institutions; our focus on defeating al-Qa’ida and its affiliates in Afghanistan, Pakistan, and around the globe; and our determination to deter aggression and prevent the proliferation of the world’s most dangerous weapons.

Reference 4 - 0.02% Coverage

effective burden sharing among the United States, our allies, and partners

Reference 5 - 0.08% Coverage

The cornerstone of this engagement is the relationship between the United States and our close friends and allies in Europe, Asia, the Americas, and the Middle East—ties which are rooted in shared interests and shared values, and which serve our mutual security and the broader security and prosperity of the world.

Reference 6 - 0.01% Coverage

mobilize international coalitions

Reference 7 - 0.03% Coverage

homeland security efforts must be integrated with our national security policies, and those of our allies and partners.

Reference 8 - 0.02% Coverage

he security of the United States, its citizens, and U.S. allies and partners;

Reference 9 - 0.03% Coverage

drew a swift and forceful response from the United States and our allies and partners in Afghanistan

Reference 10 - 0.05% Coverage

We have the world’s largest economy and most powerful military, strong alliances and a vibrant cultural appeal, and a history of leadership in economic and social development.

Reference 11 - 0.01% Coverage

Engagement begins with our closest friends and allies

Reference 12 - 0.02% Coverage

America’s national security depends on these vibrant alliances

Reference 13 - 0.04% Coverage

For instance, we pursue close and regular collaboration with our close allies the United Kingdom, France, and Germany on issues of mutual and global concern.

Reference 14 - 0.05% Coverage

Credible and effective alternatives to military action—from sanctions to isolation—must be strong enough to change behavior, just as we must reinforce our alliances and our military capabilities.

Reference 15 - 0.04% Coverage

To succeed, we must update, balance, and integrate all of the tools of American power and work with our allies and partners to do the same.

Reference 16 - 0.08% Coverage

Defense: We are strengthening our military to ensure that it can prevail in today’s wars; to prevent and deter threats against the United States, its interests, and our allies and partners; and prepare to defend the United States in a wide range of contingencies against state and nonstate actors.

Reference 17 - 0.03% Coverage

We are strengthening our partnerships with foreign intelligence services and sustaining strong ties with our close allies.

Reference 18 - 0.02% Coverage

Security: The security of the United States, its citizens, and U.S. allies and partners.

Reference 19 - 0.07% Coverage

Furthermore, we embrace America’s unique responsibility to promote international security—a responsibility that flows from our commitments to allies, our leading role in supporting a just and sustainable international order, and our unmatched military capabilities.

Reference 20 - 0.04% Coverage

Abroad, we are strengthening alliances, forging new partnerships, and using every tool of American power to advance our objectives

Reference 21 - 0.03% Coverage

Deny Al-Qa’ida the Ability to Threaten the American People, Our Allies, Our Partners and Our Interests Overseas

Reference 22 - 0.05% Coverage

To prevent future attacks on the United States, our allies, and partners, we must work with others to keep the pressure on al-Qa’ida and increase the security and capacity of our partners in this region.

Reference 23 - 0.04% Coverage

It also includes helping our allies and partners build capacity to fulfill their responsibilities to contribute to regional and global security.

Reference 24 - 0.07% Coverage

As long as any nuclear weapons exist, the United States will sustain a safe, secure, and effective nuclear arsenal, both to deter potential adversaries and to assure U.S. allies and other security partners that they can count on America’s security commitments.

Reference 25 - 0.04% Coverage

Our space capabilities underpin global commerce and scientific advancements and bolster our national security strengths and those of our allies and partners

Reference 26 - 0.03% Coverage

And it means building upon our traditional alliances, while also cultivating partnerships with new centers of influence.

Reference 27 - 0.01% Coverage

Ensure Strong Alliances

Reference 28 - 0.04% Coverage

The foundation of United States, regional, and global security will remain America’s relations with our allies, and our commitment to their security is unshakable

Reference 29 - 0.04% Coverage

Alliances are force multipliers: through multinational cooperation and coordination, the sum of our actions is always greater than if we act alone.

Reference 30 - 0.03% Coverage

we will continue to mutually benefit from the collective security provided by strong alliances.

Reference 31 - 0.09% Coverage

Our ability to sustain these alliances, and to build coalitions of support toward common objectives, depends in part on the capabilities of America’s Armed Forces. Similarly, the relationships our Armed Forces have developed with foreign militaries are a critical component of our global engagement and support our collective security.

Reference 32 - 0.07% Coverage

We will continue to reassure our allies and partners by retaining our ability to bring precise, sustained, and effective capabilities to bear against a wide range of military threats and decisively defeat the forces of hostile regional powers

Reference 33 - 0.04% Coverage

European Allies: Our relationship with our European allies remains the cornerstone for U.S. engagement with the world, and a catalyst for international action

Reference 34 - 0.08% Coverage

The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) is the pre-eminent security alliance in the world today. With our 27 NATO allies, and the many partners with which NATO cooperates, we will strengthen our collective ability to promote security, deter vital threats, and defend our people

Reference 35 - 0.09% Coverage

Asian Allies: Our alliances with Japan, South Korea, Australia, the Philippines, and Thailand are the bedrock of security in Asia and a foundation of prosperity in the Asia-Pacific region. We will continue to deepen and update these alliances to reflect the dynamism of the region and strategic trends of the 21st century.

Reference 36 - 0.02% Coverage

We are working together with our allies to develop a positive security agenda for the region

Reference 37 - 0.07% Coverage

These alliances have preserved a hard-earned peace and strengthened the bridges of understanding across the Pacific Ocean in the second half of the 20th century, and it is essential to U.S., Asian, and global security that they are as dynamic and effective in the 21st century.

Reference 38 - 0.03% Coverage

Canada is our closest trading partner, a steadfast security ally, and an important partner in regional and global efforts.

Reference 39 - 0.10% Coverage

We will work to advance these mutual interests through our alliances, deepen our relationships with emerging powers, and pursue a stronger role in the region’s multilateral architecture, including the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation forum, the Trans-Pacific Partnership, and the East Asia Summit.

Reference 40 - 0.03% Coverage

Our deep historical, familial, and cultural ties make our alliances and partnerships critical to U.S. interests.

Reference 41 - 0.07% Coverage

Pursue Decisions though a Wide Range of Frameworks and Coalitions: We need to spur and harness a new diversity of instruments, alliances, and institutions in which a division of labor emerges on the basis of effectiveness, competency, and long-term reliability.

Reference 42 - 0.04% Coverage

Safeguarding the Global Commons: Across the globe, we must work in concert with allies and partners to optimize the use of shared sea, air, and space domains

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2010 Quadrennial Defense Review - § 24 references coded [ 0.18% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 2 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 3 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 4 - 0.01% Coverage

a system of alliances

Reference 5 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 6 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 7 - 0.01% Coverage

Along with our allies and partners,

Reference 8 - 0.01% Coverage

U.S. forces work with partners and allies to locate and dismantle terrorist networks.

Reference 9 - 0.03% Coverage

Such an approach also requires working closely with our allies and partners to leverage existing alliances and create conditions to advance common interests.

Reference 10 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 11 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 12 - 0.01% Coverage

build the security capacity of allied and partner states

Reference 13 - 0.01% Coverage

integrity of U.S. alliances

Reference 14 - 0.03% Coverage

The rapid growth in sea- and land-based ballistic missile defense capabilities will help meet the needs of combatant commanders and allies in several regions.

Reference 15 - 0.01% Coverage

key allies

Reference 16 - 0.04% Coverage

America’s power and influence are enhanced by sustaining a vibrant network of defense alliances and new partnerships, building cooperative approaches with key states, and maintaining interactions with important international institutions such as the United Nations.

Reference 17 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 18 - 0.03% Coverage

The current system impedes cooperation, technology sharing, and interoperability with allies and partners, hindering U.S. industrial competitiveness.

Reference 19 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 20 - 0.01% Coverage

U.S. defense posture that emphasizes cooperation with allies and partners

Reference 21 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 22 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 23 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 24 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2011 DoD Cyber Strategy - § 6 references coded [ 1.15% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.18% Coverage

.   
DoD, working with its interagency and international partners, seeks to mitigate the risks posed to U.S. and allied cyberspace capabilitie

Reference 2 - 0.28% Coverage

By sharing timely indicators about cyber events, threat signatures of malicious code, and information about emerging actors   
and threats, allies and   
international partners can increase collective cyber defense.

Reference 3 - 0.24% Coverage

As international cyberspace cooperation continues to develop, DoD will advance its close cyberspace cooperation with its allies to defend U.S. and allied interests in cyberspace.

Reference 4 - 0.23% Coverage

DoD will work closely with its allies and international partners to develop shared warning capabilities, engage in capacity building, and conduct joint training activities.

Reference 5 - 0.05% Coverage

strengthened relationships with allies

Reference 6 - 0.16% Coverage

These coalitions will serve to augment DoD’s formal alliances and partnerships and increase broader cybersecurity.

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2011 International Strategy for Cyberspace - § 8 references coded [ 0.97% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.09% Coverage

Building relationships with friends and allies will increase collective security across the international community~

Reference 2 - 0.17% Coverage

We reserve the right to use all necessary means—diplomatic, informational, military, and economic—as appropriate and consistent with applicable international law, in order to defend our Nation, our allies, our partners, and our interests~

Reference 3 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 4 - 0.07% Coverage

Build and enhance existing military alliances to confront potential threats in cyberspace.

Reference 5 - 0.13% Coverage

This effort begins by acknowledging that the interconnected nature of networked systems of our closest allies, such as those of NATO and its member states, creates opportunities and new risks~

Reference 6 - 0.23% Coverage

Moving forward, the United States will continue to work with the militaries and civilian counterparts of our allies and partners to expand situational awareness and shared warning systems, enhance our ability to work together in times of peace and crisis, and develop the means and method of collective self-defense in cyberspace~

Reference 7 - 0.13% Coverage

Such military alliances and partnerships will bolster our collective deterrence capabilities and strengthen our ability to defend the United States against state and non-state actors~

Reference 8 - 0.14% Coverage

Expand cyberspace cooperation with allies and partners to increase collective security. The challenges of cyberspace also create opportunities to work in new ways with allied and partner militaries~

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2011 National Military Strategy - § 20 references coded [ 2.22% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.13% Coverage

we will be prepared to act as security guarantor – preferably with partners and allies, but alone if necessary – to deter and defeat acts of aggression.

Reference 2 - 0.01% Coverage

allies,

Reference 3 - 0.13% Coverage

NATO will remain the most powerful military alliance, though some of its states are reducing defense spending as part of broader austerity measures.

Reference 4 - 0.04% Coverage

attack the United States and our allies.

Reference 5 - 0.01% Coverage

allies,

Reference 6 - 0.17% Coverage

concert with our Allies and partners, we will be prepared to find, capture, or kill violent extremists wherever they reside when they threaten interests and citizens of America and our allies.

Reference 7 - 0.08% Coverage

our role as security guarantor, and in concert with our allies and partners whenever possible,

Reference 8 - 0.21% Coverage

Working through institutions, alliances and coalitions, we will dismantle proliferation networks, interdict movement of materials, further improve nuclear forensics capabilities, and secure nuclear, chemical, and biological materials

Reference 9 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 10 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 11 - 0.12% Coverage

We will work with allies and partners to enhance space capabilities enabling coalitions and improving space architecture resiliency.

Reference 12 - 0.09% Coverage

broader international system – a system of alliances, partnerships, and multi-national institutions.

Reference 13 - 0.16% Coverage

To support and advance our Nation’s interests, the Joint Force will pursue security cooperation and help strengthen the defense capabilities of our allies and regional partners.

Reference 14 - 0.11% Coverage

NATO will remain our Nation’s preeminent multilateral alliance and continue to drive our defense relations with Europe

Reference 15 - 0.17% Coverage

We will pay close attention to how this institution adjusts to its members’ reductions in defense expenditures to ensure the Alliance maintains the capability for full spectrum operations.

Reference 16 - 0.18% Coverage

We will actively support closer military-to-military relations between the Alliance and   
12   
Europe’s non-NATO nations, some of which have reliably contributed to transAtlantic security for decades.

Reference 17 - 0.16% Coverage

As we strengthen our European alliance, we will increase dialogue and military-to-military relations with Russia, building on our successful efforts in strategic arms reduction

Reference 18 - 0.19% Coverage

The Republic of Korea has proven a steadfast ally supporting U.S. security efforts around the world; our commitment to the Republic of Korea is unwavering as North Korea remains a provocative threat to regional stability.

Reference 19 - 0.15% Coverage

As our presence and alliance commitments remain the key to preserving stability in Northeast Asia, we must also invest new attention and resources in Southeast and South Asia.

Reference 20 - 0.11% Coverage

We will make our alliance a model for interoperability, transparency, and meaningful combined fullspectrum activities.

Files\\2011 Case Study\\CS1\_Secondary Sources\_Authoritative\\2009 Cyberspace Policy Review Assuring a Trusted and R - § 9 references coded [ 0.06% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

our allies

Reference 2 - 0.01% Coverage

international allies

Reference 3 - 0.01% Coverage

our allies

Reference 4 - 0.04% Coverage

The strategy would assist government efforts to raise public awareness, renew   
and build international alliances and public-private partnerships,

Reference 5 - 0.01% Coverage

military allies

Reference 6 - 0.01% Coverage

international allies

Reference 7 - 0.01% Coverage

work with allies

Reference 8 - 0.01% Coverage

allies

Reference 9 - 0.01% Coverage

major allies

Files\\2015 Case Study\\CS2\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2014 Quadrennial Defense Review - § 15 references coded [ 0.62% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.03% Coverage

Challenges to our many allies and partners around the globe remain dynamic and unpredictable

Reference 2 - 0.01% Coverage

our strong network of alliances and partnerships

Reference 3 - 0.01% Coverage

U.S. security and that of our allies and partners

Reference 4 - 0.03% Coverage

invigorating efforts to build innovative partnerships and strengthen key alliances and partnerships.

Reference 5 - 0.01% Coverage

support allies and partners

Reference 6 - 0.06% Coverage

Our nuclear deterrent is the ultimate protection against a nuclear   
attack on the United States, and through extended deterrence, it also serves to reassure our distant allies of their security against regional aggression

Reference 7 - 0.07% Coverage

Building security globally not only assures allies and   
EXEC UTIV E SUMMA R Y V   
partners and builds their capacity but also helps protect the homeland by deterring conflict and increasing stability in regions like the Middle East and North Africa.

Reference 8 - 0.05% Coverage

With our allies and partners, we will make greater efforts to coordinate our planning to optimize their contributions to their own security and to our many combined activities.

Reference 9 - 0.02% Coverage

deterring aggression and assuring allies through forward presence and engagement.

Reference 10 - 0.04% Coverage

We will sustain efforts to strengthen key alliances and partnerships, placing more focus on deepening existing cooperation as well as

Reference 11 - 0.01% Coverage

assure our allies and partners

Reference 12 - 0.09% Coverage

Given our deep and abiding interests in maintaining and expanding European security and prosperity, we will continue our work with allies and partners to promote regional stability and Euro-Atlantic integration, as well as to improve capacity, interoperability, and strategic access for coalition operations.

Reference 13 - 0.06% Coverage

The United States would likely need to count more on allied and partner contributions in future confrontations and conflicts, assuming they would be willing and able to act in support of shared interests.

Reference 14 - 0.07% Coverage

Our military would be unbalanced and eventually too small to meet the needs of our strategy fully, leading to greater risk of longer wars with potentially higher casualties for the United States and for our allies and partners in the event of a conflict.

Reference 15 - 0.07% Coverage

Ultimately, continued resourcing at sequestration level would likely embolden our adversaries and undermine the confidence of our allies and partners, which in turn could lead to an even more challenging security environment than we already face.

Files\\2015 Case Study\\CS2\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 DoD Cyber Strategy - § 22 references coded [ 2.71% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.09% Coverage

Build and maintain robust international alliances and partnerships to deter shared threats and increase international security and stability

Reference 2 - 0.13% Coverage

To succeed in its missions the Defense Department must operate in partnership with other Departments and Agencies, international allies and partners, state and local governments, and, most importantly, the private sector.

Reference 3 - 0.28% Coverage

To support its missions in cyberspace, the Defense Department conducts a range of activities outside of cyberspace to improve collective cybersecurity and protect U.S. interests. For example, the Defense Department cooperates with agencies of the U.S government, with the private sector, and with our international partners to share information, build alliances and partnerships, and foster norms of responsible behavior to improve global strategic stability.

Reference 4 - 0.04% Coverage

Building alliances, coalitions, and partnerships abroad.

Reference 5 - 0.09% Coverage

DoD helps U.S. allies and partners to understand the cyber threats they face and to build the cyber capabilities necessary to defend their networks and data.

Reference 6 - 0.14% Coverage

Allies and partners also often have complementary capabilities that can augment those of the United States, and the United States seeks to build strong alliances and coalitions to counter potential adversaries’ cyber activities.

Reference 7 - 0.08% Coverage

Strategically, a unified coalition sends a message that the United States and its allies and partners are aligned in collective defense.

Reference 8 - 0.12% Coverage

n addition to the Five Eyes treaty partners, DoD works closely with key partners in the Middle East, the Asia-Pacific, and Europe to understand the cybersecurity environment and build cyber defense capacity.

Reference 9 - 0.14% Coverage

This strategy recognizes that effective cybersecurity will require close collaboration within DoD and across the federal government, with industry, with international allies and partners, and with state and local governments.

Reference 10 - 0.09% Coverage

Build and maintain robust international alliances and partnerships to deter shared threats and increase international security and stability

Reference 11 - 0.18% Coverage

DoD must increase its defensive capabilities to defend DoD networks and defend the nation from sophisticated cyberattacks, and must work with other departments, agencies,   
international allies and   
partners, and the private sector to strengthen deterrence by denial through improved cybersecurity.

Reference 12 - 0.10% Coverage

STRATEGIC GOAL V: BUILD AND MAINTAIN ROBUST INTERNATIONAL ALLIANCES AND PARTNERSHIPS TO DETER SHARED THREATS AND INCREASE INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND STABILITY.

Reference 13 - 0.06% Coverage

All three of DoD’s cyber missions require close collaboration with foreign allies and partners.

Reference 14 - 0.20% Coverage

The strategy will specify how DoD’s counterintelligence agencies will collaborate more effectively with the broader U.S. intelligence and law enforcement communities on investigations and human and technical operations to thwart cyber-enabled intellectual property theft against the United States and its allies and partners.

Reference 15 - 0.10% Coverage

STRATEGIC GOAL V: BUILD AND MAINTAIN ROBUST INTERNATIONAL ALLIANCES AND PARTNERSHIPS TO DETER SHARED THREATS AND INCREASE INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND STABILITY.

Reference 16 - 0.13% Coverage

Under its existing and planned force structure, DoD will work with key allies and partners to build partner capacity and help secure the critical infrastructure and key resources on which DoD missions and U.S. interests depend.

Reference 17 - 0.20% Coverage

Support the hardening and resiliency of Northeast Asian allies’ networks and   
systems. As a part of its broader cyber dialogue with Asian allies, DoD will work with key allies and partners to improve their ability to secure their military networks and critical infrastructure and key resources upon which U.S. and allied interests depend.

Reference 18 - 0.13% Coverage

Work with key NATO allies to mitigate cyber risks to DoD and U.S. national interests. The Defense Department will develop these partnerships through the defense consultations that DoD holds with its key NATO allies.

Reference 19 - 0.08% Coverage

DoD will remain flexible and agile as it builds alliances and partnerships to best respond to shifts in the strategic environment.

Reference 20 - 0.15% Coverage

Working with the Department of State and other agencies of the U.S. government as well as U.S. allies and partners, the Defense Department will draw on best-practices to counter the proliferation of destructive malware within the international system.

Reference 21 - 0.12% Coverage

Throughout the course of this strategy, DoD will strengthen its international alliances and partnerships to develop combined capabilities to achieve cyber effects in support of combatant command plans.

Reference 22 - 0.09% Coverage

Success requires close collaboration across DoD, between agencies of the U.S. government, with the private sector, and with U.S. allies and partners.

Files\\2015 Case Study\\CS2\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 National Military Strategy - § 28 references coded [ 2.71% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.18% Coverage

Success will increasingly depend on how well our military instrument can support the other instruments of power and enable our network of allies and partners.

Reference 2 - 0.16% Coverage

It   
reinforces the need for the U.S. military to remain globally engaged to shape the security environment and to preserve our network of alliances.

Reference 3 - 0.13% Coverage

We are working with allies and partners to deter, deny, and – when necessary – defeat potential state adversaries.

Reference 4 - 0.10% Coverage

Central to these efforts is strengthening our global network of allies and partners.

Reference 5 - 0.06% Coverage

led by the United States, its allies, and partners

Reference 6 - 0.01% Coverage

alliances

Reference 7 - 0.09% Coverage

The security of the United States, its citizens, and U.S. allies and partners.

Reference 8 - 0.09% Coverage

the security of   
the United States, its citizens, and U.S. allies and partners

Reference 9 - 0.06% Coverage

The security, confidence, and reliability of our allies.

Reference 10 - 0.06% Coverage

Strengthen our global network of allies and partners.

Reference 11 - 0.06% Coverage

the security, confidence, and reliability of our allies;

Reference 12 - 0.06% Coverage

to strengthen our global network of allies and partners.

Reference 13 - 0.04% Coverage

assuring the security of our allies.

Reference 14 - 0.13% Coverage

decisively defeat any actor that threatens the U.S. homeland, our national interests, or our allies and partners.

Reference 15 - 0.06% Coverage

Strengthen Our Global Network of Allies and Partners

Reference 16 - 0.14% Coverage

As we look to the future, the U.S. military and its allies and partners will continue to   
protect and promote shared interests.

Reference 17 - 0.03% Coverage

We will preserve our alliances

Reference 18 - 0.12% Coverage

We will strengthen our alliances with Australia, Japan, the Republic of Korea, the Philippines, and Thailand.

Reference 19 - 0.08% Coverage

In Europe, we remain steadfast in our commitment to our NATO allies.

Reference 20 - 0.29% Coverage

U.S. Operation ATLANTIC RESOLVE, our European Reassurance Initiative, NATO’s Readiness Action Plan, and the many activities, exercises, and investments contained in them serve to underline our dedication to alliance solidarity, unity, and security.

Reference 21 - 0.33% Coverage

In the event of an attack against the United States or one of its   
allies, the U.S. military along with allies and partners will project power across multiple domains to decisively defeat the adversary by compelling it to cease hostilities or render its military incapable of further aggression.

Reference 22 - 0.18% Coverage

Provide a Global, Stabilizing Presence. The presence of U.S. military forces in key   
locations around the world underpins the security of our allies and partners

Reference 23 - 0.08% Coverage

reliable and resilient communications links with allies and partners.

Reference 24 - 0.02% Coverage

reassure allies

Reference 25 - 0.04% Coverage

supporting allies and partners,

Reference 26 - 0.03% Coverage

assure allies and partners

Reference 27 - 0.05% Coverage

keep our Nation, allies, and partners safe.

Reference 28 - 0.05% Coverage

the importance of our allies and partners

Files\\2015 Case Study\\CS2\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 National Security Strategy - § 38 references coded [ 2.56% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.02% Coverage

We have renewed our alliances from Europe to Asia.

Reference 2 - 0.03% Coverage

persistent risk of attacks on America and our allies

Reference 3 - 0.06% Coverage

In lockstep with our European allies, we are enforcing tough sanctions on Russia to impose costs and deter future aggression.

Reference 4 - 0.05% Coverage

Our rebalance to Asia and the Pacific is yielding deeper ties with a more diverse set of allies and partners.

Reference 5 - 0.05% Coverage

The United States will always defend our interests and uphold our commitments to allies and partners

Reference 6 - 0.02% Coverage

Strengthen Our Enduring Alliance with Europe

Reference 7 - 0.06% Coverage

It redoubles our commitment to allies and partners and welcomes the constructive contributions of responsible rising powers.

Reference 8 - 0.10% Coverage

Our progress includes strengthening an unrivaled alliance system, underpinned by our enduring partnership with Europe, while investing in nascent multilateral forums like the G-20 and East Asia Summit

Reference 9 - 0.06% Coverage

diffuse networks of al-Qa’ida, ISIL, and affiliated groups threaten U.S. citizens, interests, allies, and partners

Reference 10 - 0.06% Coverage

Where progress has been most profound, it is due to the steadfastness of our allies and the cooperation of other emerging powers.

Reference 11 - 0.04% Coverage

The security of the United States, its citizens, and U.S. allies and partners

Reference 12 - 0.03% Coverage

Threats or attacks against U.S. citizens abroad and our allies

Reference 13 - 0.05% Coverage

Our closest partners and allies will remain the cornerstone of our international engagement.

Reference 14 - 0.02% Coverage

upholds our commitments to allies and partners

Reference 15 - 0.13% Coverage

Our allies will remain central to all these efforts. The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) is the world’s preeminent multilateral alliance, reinforced by the historic close ties we have with the United Kingdom, France, Germany, Italy, and Canada.

Reference 16 - 0.11% Coverage

Our alliances in Asia underwrite security and enable prosperity throughout Asia and the Pacific. We will continue to modernize these essential bilateral alliances while enhancing the security ties among our allies.

Reference 17 - 0.08% Coverage

And our allies and partners in other regions, including our security partnership and people-to-people ties with Israel, are essential to advancing our interests.

Reference 18 - 0.01% Coverage

assure allies,

Reference 19 - 0.09% Coverage

when our people are threatened; when our livelihoods are at stake; and when the security of our allies is in danger. In these circumstances, we prefer to act with allies and partners.

Reference 20 - 0.05% Coverage

In such cases, we will seek to mobilize allies and partners to share the burden and achieve lasting outcomes

Reference 21 - 0.10% Coverage

Joined by our allies and partners, including multiple countries in the region, we employed our unique military capabilities to arrest ISIL’s advance and to degrade their capabilities in both Iraq and Syria.

Reference 22 - 0.03% Coverage

reaffirming our security commitments to allies and partners

Reference 23 - 0.05% Coverage

we still have a significant stake in the energy security of our allies in Europe and elsewhere.

Reference 24 - 0.09% Coverage

expanded view of energy security that recognizes the collective needs of the United States, our allies, and trading partners as well as the importance of competitive energy markets.

Reference 25 - 0.14% Coverage

We will therefore work with the Congress to achieve bipartisan renewal of Trade Promotion Authority and to advance a trade agenda that brings jobs to our shores, increases standards of living, strengthens our partners and allies, and promotes stability in critical regions.

Reference 26 - 0.04% Coverage

Our closest allies in these efforts will be, as they always have, other democratic states.

Reference 27 - 0.09% Coverage

Moreover, we will continue to mobilize allies and partners to strengthen our collective efforts to prevent and respond to mass atrocities using all our instruments of national power.

Reference 28 - 0.13% Coverage

The modern-day international system currently relies heavily on an international legal architecture, economic and political institutions, as well as alliances and partnerships the United States and other like-minded nations established after World War II.

Reference 29 - 0.16% Coverage

reinvigorating alliances with long-standing friends, making investments in new partnerships with emerging democratic powers with whom our interests are increasingly aligned, and continuing to support the development of capable, inclusive regional institutions to help enforce common international rules.

Reference 30 - 0.11% Coverage

We are modernizing our alliances with Japan, South Korea, Australia, and the Philippines and enhancing the interactions among them to ensure they are fully capable of responding to regional and global challenges

Reference 31 - 0.02% Coverage

Strengthen Our Enduring Alliance with Europe

Reference 32 - 0.05% Coverage

NATO is the strongest alliance the world has ever known and is the hub of an expanding global security network.

Reference 33 - 0.10% Coverage

Our Article 5 commitment to the collective defense of all NATO Members is ironclad, as is our commitment to ensuring the Alliance remains ready and capable for crisis response and cooperative security.

Reference 34 - 0.11% Coverage

We are reassuring our allies by backing our security commitments and increasing responsiveness through training and exercises, as well as a dynamic presence in Central and Eastern Europe to deter further Russian aggression.

Reference 35 - 0.04% Coverage

help our allies and partners resist Russian coercion over the long term, if necessary.

Reference 36 - 0.03% Coverage

confront external aggression against our allies and partners

Reference 37 - 0.09% Coverage

America will therefore continue to work with allies and partners toward a comprehensive agreement with Iran that resolves the world’s concerns with the Iranian nuclear program

Reference 38 - 0.05% Coverage

We will deter and defeat any adversary that threatens our national security and that of our allies.

Files\\2015 Case Study\\CS2\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2015 White House Report on Cyber Deterrence Policy - § 3 references coded [ 0.89% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.25% Coverage

Bolstering international engagement to establish norms of state behavior in cyberspace, improve collective network defenses, foster cooperation in countering cybercrime, enhance alliances, and create consensus regarding appropriate responses for cyber attacks against critical infrastructure.

Reference 2 - 0.27% Coverage

Effective international collaboration on cyber deterrence will require the United States to share its perspective on the threat environment with allies and international partners, lead the way in developing and promulgating norms of state behavior in cyberspace, and support international partners’ efforts to secure their own networks.

Reference 3 - 0.37% Coverage

The United States Government seeks to expand its cyber engagement with allies and international partners through diplomatic engagements led by the Department of State, law enforcement partnerships led by the Department of Justice and the Federal Bureau of Investigation, information sharing and incident response partnerships led by the Department of Homeland Security and the FBI, and military to military cooperation led by the Department of Defense.

Files\\2018 Case Study\\CS3\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2017 National Security Strategy - § 60 references coded [ 3.15% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.04% Coverage

Unfair burden-sharing with our allies and inadequate investment in our own defense had invited danger from those who wish us harm.

Reference 2 - 0.03% Coverage

America’s allies are now contributing more to our common defense, strengthening even our strongest alliances.

Reference 3 - 0.03% Coverage

We will promote a balance of power that favors the United States, our allies, and our partners.

Reference 4 - 0.03% Coverage

We recognize the invaluable advantages that our strong relationships with allies and partners deliver.

Reference 5 - 0.05% Coverage

other actors steadily implemented their long-term plans to challenge America and to advance agendas opposed to the United States, our allies, and our partners.

Reference 6 - 0.04% Coverage

Th ey advance anti-Western views and spread false information to create divisions among ourselves, our allies, and our partners.

Reference 7 - 0.06% Coverage

In addition, many actors have become skilled at operating below the threshold of military conflict—challenging the United States, our allies, and our partners with hostile actions cloaked in deniability .

Reference 8 - 0.04% Coverage

Allies and partners magnify our power. We expect them to shoulder a fair share of the burden of responsibility to protect against common threats.

Reference 9 - 0.04% Coverage

Together with our allies, partners, and aspiring partners, the United States will pursue cooperation with reciprocity.

Reference 10 - 0.02% Coverage

We will work with allies and partners to detect and disrupt plots.

Reference 11 - 0.05% Coverage

America must, alongside allies and partners, stay on the offensive against those violent non-state groups that target the United States and our allies.

Reference 12 - 0.08% Coverage

America, alongside our allies and partners, is ﬁ ghting a long war against these fanatics who advance a totalitarian vision for a global Islamist caliphate that justifies murder and slavery, promotes repression, and seeks to undermine the American way of life.

Reference 13 - 0.08% Coverage

Many of these jihadist terror-   
10   
P I L L AR I : PROTECT THE AMER ICAN PEOPL E , THE HOMEL AND, AND THE AMER ICAN WAY OF L I F E   
ists are likely to return to their home countries, from which they can continue to plot and launch att acks on the United States and our allies.

Reference 14 - 0.06% Coverage

The United States also works with allies and partners to deter and disrupt other foreign terrori st groups that threat en t he h ome la n d —i nc l ud - ing Iranian-backed groups such as Lebanese Hizballah

Reference 15 - 0.03% Coverage

ese organizations weaken our allies and partners too, by corrupting and undermining democratic institutions.

Reference 16 - 0.03% Coverage

We will work with allies and friends to expand our awareness of malicious activities.

Reference 17 - 0.09% Coverage

Working with our allies and partners, the United States led the creation of a group of financial institutions and other economic forums that established equitable rules and built instruments to stabilize the interna-   
17   
tional economy and remove the points of friction that had contributed to two world wars

Reference 18 - 0.05% Coverage

We must work with like-   
N A TI O N A L S E C U R IT Y S TR A TE G Y   
minded allies and partners to ensure our principles prevail and the rules are enforced so that our economies prosper.

Reference 19 - 0.07% Coverage

We will nurture a healthy innovation economy that collaborates with allies and partners, improves STEM education, draws on an advanced technical workforce, and invests in early-stage research and development (R&D).

Reference 20 - 0.06% Coverage

As a growing supplier of energy resources, technologies, and services around the world, the United States will help our allies and partners become more resilient against those that use energy to coerce.

Reference 21 - 0.06% Coverage

The United States will promote exports of our energy resources, technologies, and services, which helps our allies and partners diversify their energy sources and brings economic gains back home.

Reference 22 - 0.09% Coverage

Three main sets of chal-   
lengers—the revisionist powers of China and Russia, the rogue states of Iran and North Korea, and transnational threat organizations, particularly jihadist terrorist groups—are actively competing against the United States and our allies and partners.

Reference 23 - 0.04% Coverage

The threat from jihadist terrorists will persist, even as we intensify efforts to prevent attacks on Americans, our allies, and our partners.

Reference 24 - 0.04% Coverage

The outcome of these con-   
26   
tests will influence the political, economic, and military strength of the United States and our allies and partners.

Reference 25 - 0.04% Coverage

Our allies and partners must also contribute the capabilities, and demonstrate the will, to confront shared threats

Reference 26 - 0.05% Coverage

Experience suggests that the willingness of rivals to abandon or forgo aggression depends on their perception of U.S. strength and the vitality of our alliances.

Reference 27 - 0.07% Coverage

The United States will seek areas of cooperation with competitors from a position of strength, foremost by ensuring our military power is second to none and fully integrated with our allies and all of our instruments of power.

Reference 28 - 0.10% Coverage

A strong military ensures that our diplomats are able to operate from a position of strength. In this way we can, together with our allies and partners, deter and if necessary, defeat aggression against U.S. interests and increase the likelihood of managing competitions without violent conﬂ ict and preserving peace.

Reference 29 - 0.02% Coverage

When coupled with the strength of our allies and partners, this advantage grows.

Reference 30 - 0.03% Coverage

we can shift trends back in favor of the United States, our al lies, and our partners.

Reference 31 - 0.05% Coverage

We need our allies to do the same—to modernize, acquire necessary capabilities, improve readiness, expand the size of their forces, and affirm the political will to win.

Reference 32 - 0.03% Coverage

preserve peace and stability by deterring aggression against the United States, our allies, and our partners.

Reference 33 - 0.06% Coverage

In addition, the extension of the U.S. nuclear deterrent to more than 30 allies and partners helps to assure their security, and reduces their need to possess their own nuclear capabilities.

Reference 34 - 0.07% Coverage

The United States does not need to match the nuclear arsenals of other powers, but we must sustain a stockpile that can deter adversaries, assure allies and partners, and achieve U.S. objectives if deterrence fails.

Reference 35 - 0.05% Coverage

We will not allow adversaries to use threats of nuclear escalation or other irresponsible nuclear behaviors to coerce the United States, our allies, and our partners.

Reference 36 - 0.04% Coverage

we will increase public-private partnerships and promote ventures beyond low Earth orbit with allies and friends.

Reference 37 - 0.09% Coverage

The United States will, in concert with allies and partners, use the information-rich open-source environment to deny the ability of state and non-state actors to attack our citizens, conduct offensive intelligence activities, and degrade America’s democratic institutions.

Reference 38 - 0.09% Coverage

Diplomacy is indispensable to identify and implement s olut ions t o conflicts in unstable regions of the world short of military involvement. It helps to galvanize allies for action and marshal the collective resources of l ike-minded n a t ion s a nd or ga n i z a - tions to address shared problems.

Reference 39 - 0.02% Coverage

We want to create wealth for Americans and our allies and partners.

Reference 40 - 0.06% Coverage

Fair and reciprocal trade, investments, and exchanges of knowledge deepen our alliances and partnerships, which are necessary to succeed in today’s competitive geopolitical environment

Reference 41 - 0.03% Coverage

Our alliances, partnerships, and coalitions are built on free will and shared interests

Reference 42 - 0.05% Coverage

Allies and partners are a great strength of the United States. They add directly to U.S. political, economic, military, intelligence, and other capabilities.

Reference 43 - 0.07% Coverage

These successes, in turn, created profitable markets for American businesses, allies to help achieve favorable regional balances of power, and coalition partners to share burdens and address a variety of problems around the world.

Reference 44 - 0.06% Coverage

The United States will prioritize its efforts in those organizations that serve American interests, to ensure that they are strengthened and supportive of the United States, our allies, and our partners.

Reference 45 - 0.05% Coverage

e United States will strive for outcomes in political and security forums that are consistent with U.S. interests and values—values which are shared by our allies and partners.

Reference 46 - 0.06% Coverage

Sustaining favorable balances of power will require a strong commitment and close cooperation with allies and partners because allies and partners magnify U.S. power and extend U.S. inﬂ uence

Reference 47 - 0.04% Coverage

U.S. allies are critical to responding to mutual threats, such as North Korea, and preserving our mutual interests in the Indo-Pacific region.

Reference 48 - 0.05% Coverage

Our alliance and friendship with South Korea, forged by the trials of history, is stronger than ever. We welcome and support the strong leadership role of our critical ally, Japan.

Reference 49 - 0.03% Coverage

In Southeast Asia, the Philippines and Thailand rema in impor tant al l ies and markets for Americans.

Reference 50 - 0.07% Coverage

The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) and Asia-Paciﬁ c Economic Cooperation (APEC) remain centerpieces of the Indo-Paciﬁ c’s regional architecture and platforms for promoting an order based on freedom.

Reference 51 - 0.09% Coverage

Our vision for the Indo-Paciﬁ c excludes no nation. We will redouble our commitment to established alliances and partnerships, while expanding and deepening relationships with new   
T H E S T R A T E G Y I N A R E G I ON A L C ON T E X T   
partners that share respect for sovereignty , fair and reciprocal trade, and the rule of law.

Reference 52 - 0.02% Coverage

We will strengthen cooperation with allies on high-quality infrastructure

Reference 53 - 0.05% Coverage

We will strengthen our long-standing military relationships and encourage the development of a strong defense network with our allies and partners.

Reference 54 - 0.06% Coverage

We will re-energize our alliances with the Philippines and Th ailand and strengthen our partnerships with Singapore, Vietnam, Indonesia, Malaysia, and others to help them become cooperative maritime partners.

Reference 55 - 0.08% Coverage

The United States remains ﬁ rmly committ ed to our European allies and partners. The NATO alliance of free and sovereign states is one of our great advantages over our competitors, and the United States remains committed to Article V of the Washington Treaty .

Reference 56 - 0.05% Coverage

e NATO alliance will become stronger when all members assume greater responsibility for and pay their fair share to protect our mutual interests, sovereignty, and values.

Reference 57 - 0.04% Coverage

We will work with our allies and partners to diversify European energy sources to ensure the energy security of European countries.

Reference 58 - 0.06% Coverage

We expect our European allies to increase defense spending to 2 percent of gross domestic product by 2024, with 20 percent of this spending devoted to increasing military capabilities.

Reference 59 - 0.05% Coverage

On NATO’s eastern flank we will continue to strengthen deterrence and defense, and catalyze frontline allies and partners’ efforts to better defend themselves.

Reference 60 - 0.07% Coverage

MILITARY AND SECURITY: We will retain the necessary American military presence in the region to protect the United States and our allies from terrorist attacks and preserve a favorable regional   
N A TI O N A L S E C U R IT Y S TR A TE G Y   
balance of power.

Files\\2018 Case Study\\CS3\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2018 DoD Cyber Strategy Summary - § 10 references coded [ 5.72% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.48% Coverage

These States have expanded that competition to include persistent campaigns in and through cyberspace that pose longterm strategic risk to the Nation as well as to our allies and partners.

Reference 2 - 0.78% Coverage

The Department must respond to these activities by exposing, disrupting, and degrading cyber activity threatening U.S. interests, strengthening the cybersecurity and resilience of key potential targets, and working closely with other departments and agencies, as well as with our allies and partners.

Reference 3 - 0.56% Coverage

This is a foundational requirement for U.S. national security and a key to ensuring that we deter aggression, including cyber attacks that constitute a use of force, against the United States, our allies, and our partners.

Reference 4 - 0.57% Coverage

Third, the Department will work with U.S. allies and partners to strengthen cyber capacity, expand combined cyberspace operations, and increase bi-directional information sharing in order to advance our mutual interests.

Reference 5 - 0.62% Coverage

Deter malicious cyber activities: The United States seeks to use all instruments of national power to deter adversaries from conducting malicious cyberspace activity that would threaten U.S. national interests, our allies, or our partners.

Reference 6 - 0.50% Coverage

The Department will prioritize securing sensitive DoD information and deterring malicious cyber activities that constitute a use of force against the United States, our allies, or our partners.

Reference 7 - 0.54% Coverage

This includes working with the private sector and our foreign allies and partners to contest cyber activity that could threaten Joint Force missions and to counter the exfiltration of sensitive DoD information.

Reference 8 - 0.14% Coverage

› STRENGTHEN ALLIANCES AND ATTRACT NEW PARTNERSHIPS

Reference 9 - 0.39% Coverage

Information-sharing relationships with allies and partners increase the effectiveness of combined cyberspace operations and enhance our collective

Reference 10 - 1.15% Coverage

The 2018 DoD Cyber Strategy directs the Department to defend forward, shape the day-to-day competition, and prepare for war by building a more lethal force, expanding alliances and partnerships, reforming the Department, and cultivating talent, while actively competing against and deterring our competitors. Taken together, these mutually reinforcing activities will enable the Department to compete, deter, and win in the cyberspace domain.

Files\\2018 Case Study\\CS3\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2018 National Cyber Strategy - § 4 references coded [ 0.49% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.17% Coverage

They view cyberspace as an arena where the United States’ overwhelming military, economic, and political power could be neutralized and where the United States and its allies and partners are vulnerable.

Reference 2 - 0.16% Coverage

3) preserve peace and security by strengthening the United States’ ability — in concert with allies and partners — to deter and if necessary punish those who use cyber tools for malicious purposes

Reference 3 - 0.09% Coverage

Securing our   
democratic processes is of paramount importance to the United States and our democratic allies.

Reference 4 - 0.08% Coverage

Many United States allies and partners possess unique cyber capabilities that can complement our own.

Files\\2018 Case Study\\CS3\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2018 National Defense Strategy Summary - § 21 references coded [ 5.47% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.32% Coverage

A more lethal, resilient, and rapidly innovating Joint Force, combined with a robust constellation of allies and partners, will sustain American influence and ensure favorable balances of power that safeguard the free and open international order.

Reference 2 - 0.28% Coverage

Collectively, our force posture, alliance and partnership architecture, and Department modernization will provide the capabilities and agility required to prevail in conflict and preserve peace through strength.

Reference 3 - 0.30% Coverage

Failure to meet our defense objectives will result in decreasing U.S. global influence, eroding cohesion among allies and partners, and reduced access to markets that will contribute to a decline in our prosperity and standard of living.

Reference 4 - 0.35% Coverage

Concurrently, Russia seeks veto authority over nations on its periphery in terms of their governmental, economic, and diplomatic decisions, to shatter the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and change European and Middle East security and economic structures to its favor.

Reference 5 - 0.18% Coverage

Although this system has evolved since the end of the Cold War, our network of alliances and partnerships remain the backbone of global security.

Reference 6 - 0.19% Coverage

Defending allies from military aggression and bolstering partners against coercion, and fairly sharing responsibilities for common defense;

Reference 7 - 0.24% Coverage

A more lethal force, strong alliances and partnerships, American technological innovation, and a culture of performance will generate decisive and sustained U.S. military advantages.

Reference 8 - 0.31% Coverage

Our strength and integrated actions with allies will demonstrate our commitment to deterring aggression, but our dynamic force employment, military posture, and operations must introduce unpredictability to adversary decision-makers.

Reference 9 - 0.32% Coverage

With our allies and partners, we will challenge competitors by maneuvering them into unfavorable positions, frustrating their efforts, precluding their options while expanding our own, and forcing them to confront conflict under adverse conditions.

Reference 10 - 0.19% Coverage

We will support U.S. interagency approaches and work by, with, and through our allies and partners to secure our interests and counteract this coercion.

Reference 11 - 0.28% Coverage

Strengthen Alliances and Attract New Partners   
Mutually beneficial alliances and partnerships are crucial to our strategy, providing a durable, asymmetric strategic advantage that no competitor or rival can match.

Reference 12 - 0.20% Coverage

Every day, our allies and partners join us in defending freedom, deterring war, and maintaining the rules which underwrite a free and open international order.

Reference 13 - 0.33% Coverage

By working together with allies and partners we amass the greatest possible strength for the long-term advancement of our interests, maintaining favorable balances of power that deter aggression and support the stability that generates economic growth.

Reference 14 - 0.28% Coverage

Our allies and partners provide complementary capabilities and forces along with unique perspectives, regional relationships, and information that improve our understanding of the environment and expand our options.

Reference 15 - 0.22% Coverage

We will strengthen and evolve our alliances and partnerships into an extended network capable of deterring or decisively acting to meet the shared challenges of our time.

Reference 16 - 0.29% Coverage

We will uphold our commitments and we expect allies and partners to contribute an equitable share to our mutually beneficial collective security, including effective investment in modernizing their defense capabilities.

Reference 17 - 0.23% Coverage

We will provide allies and partners with a clear and consistent message to encourage alliance and coalition commitment, greater defense cooperation, and military investment.

Reference 18 - 0.27% Coverage

We will strengthen our alliances and partnerships in the Indo-Pacific to a networked security architecture capable of deterring aggression, maintaining stability, and ensuring free access to common domains.

Reference 19 - 0.27% Coverage

Fortify the Trans-Atlantic NATO Alliance. A strong and free Europe, bound by shared principles of democracy, national sovereignty, and commitment to Article 5 of the North Atlantic Treaty is vital to our security.

Reference 20 - 0.20% Coverage

The alliance will deter Russian adventurism, defeat terrorists who seek to murder innocents, and address the arc of instability building on NATO’s periphery.

Reference 21 - 0.22% Coverage

We expect European allies to fulfill their commitments to increase defense and modernization spending to bolster the alliance in the face of our shared security concerns.

Files\\2018 Case Study\\CS3\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2018 National Military Strategy Description - § 3 references coded [ 2.01% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.25% Coverage

Allies and partners—evolving opportunities

Reference 2 - 0.16% Coverage

 Assure Allies and Partners

Reference 3 - 1.60% Coverage

The 2018 NMS acknowledges the unique contributions of allies and partners, a strategic source of strength for the Joint Force. Building a strong, agile, and resilient force requires better interoperability and enhancing the combat   
3   
lethality and survivability of our allies and partners.

Files\\2023 Case Study\\CS4\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2022 National Defense Strategy - § 40 references coded [ 2.68% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.09% Coverage

The NDS further explains how we will collaborate with our NATO Allies and partners to reinforce robust deterrence in the face of Russian aggression while mitigating and protecting against threats from North Korea, Iran, violent extremist organizations, and transboundary challenges such as climate change.

Reference 2 - 0.06% Coverage

Efforts to respond to Russia’s assault on Ukraine also dramatically highlight the importance of a strategy that leverages the power of our values and our military might with that of our Allies and partners.

Reference 3 - 0.03% Coverage

Together, we have marshalled a strong, unified response to Russia’s attack and proven the strength of NATO unity.

Reference 4 - 0.07% Coverage

Integrated deterrence means using every tool at the Department’s disposal, in close collaboration with our counterparts across the U.S. Government and with Allies and partners, to ensure that potential foes understand the folly of aggression.

Reference 5 - 0.06% Coverage

I am confident that the Department, along with our counterparts throughout the U.S. Government and our Allies and partners around the world, is well positioned to meet the challenges of this decisive decade.

Reference 6 - 0.03% Coverage

Second, we will deter strategic attacks against the United States, our Allies, and our partners.

Reference 7 - 0.06% Coverage

Integrated deterrence entails working seamlessly across warfighting domains, theaters, the spectrum of conflict, all instruments of U.S. national power, and our network of Alliances and partnerships.

Reference 8 - 0.10% Coverage

The United States will operate forces, synchronize broader Departmental efforts, and align Departmental activities with other instruments of national power to counter forms of competitor coercion, complicate competitors’ military preparations, and develop our own warfighting capabilities together with those of our Allies and partners.

Reference 9 - 0.04% Coverage

The 2022 NDS advances a strategy focused on the PRC and on collaboration with our growing network of Allies and partners on common objectives.

Reference 10 - 0.04% Coverage

The Department will support robust deterrence of Russian aggression against vital U.S. national interests, including our treaty Allies.

Reference 11 - 0.05% Coverage

We will work closely with the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) and our partners to provide U.S. leadership, develop key enabling capabilities, and deepen interoperability.

Reference 12 - 0.04% Coverage

Mutually-beneficial Alliances and partnerships are our greatest global strategic advantage – and they are a center of gravity for this strategy.

Reference 13 - 0.09% Coverage

We will strengthen major regional security architectures with our Allies and partners based on complementary contributions; combined, collaborative operations and force planning; increased intelligence and information sharing; new operational concepts; and our ability to draw on the Joint Force worldwide.

Reference 14 - 0.10% Coverage

Our democratic values, our open society, our diversity, our base of innovation, our culture of ingenuity, our combat experience, our globe-spanning network of Alliances and partnerships, and above all our extraordinary All Volunteer Force – these together provide firm foundations for a defense strategy that will keep America secure, prosperous, and free.

Reference 15 - 0.09% Coverage

The PRC seeks to undermine U.S. alliances and security partnerships in the Indo-Pacific region, and leverage its growing capabilities, including its economic influence and the People’s Liberation Army’s (PLA) growing strength and military footprint, to coerce its neighbors and threaten their interests.

Reference 16 - 0.09% Coverage

These include nuclear threats to the homeland and U.S. Allies and partners; long-range cruise missile threats; cyber and information operations; counterspace threats; chemical and biological weapons (CBW); undersea warfare; and extensive gray zone campaigns targeted against democracies in particular.

Reference 17 - 0.07% Coverage

North Korea continues to expand its nuclear and missile capability to threaten the U.S. homeland, deployed U.S. forces, and the Republic of Korea (ROK) and Japan, while seeking to drive wedges between the United StatesROK and United States-Japan Alliances.

Reference 18 - 0.04% Coverage

The PRC employs state-controlled forces, cyber and space operations, and economic coercion against the United States and its Allies and partners.

Reference 19 - 0.07% Coverage

The Department will improve its ability to operate in the face of multi-domain attacks on a growing surface of vital networks and critical infrastructure, both in the homeland and in collaboration with Allies and partners at risk.

Reference 20 - 0.05% Coverage

The Department will continue to modernize our nuclear forces, the ultimate backstop to deter attacks on the homeland and our Allies and partners who rely on U.S. extended deterrence.

Reference 21 - 0.07% Coverage

Through close collaboration with U.S. Government departments and agencies and with our Allies and partners, we will diversify our posture and broaden the scope of cooperation, adding complexity to competitors’ military planning and execution.

Reference 22 - 0.07% Coverage

Collaboration with Allies and partners will cement joint capability with the aid of multilateral exercises, codevelopment of technologies, greater intelligence and information sharing, and combined planning for shared deterrence challenges.

Reference 23 - 0.08% Coverage

Deterring Russian Attacks. The Department will focus on deterring Russian attacks on the United States, NATO members, and other Allies, reinforcing our iron-clad treaty commitments, to include conventional aggression that has the potential to escalate to nuclear employment of any scale.

Reference 24 - 0.06% Coverage

Over time, the Department will focus on enhancing denial capabilities and key enablers in NATO’s force planning, while NATO Allies seek to bolster their conventional warfighting capabilities.

Reference 25 - 0.08% Coverage

Nevertheless, there can be an important role for campaigning to disrupt competitors’ attempts to advance their objectives through gray zone tactics, especially when integrated for maximum impact with the actions of Allies, partners, and other U.S. departments and agencies.

Reference 26 - 0.05% Coverage

In Europe, our posture will focus on command and control, fires, and key enablers that complement our NATO Allies’ capabilities and strengthen deterrence by increasing combat credibility

Reference 27 - 0.07% Coverage

Close collaboration with Allies and partners is foundational for U.S. national security interests and for our collective ability to address the challenges that the PRC and Russia present, while responsibly managing the array of other threats we face.

Reference 28 - 0.05% Coverage

Early and continuous consideration, engagement, and, where possible, collaboration with Allies and partners in planning is essential for advancing our shared interests.

Reference 29 - 0.04% Coverage

The 2022 National Defense Strategy is a call to action for the defense enterprise to incorporate Allies and partners at every stage of defense planning.

Reference 30 - 0.04% Coverage

We will consult and coordinate with Allies and partners as we modernize our nuclear forces, reinforcing our extended deterrence commitments.

Reference 31 - 0.13% Coverage

We will modernize our Alliance with Japan and strengthen combined capabilities by aligning strategic planning and priorities in a more integrated manner; deepen our Alliance with Australia through investments in posture, interoperability, and expansion of multilateral cooperation; and foster advantage through advanced technology cooperation with   
14 2022 NATIONAL DEFENSE STRATEGY   
partnerships like AUKUS and the Indo-Pacific Quad.

Reference 32 - 0.04% Coverage

We will work with the ROK to continue to improve its defense capability to lead the Alliance combined defense, with U.S. forces augmenting those of the ROK.

Reference 33 - 0.09% Coverage

The Department will also support Ally and partner efforts, in accordance with U.S. policy and international law, to address acute forms of gray zone coercion from the PRC’s campaigns to establish control over the East China Sea, Taiwan Strait, South China Sea, and disputed land borders such as with India.

Reference 34 - 0.07% Coverage

The Department will maintain its bedrock commitment to NATO collective security, working alongside Allies and partners to deter, defend, and build resilience against further Russian military aggression and acute forms of gray zone coercion.

Reference 35 - 0.11% Coverage

As we continue contributing to NATO capabilities and readiness – including through improvements to our posture in Europe and our extended nuclear deterrence commitments – the Department will work with Allies bilaterally and through NATO’s established processes to better focus NATO capability development and military modernization to address Russia’s military threat.

Reference 36 - 0.09% Coverage

The Department will collaborate with Allies and partners to build capacity along Europe’s eastern flank, strengthening defensive antiarea/access-denial capabilities and indications and warning; expanding readiness, training, and exercises; and promoting resilience, including against hybrid and cyber actions.

Reference 37 - 0.09% Coverage

We will orient our approach on the continent towards security cooperation; increase coordination with Allies, multilateral organizations, and regional bodies that share these objectives; and support U.S. interagency initiatives in the region, including efforts to disrupt malign PRC and Russian activities on the continent.

Reference 38 - 0.09% Coverage

The Department will deter threats to the U.S. homeland from and through the Arctic region by improving early warning and ISR capabilities, partnering with Canada to enhance North American Aerospace Defense Command capabilities, and working with Allies and partners to increase shared maritime domain awareness.

Reference 39 - 0.07% Coverage

These include coordination with and contributions of Allies and partners, deterrent effects of U.S. nuclear posture, and leveraging posture and capabilities not solely engaged in the primary warfight – for example, cyber and space.

Reference 40 - 0.03% Coverage

We are a member of an unparalleled and unprecedented network of alliances and partnerships.

Files\\2023 Case Study\\CS4\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2022 National Military Strategy - § 4 references coded [ 3.69% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 1.00% Coverage

The current environment requires the Joint Force to strengthen and integrate deterrence across domains, theaters, and the spectrum of conflict; modernize the nuclear enterprise; assure allies and partners; and prepare to prevail in great power conflict.

Reference 2 - 1.12% Coverage

Integrated Deterrence, the NDS’ principal strategic approach, generates warfighting advantages by synchronizing operations across warfighting domains, theaters, the spectrum of conflict, instruments of national power, the interagency, private sector, and allies and partners.

Reference 3 - 0.95% Coverage

4. INTEGRATE JOINT FORCE AND COMBINED EFFORTS   
Synchronize actions with allies, partners, and the interagency to address trans-regional, all-domain, and multi-functional challenges and continuously advance national security objectives.

Reference 4 - 0.62% Coverage

Future Joint Force success – like the past – will continue to be anchored by the American people and our values, the U.S. government, and our allies and partners.

Files\\2023 Case Study\\CS4\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2022 National Security Strategy - § 51 references coded [ 3.38% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.05% Coverage

In response, the United States will lead with our values, and we will work in lockstep with our allies and partners and with all those who share our interests.

Reference 2 - 0.07% Coverage

We have also reinvigorated America’s unmatched network of alliances and partnerships to uphold and strengthen the principles and institutions that have enabled so much stability, prosperity, and growth for the last 75 years.

Reference 3 - 0.02% Coverage

We have deepened our core alliances in Europe and the Indo-Pacific.

Reference 4 - 0.06% Coverage

The range of nations that supports our vision of a free, open, prosperous, and secure world is broad and powerful. It includes our democratic allies in Europe and the Indo-Pacific

Reference 5 - 0.05% Coverage

These various factors constrain our policy options, and those of our allies and partners, to advance our security interests and meet the basic needs of our citizens.

Reference 6 - 0.06% Coverage

Second, our alliances and partnerships around the world are our most important strategic asset and an indispensable element contributing to international peace and stability.

Reference 7 - 0.08% Coverage

A strong and unified NATO, our alliances in the Indo-Pacific, and our traditional security partnerships elsewhere do not only deter aggression; they provide a platform for mutually beneficial cooperation that strengthens the international order.

Reference 8 - 0.06% Coverage

A more integrated Middle East that empowers our allies and partners will advance regional peace and prosperity, while reducing the resource demands the region makes on the United States over the long term.

Reference 9 - 0.07% Coverage

We will lead together with our Allies and partners and in cooperation with all those who believe, as we do, that this is within our power to meet these challenges, to build a future that lifts all of our people and preserves this planet.

Reference 10 - 0.11% Coverage

Just as we seek to pool technical expertise and complementary industrial capacity with our allies and partners, we are also enhancing our collective capacity to withstand attempts to degrade our shared technology advantages, including through investment screening and export controls, and the development of new regimes where gaps persist.

Reference 11 - 0.05% Coverage

The United States’ unrivaled network of allies and partners protects and advances our interests around the world—and is the envy of our adversaries.

Reference 12 - 0.07% Coverage

America’s treaty alliances with other   
16 NATIONAL SECURITY STRATEGY   
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democratic countries are foundational to our strategy and central to almost everything we do to make the world more peaceful and prosperous.

Reference 13 - 0.04% Coverage

Our NATO and bilateral treaty allies should never doubt our will and capacity to stand with them against aggression and intimidation.

Reference 14 - 0.06% Coverage

America’s alliances and partnerships have played a critical role in our national security policy for eight decades, and must be deepened and modernized to do so into the future.

Reference 15 - 0.07% Coverage

NATO also adopted a broad new agenda at the 2022 Madrid Summit to address systemic challenges from the PRC and other security risks from cyber to climate, as well as agreeing to Finland and Sweden’s application to join the alliance.

Reference 16 - 0.05% Coverage

We will continue to prioritize seeking out new ways to integrate our alliances in the Indo-Pacific and Europe and develop new and deeper means of cooperation.1

Reference 17 - 0.08% Coverage

Similarly, we want our Indo-Pacific allies to be engaged cooperatively with our European allies on shaping the order to which we all aspire, and by standing up to Russia and cooperating with the European Union and United Kingdom on our competition with the PRC.

Reference 18 - 0.05% Coverage

This is not a favor to the United States. Our allies recognize that a collapse of the international order in one region will ultimately endanger it in others.

Reference 19 - 0.13% Coverage

Through proven initiatives like Gavi, the Vaccine Alliance; new platforms that meet the moment, such as COVAX, and new historic efforts to improve global health security financing, including the Financial Intermediary Fund for Pandemic Prevention, Preparedness, and Response, we will forge fit-for-purpose coalitions and public-private alliances to take on the world’s toughest challenges.

Reference 20 - 0.04% Coverage

Incorporating allies and partners at every stage of defense planning is crucial to meaningful collaboration.

Reference 21 - 0.09% Coverage

To ensure our nuclear deterrent remains responsive to the threats we face, we are modernizing the nuclear Triad, nuclear command, control, and communications, and our nuclear weapons infrastructure, as well as strengthening our extended deterrence commitments to our Allies.

Reference 22 - 0.06% Coverage

Integration with allies and partners through investments in interoperability and joint capability development, cooperative posture planning, and coordinated diplomatic and economic approaches.

Reference 23 - 0.12% Coverage

Our strategy toward the PRC is threefold: 1) to invest in the foundations of our strength at home – our competitiveness, our innovation, our resilience, our democracy, 2) to align our efforts with our network of allies and partners, acting with common purpose and in common cause, and 3) compete responsibly with the PRC to defend our interests and build our vision for the future.2

Reference 24 - 0.06% Coverage

We will continue prioritizing investments in a combat credible military that deters aggression against our allies and partners in the region, and can help those allies and partners defend themselves.

Reference 25 - 0.03% Coverage

Alongside our allies and partners, America is helping to make Russia’s war on Ukraine a strategic failure.

Reference 26 - 0.04% Coverage

Together with our NATO Allies, we are strengthening our defense and deterrence, particularly on the eastern flank of the Alliance.

Reference 27 - 0.07% Coverage

Second, the United States will defend every inch of NATO territory and will continue to build and deepen a coalition with allies and partners to prevent Russia from causing further harm to European security, democracy, and institutions.

Reference 28 - 0.08% Coverage

Recognizing this transition will not happen overnight, we will work with partners and allies to ensure energy security and affordability, secure access to critical mineral supply chains, and create a just transition for impacted workers.

Reference 29 - 0.07% Coverage

United States will work with allies and partners, civil society, and international organizations to strengthen arms control and nonproliferation mechanisms, especially during times of conflict when escalation risks are greater.

Reference 30 - 0.09% Coverage

By doing so in close coordination with our allies and partners, we will establish fair rules while also sustaining our economic and technological edge and shape a future defined by fair competition—because when American workers and companies compete on a level playing field, they win.

Reference 31 - 0.04% Coverage

U.S. and allied leadership in technology and innovation has long underpinned our economic prosperity and military strength.

Reference 32 - 0.05% Coverage

These investments will enable the United States to anchor an allied techno-industrial base that will safeguard our shared security, prosperity and values.

Reference 33 - 0.09% Coverage

Across this work, we seek to bolster U.S. and allied technology leadership, advance inclusive and responsible technology development, close regulatory and legal gaps, strengthen supply chain security, and enhance cooperation on privacy, data sharing, and digital trade.

Reference 34 - 0.05% Coverage

We must ensure strategic competitors cannot exploit foundational American and allied technologies, know-how, or data to undermine American and allied security.

Reference 35 - 0.07% Coverage

We are working closely with allies and partners, such as the Quad, to define standards for critical infrastructure to rapidly improve our cyber resilience, and building collective capabilities to rapidly respond to attacks.

Reference 36 - 0.05% Coverage

We are deepening our five regional treaty alliances and closest partnerships. We affirm the centrality of ASEAN, and seek deeper bonds with Southeast Asian partners.

Reference 37 - 0.09% Coverage

The Quad and AUKUS will also be critical to addressing regional challenges, and we will further reinforce our collective strength by weaving our allies and partners closer together—including by encouraging tighter linkages between likeminded Indo-Pacific and European countries.

Reference 38 - 0.06% Coverage

We reaffirm our iron-clad commitments to our Indo-Pacific treaty allies—Australia, Japan, the Republic of Korea, the Philippines, and Thailand—and we will continue to modernize these alliances.

Reference 39 - 0.06% Coverage

The brutal military coup in Burma has undermined regional stability, and we will continue working closely with allies and partners, including ASEAN, to help restore Burma’s democratic transition.

Reference 40 - 0.03% Coverage

We are ambitious because we know that we and our allies and partners hold a common vision for its future.

Reference 41 - 0.08% Coverage

Deepen Our Alliance with Europe   
With a relationship rooted in shared democratic values, common interests, and historic ties, the transatlantic relationship is a vital platform on which many other elements of our foreign policy are built.

Reference 42 - 0.10% Coverage

To effectively pursue a common global agenda, we are broadening and deepening the transatlantic bond—strengthening NATO, raising the level of ambition in the U.S.-EU relationship, and standing with our European allies and partners in defense of the rules-based system that underpins our security, prosperity, and values.

Reference 43 - 0.07% Coverage

America remains unequivocally committed to collective defense as enshrined in NATO’s Article 5 and will work alongside our NATO Allies to deter, defend against, and build resilience to aggression and coercion in all its forms.

Reference 44 - 0.03% Coverage

We will work with allies and partners to manage the refugee crisis created by Russia’s war in Ukraine.

Reference 45 - 0.11% Coverage

The United States has set forth a new framework for U.S. policy in the region based on America’s unparalleled comparative advantage in building partnerships, coalitions, and alliances to strengthen deterrence, while using diplomacy to de-escalate tensions, reduce risks of new conflicts, and set a long-term foundation for stability.

Reference 46 - 0.04% Coverage

We will continue to work with allies and partners to enhance their capabilities to deter and counter Iran’s destabilizing activities.

Reference 47 - 0.10% Coverage

Arctic nations have the primary responsibility for addressing regional challenges, and we will deepen our cooperation with our Arctic allies and partners and work with them to sustain the Arctic Council and other Arctic institutions despite the challenges to Arctic cooperation posed by Russia’s war in Ukraine.

Reference 48 - 0.05% Coverage

Working with allies and partners, we will develop policies and regulations that enable the burgeoning U.S. commercial space sector to compete internationally.

Reference 49 - 0.05% Coverage

We are confident that the United States, alongside our allies and partners, is positioned to succeed in our pursuit of a free, open, prosperous, and secure global order.

Reference 50 - 0.04% Coverage

And we will do all this and more by leveraging our considerable advantages and our unparalleled coalition of allies and partners.

Reference 51 - 0.12% Coverage

By leveraging our national strengths and rallying a broad coalition of allies and partners, we will advance our vision of a free, open, prosperous, and secure world, outmaneuvering our competitors, and making meaningful progress on issues like climate change, global health, and food security to improve the lives not just of Americans but of people around the world.

Files\\2023 Case Study\\CS4\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2023 DoD Cyber Strategy Summary - § 12 references coded [ 3.17% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.21% Coverage

In this way, cyberspace operations represent an indispensable element of U.S. and Allied military strength and form a core component of integrated deterrence.

Reference 2 - 0.34% Coverage

Our global Allies and partners are foundational to the 2023 DoD Cyber Strategy. The United States’ diplomatic and defense relationships represent a force multiplier that extends into cyberspace, enabling rapid coordination and awareness of emerging threats.

Reference 3 - 0.37% Coverage

3. Protect the Cyber Domain with Allies and Partners. Our global Allies and partners represent a foundational strategic advantage for the United States. We will build the capacity and capability of U.S. Allies and partners in cyberspace and expand avenues of potential cyber cooperation.

Reference 4 - 0.23% Coverage

We will continue hunt forward operations and other bilateral technical collaboration, working with Allies and partners to illuminate malicious cyber activity on their networks.

Reference 5 - 0.22% Coverage

The PRC poses a broad and pervasive cyber espionage threat. It routinely conducts malicious cyber activity against the United States as well as our Allies and partners.

Reference 6 - 0.22% Coverage

PROTECT THE CYBER DOMAIN WITH ALLIES AND PARTNERS   
The Department will maximize its effectiveness in cyberspace by combining its efforts with those of Allies and partners.

Reference 7 - 0.26% Coverage

In cyberspace, the capabilities of Allies and partners combine with those of the United States to enable timely information sharing and interoperability as well as contribute to our collective security.

Reference 8 - 0.37% Coverage

The Department will enhance our relationship with our most cyber- capable Allies and partners at the strategic, operational, and tactical levels. We will expand the total number of partners with whom we engage and integrate these efforts with the wider security cooperation enterprise.

Reference 9 - 0.39% Coverage

Through both DoD’s security cooperation authorities and collaboration with other Federal departments and agencies that can provide opportunities to engage private sector partners, we will respond to requests from global Allies and partners seeking cybersecurity assistance from U.S. experts.

Reference 10 - 0.14% Coverage

Our efforts will bolster collective cybersecurity and improve relationships with Allies and partners.

Reference 11 - 0.24% Coverage

We will stand ready to expose and contest behavior inconsistent with such norms and international law, coordinating across the U.S. Government and with our global Allies and partners.

Reference 12 - 0.18% Coverage

We will bolster the cyber capability and capacity of our Allies and partners and reinforce norms of responsible behavior in cyberspace.

Files\\2023 Case Study\\CS4\_Primary Sources\_Policy\_Strategies\\2023 National Cybersecurity Strategy - § 16 references coded [ 2.04% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.10% Coverage

This strategy will position the United States and its allies and partners to build that digital ecosystem together, making it more easily and inherently defensible, resilient, and aligned with our values.

Reference 2 - 0.14% Coverage

Russia remains a persistent cyber threat as it refines its cyber espionage, attack, influence, and disinformation capabilities to coerce sovereign countries, harbor transnational criminal actors, weaken U.S. alliances and partnerships, and subvert the rules-based international system.

Reference 3 - 0.05% Coverage

Further maturation of these capabilities could have significant impacts on U.S., allied, and partner interests.

Reference 4 - 0.08% Coverage

The cyber operations of criminal syndicates now represent a threat to the national security, public safety, and economic prosperity of the United States and its allies and partners.

Reference 5 - 0.16% Coverage

DOJ and other Federal law enforcement agencies have pioneered the integrated deployment of domestic legal authorities with private industry and international allies and partners to disrupt online criminal infrastructure and resources, from taking down notorious botnets to seizing cryptocurrency gleaned from ransomware and fraud campaigns.

Reference 6 - 0.10% Coverage

The 2021 takedown of the Emotet botnet showed the potential of this collaborative approach, with Federal agencies, international allies and partners, and private industry cooperating to disrupt the botnet’s operations.

Reference 7 - 0.19% Coverage

By supporting non-governmental Standards Developing Organizations (SDOs), the United States will partner with industry leaders, international allies, academic institutions, professional societies, consumer groups, and nonprofits, to secure emerging technologies, enable interoperability, foster global market competition, and protect our national security and economic advantage.

Reference 8 - 0.22% Coverage

We will expand coalitions, collaboratively disrupt transnational criminals and other malicious cyber actors, build the capacity of our international allies and partners, reinforce the applicability of existing international law to state behavior in cyberspace, uphold globally accepted and voluntary norms of responsible state behavior in peacetime, and punish those that engage in disruptive, destructive, or destabilizing malicious cyber activity.

Reference 9 - 0.11% Coverage

Through mechanisms like the Quadrilateral Security Dialogue (“the Quad”) between the United States, India, Japan, and Australia, the United States and its international allies and partners are advancing these shared goals for cyberspace.

Reference 10 - 0.14% Coverage

Because most malicious cyber activity targeting the United States is carried out by actors based in foreign countries or using foreign computing infrastructure, we must strengthen the mechanisms we have to collaborate with our allies and partners so that no adversary can evade the rule of law.

Reference 11 - 0.06% Coverage

The United States will work with its allies and partners to develop new collaborative law enforcement mechanisms for the digital age.

Reference 12 - 0.21% Coverage

We must enable our allies and partners to secure critical infrastructure networks, build effective incident detection and response capabilities, share cyber threat information, pursue diplomatic collaboration, build law enforcement capacity and effectiveness through operational collaboration, and support our shared interests in cyberspace by adhering to international law and reinforcing norms of responsible state behavior.

Reference 13 - 0.11% Coverage

DoD will continue to strengthen its military-to-military relationships to leverage allies’ and partners’ unique skills and perspectives while building their capacity to contribute to our collective cybersecurity posture.

Reference 14 - 0.11% Coverage

To effectively constrain our adversaries and counter malicious activities below the threshold of armed conflict, we will work with our allies and partners to pair statements of condemnation with the imposition of meaningful consequences.

Reference 15 - 0.10% Coverage

Critical inputs, components, and systems must increasingly be developed at home or in close coordination with allies and partners who share our vision of an open, free, global, interoperable, reliable, and secure Internet.

Reference 16 - 0.16% Coverage

The United States will work with our allies and partners, including through regional partnerships like IPEF, the Quad Critical and Emerging Technology Working Group, and the TTC, to identify and implement best practices in cross-border supply chain risk management and work to shift supply chains to flow through partner countries and trusted vendors.

**Annotations**

1 ...in order to balance against China and Russia

2 PRC strategy has elements of all theoretical paradigms, mixing both sets of LOEs (OBJs and National Interests): competitiveness, resilience, alliance and partnerships, mutual interest/common cause...Building a vision for the future has "World as It Ought to Be" undertones.