INIDEV		amphipathic molecule	335	benzene ring	260, 507
INDEX		amphiprotic	208	beriberi	342
		amphoteric	365	beta-lactam ring	427
_		anaerobic biological proce	ess 454	beta-pleated sheet	327
Α		anaerobic decomposition	451	bilayer	335
		anaerobic respiration	357	bimolecular	175
absolute uncertainty	292	analgesic	412, 413	Biochemical Oxygen Dema	nd 451
absorption spectroscopy	301	analytical chemistry	299	biodegradability	374
acceptor atom	394	androgens	344	biological catalysts	330
accuracy	289	anemia	242, 358	biotechnology	351
acetaminophen	413	anion	98	blast furnace	364
acid anhydrides	506	annealing	366	blood-brain barrier	408
acid deposition	444	anode	250	blood alcohol concentration	n 417
acidity	504	anodizing	369	boiling point	193, 202
acid rain	445	antacid	410	bond enthalpies	144
acids	212	anthocyanins	482	Born-Haber cycle	151
activated sludge process	453	antibacterials	422	Boyle-Mariotte Law	296
activation energy	167, 346	antibiotic	422	breathalyser test	417
activation energy graphs	297	antibodies	330	broad spectrum antibiotic	423
active site	377	antioxidant	480	Brønsted-Lowry	208
actual uncertainty	292	antipyrtic drug	430	buffer solutions	221, 226
acyclovir	425	aqueous solution	251	burette	30
acyl chlorides	506	arene	500		
addition polymerization	389	Arrhenius	207	C	
addition reactions	268, 495	Arrhenius equation	179		
adenine	351	asbestos	440	caffeine	421
adenosine diphosphate	358	aspirin	412	calorimetry	138
adenosine triphosphate	358	astaxanthin	483	cannabinoid	433
aerobic	356	asymmetric carbon atom	284	cannabis sativa	433
aerobic cellular	333	atactic	373	caramelisation	485
aerobic decomposition	451	atom	1	carbanion	502
aerosols	487	atomic absorption spectro		carbinol	485
AIDS	425	atomic number	2, 48	carbocation	495
air pollution	437	atomic oxygen	464	carbohydrates	331
air to fuel ratio	441	atomic theory	47	carbon bed method	454
alcohol	271, 281	Aufbau principle	61	carbon nanotube	386
alcoholism	416	aureomycin	423	carbonyl group	497, 506
alcohols	504	auto-oxidation	477, 484	carboxylic acid	271, 281
aldehydes	271, 497	automobile pollution	441	carotenes	483
alkali metals	76	Avogadro's hypothesis	21	carotenoids	483
alkalis	212	D		carvone	489
alkalosis	411	В		catabolism	356
alkane	264			catalase	346
alkene	267, 280	bacteria	424	catalyst	346, 375
alkyne	267	bacteriocidal drug	422	catalyst poisoning	378
allotrope	130	bacteriostatic drug	422	catalytic converter	441
alloy	366	band theory	393	catalytic cracking	371
alternatives to CFCs	450	base	212	cathode	250
aluminium	367	basic oxygen process	365	cation	98
amides	282, 505	bauxite	367	cation-exchange capacity	470
amines	505	Becquerel Henri	459	cell diagram	248
ammonia	282	Beer–Lambert law	320	cell potential	247
amphetamines	420	benzene	500	cellulose	331, 333

INDEX

chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs)	450	covalent bonding	101	ductile	126
Charles's Law	296	Cracking	370	dye	481
chelating reagents	481	critical temperature	350	dynamic equilibrium	181
chemical bond	1, 97	Crohn's disease	334	dynamic equilibrium	101
chemical equation	1, 57	cross-linked polymer	391	E	
chemical equilibrium	181	cryoscopic constants	202	-	
chemical feedstock	370	crystal lattice	98	e.m.f. (emf)	245
		current	252		
chemical properties chemical shift	1, 256			ebullioscopic constants	
	307	Cytochromes	358	effective nuclear charge electrical conductivity	
chemotherapy	405	cytosine	351, 361	electrical conductivity	165
chiral centre	284	D			243
chlor-alkali industry	397	D		electrolysis	250
chlorophyll	319, 483	1 11- 1- 1- 1	0.4	electrolyte	214, 250
cholesterol	335, 344	d-block elements	84	electromagnetic radiation	
chromatography	312, 328	dative bond	103	electron affinity	152
chromophores	319	dative covalent bond	101	electronegativities	97, 112
CIP system	489	decimal places	291	electronegativity	72, 112
clock techniques	165	delocalisation	485	electron hole	394
close-packed lattice	126	delocalised π-bond	507	electronic structure	59
coal combustion	439	delocalized π-bond	118	electron transport chair	
coal washing	443	denaturation	350, 376	electrophiles	495
codeine	413	denitrification	454	electrophoresis	328
colligative properties	203	dependence	409	element	1
collision rate	167	depressant	415	elimination reaction	280, 499
collision theory	167	desalination	455	eluant	314
colloids	487	dextrorotatory	488	emission spectroscopy	301
column chromatography	314	diabetes	334	emission spectrum	56
combi-chem	428	diaphragm cell	398	empirical formula	257
combustion	265	diatomic	2	empirically	121
common ion effect	205	dietary fibre	333	emulsifiers	487
competitive inhibitor	349	dimers	125	emulsion	487
complementary base pairs	354	diode	394	enantiomer	283, 326, 426
complete protein	324	dipeptide	326	endothermic change	187
complex ions	88	dipole	112	endothermic reaction	136
compound	1	dipole-dipole forces	123	energy level diagrams	136
concentration	27	dipole moment	112, 303	enthalpy	135
condensation	192	diprotic	208	enthalpy change	135
condensation polymer	282	disaccharide	476	enthalpy change of hyd	
condensation polymerization	n 389	disperse system	487	enthalpy change of solu	
condensation reaction	338	displacement reactions	242	enthalpy of vapourisation	on 193
condensation reactions	498	disproportionation	233	entropy	155
Conformers	341	distillation	272, 455	enzymes	346
conjugate acid	208	distils	271	equilibrium constant	184
conjugate base	208	divalent	240	equilibrium law	194
conservation of energy	141	diverticulosis	334	essential amino acids	324
consistency	291	DNA profiling	355	essential fatty acids	337
constant pressure	136	donor atom	394	ester	281
Constipation	334	dopant	394	esterification	338
Contact Process	375	doping	394	esterification reaction	281
Contact process	91, 189	double-beam instrument	302	estrogen	340
coordinate bond	103	double helix	353	estrogens	344
coordination polymerization	a 393	drug addiction	410	ethanol	268, 271, 416
CORN rule	489	drug testing	406	eutrophication	446, 452

avatharmic change	187	Н		infra rad anactroscopy	418
exothermic change exothermic reaction	136	••		infra-red spectroscopy infrared radiation	301
experimental errors	289	Habar pro coss	1, 189, 375	inhibitor	349, 430
experimental errors	209	Haber process 9 haemorrhoids	334	initiation	266
F		half-life	408	insoluble fibre	333
•		half-neutralisation point	226	insulin	330
Faraday constant	253	half equations	236	interferons	330, 351
fatty acid	337	half life	173	intermediates	175
fermentation	351, 480	halogenoalkane	273, 277	intoximeter	418
fingerprint region	304	halogenoalkanes	501	iodine index	337
First Law of Thermodynami		halogens	77	iodine number	337
flavanones	482	heat energy	138	ionic bonding	98
flocculation	453	helix	327	ionic equation	16
fluorocarbons	450	heme	484	ionisation energy	63, 72
foams	487	heparin	333	irritable bowel syndrome	334
forensic science	305	hepatitis B vaccine	351	isoelectric point	325, 329
fractional distillation	198	herbicide	457	isoelectronic species	67
fragmentation pattern	305	heroin	413	isomer	257
free-radical mechanism	392	Hess's Law	141	isomerism	89, 264
free energy change	247	heterogeneous catalysis	375	isotactic	373
free radical chain reaction	266	heterogeneous equilibrium	194	isotopes	1, 49
free radical quencher	481	hexoses	331	isotopes radioactive	50
freezing point	202	high performance liquid	331	isotropic	382
frequency	299	chromatography	316	IUPAC	260
Friedel Crafts reactions	508	high performance liquid	310	IOTAC	200
fructose	331	chromatography	328	K	
fullerenes	130	homogeneous catalysis	375	1	
functional group	255, 261	homogeneous equilibrium	194	keratin proteins	327
fungicide	457	homologous series	256	ketones	497
Tungiciae	137	hopper	364	kevlar	391
G		hormone	330, 343	kinetic energy	167
•		humic acids	457	knocking	371
Gas Chromatography – Mas	:0	Hund's rule	62	kwashiorkor	342
Spectrometry	315	hybridization	114	Kwasiiioikoi	312
gas liquid chromatogram	418	hybrid orbitals	114	L	
gas liquid chromatography	314	hydrocarbon	264	_	
gel	487	hydrochlorofluorocarbons(H		lactic acid	357
gel electrophoresis	355	hydrofluorocarbons	450	lactose	331
genetic engineering	351	hydrogen bonding	123	laevorotatory	488
genetic modification	486	hydrolysis	339	lattice enthalpy	152
geometrical isomer	283	hydrolytic rancidity	478	lead-acid storage battery	380
giant covalent structure	130	hydronium ion	207	lean burn engine	442
Gibbs free energy change	157	hypnotics	415	Le Chatelier's principle 1	
Gibbs free energy of formati		nyphotics	110	Lenz's law	310
global warming	447	1		leukotrienes	337
glucagon	343	_		Lewis acid	209
glucose	331	ideal gas	24	Lewis acid-base	88
glycogen	333	ideal gas law	296	Lewis base	209
glycolysis	356	incomplete combustion	265	Lewis structure	102
goitre	342	indicator	29, 228	ligands	88, 484
greenhouse Effect	447	indigestion	410	light absorption	165
Grignard reagents	502	induced fit	346, 349	limestone fluidized bed	442
guanine	351, 361	inductive effect	496, 508	limiting reagent	20
0	22,001		2, 0, 000		20

INDEX

					•	
Lineweaver-Burke plot		348	mobile phase	312	0	
linoleic and linoeic acids		334	mogadon	419		
-	334, 4		molar volume	22	obesity	334
lipolase		351	molecular formula	257	octane number	371
lipoproteins		336	molecularity	175	omega-3 fatty acids	486
liquid crystal		382	molecular modelling	397	optical isomers	283, 28, 4264
lithium-ion battery		382	molecule	2	optically active	286
london forces		122	molecules	106	oral contraceptive	345
lone pair		195	monatomic	2	order of reaction	170
lyotropic LC		383	monobasic strong acid	225	organic chemistry	255
lysergic acid diethylamide (LS	SD) 4	132	monobasic strong base	226	organic soil matter	457
N.A.			monochromatic light	302	osmosis	203, 455
M			monochromator	302	osmotic pressure	203
			monomer	268, 372	osteoporosis	343
macronutrients		341	monoprotic	208	oxidant	236
magnetic moment		309	monosaccharides	331, 476	oxidation	232
magnetic resonance imaging		308	morphine	413	oxidation number	232
Maillard reactions		1 85	multidentate ligand	358	oxidative rancidity	478
main effect		109	myoglobin	484	oxides of nitrogen	438
malachite green		1 85	N.I.		oxides of sulfur	438
malleable		126	N		oxidised	271
malnourishment		175			oxidising agent	239, 437
malnutrition		342	nanoethics	387	oxidizing smog	463
marasmus		342	nanoparticle	386	ozone depletion	449
Markovnikov's Rule		196	nanopolitics	387	D	
mass/charge (m/z) ratio	3	304	nanotechnology	385	P	
mass number		48	nanotoxicology	387		
mass spectrometer	52, 3	304	narcolepsy	420	pain	412
matter		1	negative feedback	343	paper chromatography	313, 328
Maxwell-Boltzmann distribut			nematic LC	383	partial pressure	204
measure		289	Nernst equation	248	particulates	439
measurement		290	nicotine	420	Pauli exclusion principle	e 63
measurement of the mass of t			ninhydrin	329	pellagra	342
reaction mixture		165	ninhydrin solution	312	penicillin	422
melanoma		320	nitrification	465	pentoses	331
Menten		347	nitrile	279	peptide bond	326
mercury cell process		397	non-competitive inhibitor	349	peptide linkage	326
mescaline		132	Nuclear Magnetic Resonan		percentage yield	21
mesomeric effect		508	spectroscopy	307	periodic table	70
mesophase		382	nucleic acid	351	pesticide	457
metallic bonding		126	nucleons	309	petrochemicals	370
methadone		114	-	3, 497, 498	petroleum	440
methane		137	nucleophilic attack	497	рН	215
, ,	228, 2		nucleophilic substitution	273, 277	pharmacology	406
metmyoglobin		184	nucleoside	352	phase equilibrium	192
Michaelis		347	nucleotides	351	phenacetin	413
Michaelis-Menten equation		347	nutrient	475	phenolphthalein	228, 319
micronutrients		341	nutrient deficiencies	342	phenols	504
microwaves		301	nutrient depletion	457	phospholipids	335
Minamata disease		399	nylon	282	photo-oxidation	477
mineralization		158			photochemical smog	463
mixed triglyceride	3	335			photodegradation	484
mixtures		1			photovoltaic cell	363, 393

physical dependence	409	Q		S	
physical properties	1, 256	•		3	
pickling	480	qualitative analysis	299	s-block metals	85
pigment	481	quantitative analysis	299	salicylic acid	430
pipette	29	quantitative apparatus	290	salinization	456
placebo	406	quantum numbers	63	salt	224
plane polarised light	284	quenching	367	salt Hydrolysis	224
plant nutrients	452	quercetin	482	salting	479
plaque	336	q	102	saturated fat	336
plasticizer	373	R		saturated hydrocarbon	267
platinum black	245			saturated solution	26
polar bond	112	R,S system	489	Schrödinger wave equation	63
polarimeter	286	•	286, 426, 490	scurvy	342
polarising filter	286	radioactive decay	173	secondary	262
polluted water	452	radioactivity	459	secondary sewage treatment	453
poly-unsaturated	476	radiocarbon dating	305	secondary structure	326
polyamide	282	radio waves	301	sedative	415
polycyclic ring	343	rancidity	478	selective Precipitation	469
polyester	282	random uncertainties	290	semi-permeable membrane	455
polyethene	268, 372	Raoult's law	200	sewage	452
polymer	268, 372	rate determining step	175	sewage treatment	
polymerisation	268	rate expression	170	aeration	453
polypropene	269	rate of a chemical reaction		sedimentation	453
polyprotic	208	rational drug design	429	shelf life	477
polyurethane	391	reaction order graphs	297	side effect	409
porphyrin ring	484	reaction rate		significant figures	291
position of equilibrium	185	effect of catalyst	169	silicon	393
post-combustion methods	442	effect of concentration	168	simple distillation	197
precipitate	26	effect of light	169	simple triglyceride	335
precision	289	effect of surface area	168	smectic LC	383
preserves	479	effect of temperature	168	smelting plant	439
primary	262	reaction rate graphs	297	smog	463
primary amine	279, 282	reactivity series	241	S _N 1 mechanism	277
primary sewage treatment	453	rechargeable battery	379	S_{N}^{N} 2 mechanism	277
primary site of absorption	407	recycling	370	soil	455
primary standard	29	redox	233	soil organic matter	457
primary structure	326	redox couple	241	sol	487
prodrug	430	reducing agent,	239, 481	solid charge	364
progestin	345	reductant	236	solubility	26, 128
progestins	344	reduction	232	solubility product	205
propagation	266	reflux	272	solubility product constant	466
Prostaglandins	412	relative atomic mass	2	soluble fibre	333
prostaglandins	337	restriction enzymes	355	solute	26, 127
Protein deficiency	342	retention time	315	solution	26
Proteins	324, 330	retinol	319	solvent	26, 127
Prozac	419	reverse osmosis	455	specific heat capacity	138
Psilocybin	432	reversible reaction	181	spectator ions	16
Psychological dependence	410	Reye's syndrome	413	spectrum	56
psychotomimetic	431	rhodopsin	341	spin	309
pure substances	1	rickets	342	spontaneous reaction	136
PVC	269			standard electrode potentials	245
pyrolysis	370			standard enthalpy change of	
Pyruvic acid	356			atomisation	151

INDEX

standard enthalpy change of		thermal cracking	371	W	
combustion	148	thermal inversion	463		
standard enthalpy change of	110	thermal pollution	452	waste	459
formation	147	thermal pollution	452	water treatment	452
standard entropy change	155	thermochemical standard cond		wavelength	299
standard hydrogen electrode	245	thermochemistry	135	wet alkaline scrubber	442
standard solution	29	thermotropic LC	383	wet alkaline serabber	112
standard state	147	thin layer chromatography	313	X	
starch	331	thymine	351, 361	**	
stationary phase	312	thyroid gland	342	X-rays	300
stationary phase statistical validation	407	time release capsule	407	xerophthalmia	342
steam cracking	371	-	, 164, 225	xcropiitiiaiiiiia	342
steel	367	titre	30	Z	
	258, 283	tolerance	409	_	
stereoisomerism	89	tranquilizer	415	Ziegler-Natta catalysts	393
steric factor	167	tranquinzer trans-fats	413	zovirax	425
steroids	335	transition elements	84		325
				zwitterion	323
sterols	335	transition metals transition state	90		
stimulants	419		176		
strong acid	213	twisted nematic liquid crysta	ıl 395		
structural analysis structural formula	299	U			
	102, 257	O			
structural isomer	258		210		
subatomic particles	47	ultraviolet-visible spectrosco			
substitution reaction	265	ultraviolet light	300		
sucrose sudan red	331	uncertainties undissociated acid	289		
	485		213		
sulfur dioxide	438	unimolecular universal Indicator	175		
sulfuric acid	91, 439		215		
sun creams	320 26	unsaturated fat	336		
supersaturated solution surfactants	488	unsaturated hydrocarbon uracil	267 351		
suspension	26, 487		346		
symbol	20, 467	urease	340		
synergistic effects	417	V			
systematic errors	290	•			
systematic errors	290	valence level	98		
Т		valium	419		
•		van der Waals' forces	74, 122		
tailings	370	vapourisation	192		
temperature	138	vapour pressure	192		
tempering	367	vapour pressure of mMixtur			
termination	266	variable systematic error	291		
terramycin	423	vibrational motion	302		
tertiary	262	virus	424		
tertiary sewage treatment	454	visible light	300		
tertiary structure	327	vitamin A	341		
terylene	282	vitamin solubility	341		
testosterone	340	Volatile Organic Compounds (
tetrahydrocannabinol (THC)		volatility volatility	127		
tetramethylsilane	308	voltaic cell	243		
thalidomide	426	volumetric flask	29		
therapeutic window	409	VSEPR theory	107		
*		•			