Rotated Surface Code Z-Memory: LER vs τ/T_1 10-1 -Error Model Distance d=3Pauli Twirling 0 d=5Composite Damping d=9 d=1110-2 10⁻³ Logical Error Rate (LER) 10^{-4} 10⁻⁵ 10^{-6} 10-2 10^{-1}

 τ/T_1