Rotated Surface Code Z-Memory: LER vs τ/T_1 10^{-1} Error Model Distance d=3Pauli Twirling 0 d=5Composite Damping d=7d=11 10-2 10⁻³ Logical Error Rate (LER) 10-4 10⁻⁵ 10^{-6} 10-3 10-2 10^{-1}

 τ/T_1