Rotated Surface Code Z-Memory: LER vs τ/T_1 10^{-1} Error Model Distance d=11 Pauli Twirling 0 d=7Composite Damping d=5d=3 10-2 10⁻³ Logical Error Rate (LER) 10-4 10⁻⁵ 10-6 10⁻³ 10-2 10^{-1}

 τ/T_1