

**CHAROTAR UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**  
**FACULTY OF TECHNOLOGY & ENGINEERING**  
**Devang Patel Institute of Advance Technology and Research**  
**Department of Information Technology**

**Subject Name:** Operating System  
**Subject Code:** CE354/CS350/IT343

**Semester** : V  
**Academic year:** 2021-22

## Practical Index

Sr. No.	Aim of the Practical	Date	Page	Sign																						
1.	<b>Study Practical:</b> A. LINUX Architecture B. Types of OS- Linux, Flavors of LINUX UNIX, MAC, Window etc. C. Difference Between Lollipop and Marshmallow Operating System Version																									
2.	<div>Study of Unix Architecture and the following Unix commands with option:</div> <table><tr><td>User Access:</td><td>login, logout, passwd, exit</td></tr><tr><td>Help:</td><td>man, help</td></tr><tr><td>Directory:</td><td>mkdir, rmdir, cd, pwd, ls, mv</td></tr><tr><td>Editor:</td><td>vi, gedit, ed, sed</td></tr><tr><td>File Handling / Text Processing:</td><td>cp, mv, rm, sort, cat, pg, lp, pr, file, find, more, cmp, diff, comm, head, tail, cut, grep, touch, tr, uniq</td></tr><tr><td>Security and Protection:</td><td>chmod, chown, chgrp, newgrp</td></tr><tr><td>Information:</td><td>learn, man, who, date, cal, tty, calendar, time, bc, whoami, which, hostname, history, wc</td></tr><tr><td>System Administrator:</td><td>su or root, date, fsck, init 2, wall, shut down, mkfs, mount, unmount, dump, restor, tar, adduser, rmuser</td></tr><tr><td>Terminal:</td><td>echo, printf, clear</td></tr><tr><td>Process:</td><td>ps, kill, exec</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">I/O Redirection (&lt;, &gt;, &gt;&gt;), Pipe (  ), *, gcc</td></tr></table>	User Access:	login, logout, passwd, exit	Help:	man, help	Directory:	mkdir, rmdir, cd, pwd, ls, mv	Editor:	vi, gedit, ed, sed	File Handling / Text Processing:	cp, mv, rm, sort, cat, pg, lp, pr, file, find, more, cmp, diff, comm, head, tail, cut, grep, touch, tr, uniq	Security and Protection:	chmod, chown, chgrp, newgrp	Information:	learn, man, who, date, cal, tty, calendar, time, bc, whoami, which, hostname, history, wc	System Administrator:	su or root, date, fsck, init 2, wall, shut down, mkfs, mount, unmount, dump, restor, tar, adduser, rmuser	Terminal:	echo, printf, clear	Process:	ps, kill, exec	I/O Redirection (<, >, >>), Pipe (  ), *, gcc				
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3.	<div>1. Write a script called hello which outputs the following:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>your username</li><li>the time and date</li><li>who is logged on</li><li>Also output a line of asterisks (*****) after each section.</li></ul></div> <div>2. Write a shell script which calculates nth Fibonacci number where n will be provided as input when prompted.</div> <div>3. Write a shell script which takes one number from user and finds factorial of a Given number.</div>																									

4.	<p>Program maintenance using make utility</p> <p>A. Write a program that is spread over two files.</p> <p>B. Use following Makefile for program maintenance. To use make utility, use make Command.</p>			
5.	<p>Write programs using the following system calls of UNIX operating system: fork, exec, getpid, exit, wait, stat, readdir, opendir.</p> <p>A. Write a program to execute fork() and find out the process id by getpid() system call.</p> <p>B. Write a program to execute following system call fork(), execl(), getpid(), exit(), wait() for a process.</p> <p>C. Write a program to find out status of named file (program of working stat() system call)</p>			
6.	<p>Write a C program in LINUX to implement Process scheduling algorithms and compare.</p> <p>A. First Come First Serve (FCFS) Scheduling</p> <p>B. Shortest-Job-First (SJF) Scheduling</p> <p>C. Priority Scheduling (Non-preemption) after completion extend on Preemption.</p> <p>D. Round Robin(RR) Scheduling</p>			
7.	<p>Process control system calls:</p> <p>A. The demonstration of fork()</p> <p>B. execve() and wait() system calls along with zombie and orphan states.</p>			
8.	Thread management using pthread library. Write a simple program to understand it.			
9.	Write a C program in LINUX to implement inter process communication (IPC) Using Semaphore.			
10.	<p>Simulate Following Page Replacement Algorithms.</p> <p>A. First In First Out Algorithm</p> <p>B. Least Recently Used Algorithm</p> <p>C. Optimal Algorithm</p>			
11.	Thread synchronization using counting semaphores and mutual exclusion using mutex.			
12.	Write a C program in LINUX to implement Bankers algorithm for Deadlock Avoidance.			
13.	Write a C program in LINUX to perform Memory allocation algorithms and Calculate Internal and External Fragmentation. (First Fit, Best Fit, Worst Fit).			

**Additional Practical(s):**

1. To implement of Dining Philosophers problem
  - A. Dining Philosophers
  - B. Reader-Writer
2. To implement Disk-Scheduling Algorithm(s).
3. H2O Building Problem
4. Dining Savages Problem
5. Sleeping Barber Problem