

Ans - (1)

\Rightarrow Pivot number = 7

⇒ For first phase.

7 11 14 8 9 4 3 12
i j

7 11 14 6 9 4 3 12
i j

7 3 14 6 9 4 11 12

7 3 4 6 9 14 11 12
i j

7 3 4 6 9 14 11 12
j i

=> Now, we will interchange the position of pivot and element at index j

=>

6	3	4	7	9	14	11	12
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⇒ The above will be the sequence after first phase.

Ans-(2)

= Suppose;

 $S_1 \Rightarrow 24 \ 45 \ 63 \ 85$ $S_2 \Rightarrow 17 \ 31 \ 50 \ 96$ $S \Rightarrow -$ $S_1 \Rightarrow 24 \ 45 \ 63 \ 85$ $S_2 \Rightarrow 31 \ 50 \ 96$ $S \Rightarrow 17$ $S_1 \Rightarrow 45 \ 63 \ 85$ $S_2 \Rightarrow 31 \ 50 \ 96$ $S \Rightarrow 17 \ 24$ $S_1 \Rightarrow 45 \ 63 \ 85$ $S_2 \Rightarrow 50 \ 96$ $S \Rightarrow 17 \ 24 \ 31$ $S_1 \Rightarrow 63 \ 85$ $S_2 \Rightarrow 50 \ 96$ $S \Rightarrow 17 \ 24 \ 31 \ 45$ $S_1 \Rightarrow 63 \ 85$ $S_2 \Rightarrow 96$ $S \Rightarrow 17 \ 24 \ 31 \ 45 \ 50$

$S1 \Rightarrow 85$
 $S2 \Rightarrow 96$

$S = 17 \ 24 \ 31 \ 45 \ 50 \ 63$

$S1 = -$

$S2 = 96$

$S = 17 \ 24 \ 31 \ 45 \ 50 \ 63 \ 85$

$\Rightarrow S1 = - \ S2 = -$

• $S \Rightarrow$

17	24	31	45	50	63	85	96
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\Rightarrow Average Case Time Complexity for
merge Sort
 \Rightarrow

$O(n \log n)$