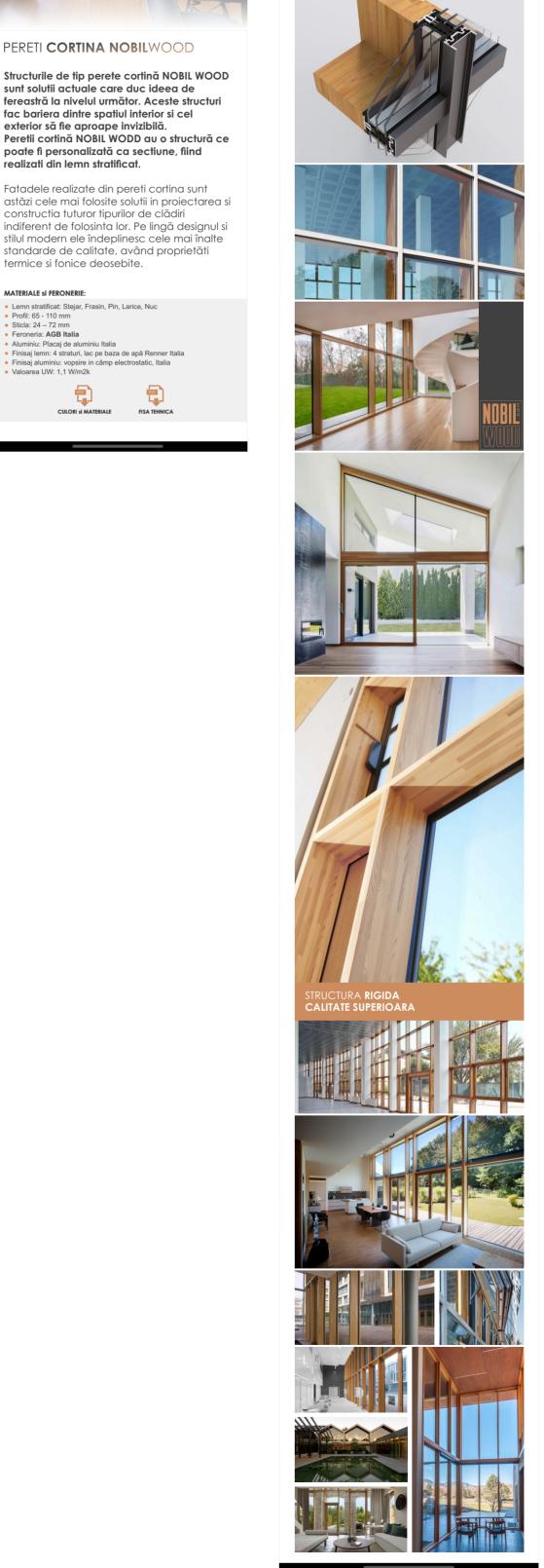
2







09:53 🧐

NOBIL

2 😭 🛜 🚾 .ill 34% 🖺

