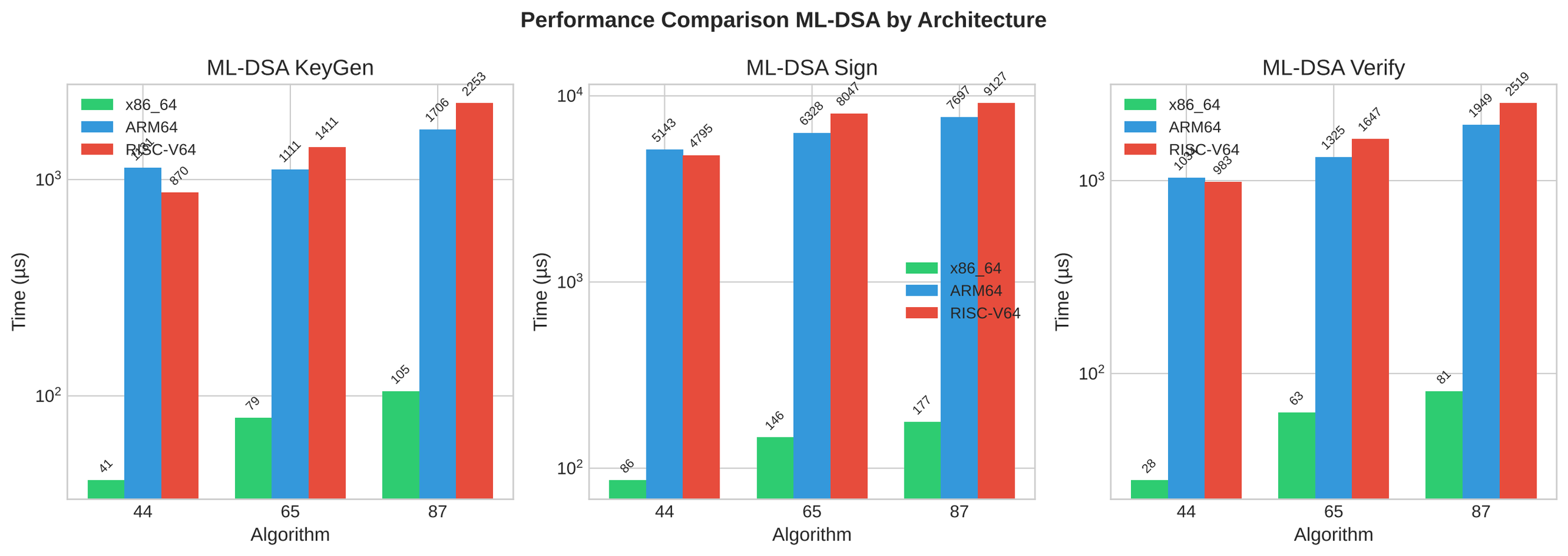
Performance Comparison ML-DSA by Architecture
ML-DSA KeyGen
ML-DSA Sign
ML-DSA Verify
x86_64
ARM64
RISC-V64
Time (µs)
Algorithm
44
65
87
41
1101
870
79
1111
1411
105
1706
2253
86
5143
4795
146
6328
8047
177
7697
9127
28
1033
983
63
1325
1647
81
1949
2519