

Digital System Design and Implementation

HW #3

姓名:黃鈺淳 學號:108303013

a. Block diagram

透過以下 2-Process FSM 完成此次作業。

Current State Register 主要是儲存 Next State Logic 具有記憶性的參數(ie. GuardX/GuardY/GuardDir/PlayerX/PlayerY/HoleX/HoleY/etc.)

Next State Logic 主要是負責該元素所有的狀態計算

Pseudo Code

```
// State
```

```
case (State)
```

```
    Stop:
```

```
        if (START) State_next = Movement;
```

```
    Movement:
```

```
        if (Guard_Next_State_Position_Trap_In_Hole) State_next = Trap;
```

```
        if (Guard_Next_State_Position_Hit_Player) State_next = Die;
```

```
        if (Player_Next_State_Position_Trap_In_Hole && HoleCount = 4)
```

```
            State_next = Die;
```

```
    Trap:
```

```
        if (TrapCount = 4) State_next = Movement;
```

```
    Die:
```

```
        if (Chance = 0) State_next = Stop;
```

```
// Guard
```

```
case (State)
```

```
    Movement:
```

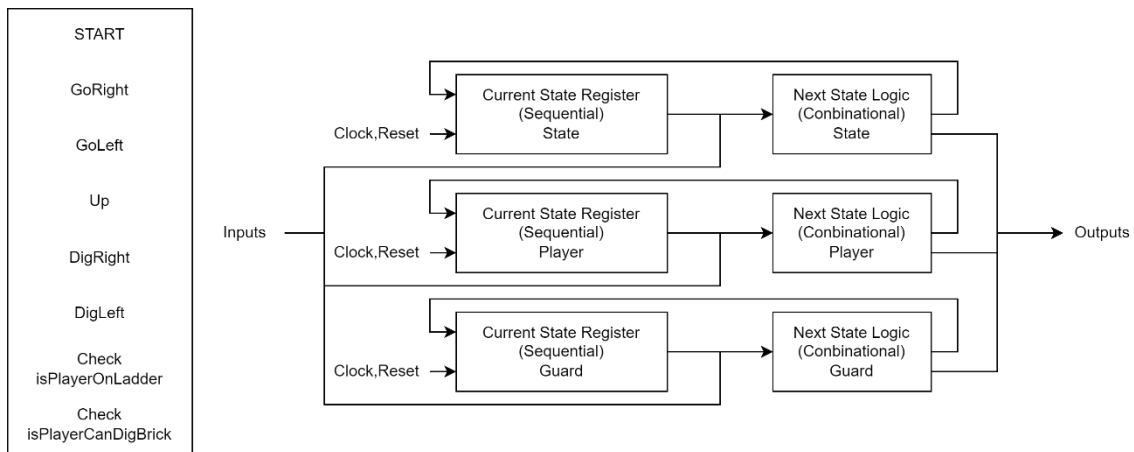
```
        // Guard move the same Direction
```

```

    if (Guard_Next_State_Hit_Wall) GuardDir = GuardDir_invert;
    if (Guard_Next_State_Trap_In_Hole) TrapCount = TrapCount + 1;
Trap:
    // Record GuardDir
    if (TrapCount = 4) Guard move the same Direction
Die :
    // Initialize Guard Position

// Player
case (State)
    Movement, Trap:
        // Move the following instruction (Right/Left/Up)
        if (Player_Next_State_Get_Gold) Score = Score + 60;
        if (Player_Dig_Hole)
            // Record Hole Position, HoleCount = HoleCount + 1;

```



b. Verilog codes

```
`timescale 1ns / 1ps
```

```

module Main(CLK, RESET, START, GoRight, GoLeft, Up, DigLeft, DigRight,
            PlayerX, PlayerY, GuardX, GuardY, TrapCount, HoleCount, HoleX,
            HoleY, Touch, Drop, Score, Chance);
    input CLK, RESET;
    input START, GoRight, GoLeft, Up, DigLeft, DigRight;
    output reg [3:0] PlayerX, PlayerY;
    output reg [3:0] GuardX, GuardY;
    output reg [2:0] TrapCount, HoleCount;

```

```

output reg [3:0] HoleX, HoleY;
output reg Touch, Drop;
output reg [6:0] Score;
output reg [1:0] Chance;

reg [3:0] GuardX_next;
reg [3:0] HoleX_next, HoleY_next;

reg [3:0] GateX = 6, GateY = 6;
reg [3:0] GoldX = 9, GoldY = 4;
reg signed [1:0] PlayerXDir, PlayerYDir;           // left=-1, still=0, right=1
reg signed [1:0] GuardXDir, GuardYDir;           // left=-1, still=0, right=1
reg signed [1:0] GuardXDir_next, GuardYDir_next;   // left=-1, still=0, right=1
reg [2:0] HoleCount_add;
reg [6:0] Score_add;
reg [1:0] Chance_minus;
reg [2:0] TrapCount_add;
reg signed [1:0] GuardXDir_tmp, GuardXDir_tmp_next;
reg isPlayerDigHole;
reg isPlayerTrapInHole;
reg isGuardTrapInHole;
reg [3:0] PlayerX_next;
reg [1:0] State, State_next;
reg isGuardReset;
reg isHoleReset;

wire isPlayerOnLadder;
wire [1:0] isPlayerOverBrick;
Check_Ladder Check_Ladder(PlayerX, PlayerY, isPlayerOnLadder);
Check_Brick Check_Brick(PlayerX, PlayerY, isPlayerOverBrick);

parameter    State_Stop = 0,
              State_Movement = 1,
              State_Trap = 2,
              State_Die = 3;

parameter    GuardXDir_init = -1, // ID (odd) -> initial Guard move to the left
              GuardYDir_init = 0;

```

```

parameter    HoleX_init = 15,
              HoleY_init = 15;

// (a)
parameter    PlayerX_init = 7,
              PlayerY_init = 1,
              GuardX_init = 1,
              GuardY_init = 4;

// (b)
// parameter  PlayerX_init = 3,
//              PlayerY_init = 1,
//              GuardX_init = 2,
//              GuardY_init = 1;

// Current State Register (sequential)
// State
always @(posedge CLK or posedge RESET)
begin
    if(RESET)
    begin
        State <= State_Stop;
        Chance <= 2;
    end
    else
    begin
        State <= State_next;
        Chance <= Chance - Chance_minus;
    end
end

// Guard
always @(posedge CLK or posedge RESET)
begin
    if(RESET)
    begin
        GuardX <= GuardX_init;
        GuardY <= GuardY_init;
    end
end

```

```

        GuardXDir <= 0;
        GuardXDir_tmp <= 0;
        GuardYDir <= 0;
        TrapCount <= 0;
    end
    else
    begin
        if(isGuardReset)
        begin
            GuardX <= GuardX_init;
            GuardY <= GuardY_init;
        end
        else
        begin
            GuardX <= $signed(GuardX) + GuardXDir_next;
            GuardY <= $signed(GuardY) + GuardYDir_next;
        end

        GuardXDir <= GuardXDir_next;
        GuardXDir_tmp <= GuardXDir_tmp_next;
        GuardYDir <= GuardYDir_next;
        TrapCount <= TrapCount + TrapCount_add;
    end
end

// Player
always @(posedge CLK or posedge RESET)
begin
    if(RESET)
    begin
        PlayerX <= PlayerX_init;
        PlayerY <= PlayerY_init;
        HoleX <= HoleX_init;
        HoleY <= HoleY_init;
        Score <= 0;
        HoleCount <= 0;
    end
    else

```

```

begin
    PlayerX <= $signed(PlayerX) + PlayerXDir;
    PlayerY <= $signed(PlayerY) + PlayerYDir;
    if(isHoleReset)
    begin
        HoleX <= HoleX_init;
        HoleY <= HoleY_init;
    end
    else
    begin
        HoleX <= HoleX_next;
        HoleY <= HoleY_next;
    end
    Score <= Score + Score_add;
    HoleCount <= HoleCount + HoleCount_add;
end
end

// Next State Logic (combinational), Output Logic (combinational)
// State
always @(*)
begin
    case(State)
        State_Stop: begin
            Touch = 0;
            Chance_minus = 0;
            if(START)
                State_next = State_Movement;
            else
                State_next = State_Stop;
        end
        State_Movement: begin
            Touch = 0;
            State_next = State_Movement;
            Chance_minus = 0;
            GuardX_next = $signed(GuardX) + GuardXDir_next;

            if(isPlayerDigHole && !isPlayerTrapInHole && GuardX_next ==

```

```

HoleX && GuardY == (HoleY + 1))
    State_next = State_Trap;

    if(GuardX == PlayerX && GuardY == PlayerY)
    begin
        State_next = State_Die;
        Touch = 1;
        Chance_minus = 1;
    end

    if(isPlayerTrapInHole && HoleCount == 4)
    begin
        State_next = State_Die;
        Touch = 1;
        Chance_minus = 1;
    end
end

State_Trap: begin
    Touch = 0;
    Chance_minus = 0;

    if(TrapCount == 4)
        State_next = State_Movement;
    else
        State_next = State_Trap;
    end

    State_Die: begin
        Touch = 0;
        Chance_minus = 0;
        if(Chance == 0)
            State_next = State_Stop;
        else
            State_next = State_Movement;
        end
    end
endcase
end

// Guard

```

```

always @(*)
begin
    case (State)
        State_Stop: begin
            Drop = 0;
            TrapCount_add = 0;
            isGuardTrapInHole = 0;
            GuardXDir_next = 0;
            GuardYDir_next = 0;
            GuardXDir_tmp_next = 0;
            isGuardReset = 0;
        end
        State_Movement: begin
            Drop = 0;
            TrapCount_add = 0;
            isGuardTrapInHole = 0;
            GuardXDir_next = GuardXDir;
            GuardYDir_next = GuardYDir;
            GuardXDir_tmp_next = 0;
            isGuardReset = 0;

            if(GuardX == 0)
                GuardXDir_next = 1;
            else if(GuardX == 9)
                GuardXDir_next = -1;

            if(!GuardXDir && !GuardYDir && !isPlayerDigHole)
                begin
                    GuardXDir_next = GuardXDir_init;
                    GuardYDir_next = GuardYDir_init;
                end

            GuardX_next = $signed(GuardX) + GuardXDir_next;
            if(isPlayerDigHole && !isPlayerTrapInHole && GuardX_next ==
HoleX && GuardY == (HoleY + 1))
                begin
                    GuardYDir_next = -1;
                    TrapCount_add = 1;
                end
            end
        end
    endcase
end

```

```

        end
    end
    State_Trap: begin
        Drop = (TrapCount == 1);
        TrapCount_add = (TrapCount == 4) ? ~TrapCount + 1 : 1; //
TrapCount = 0, overflow
        isGuardTrapInHole = 1;
        GuardXDir_tmp_next = (TrapCount == 1) ? GuardXDir :
GuardXDir_tmp;
        GuardXDir_next = (TrapCount == 4) ? GuardXDir_tmp : 0;
        GuardYDir_next = (TrapCount == 3);
        isGuardReset = 0;
    end
    State_Die: begin
        Drop = 0;
        TrapCount_add = 0;
        isGuardTrapInHole = 0;
        GuardXDir_tmp_next = 0;
        GuardXDir_next = 0;
        GuardYDir_next = 0;
        isGuardReset = (Chance != 0);
    end
endcase
end

// Player
always @(*)
begin
    case (State)
        State_Stop: begin
            PlayerXDir = 0;
            PlayerYDir = 0;
            Score_add = 0;
            isPlayerDigHole = 0;
            isPlayerTrapInHole = 0;
            HoleCount_add = 0;
            HoleX_next = HoleX_init;
            HoleY_next = HoleY_init;

```

```

        isHoleReset = 1;
    end
    State_Movement, State_Trap: begin
        HoleX_next = HoleX;
        HoleY_next = HoleY;
        PlayerXDir = 0;
        PlayerYDir = 0;
        HoleCount_add = 0;
        Score_add = 0;
        isPlayerDigHole = 0;
        isPlayerTrapInHole = 0;
        isHoleReset = 0;

        if (PlayerX == HoleX && PlayerY == HoleY)
            isPlayerTrapInHole = 1;

            if(!isPlayerTrapInHole && GoRight)
                PlayerXDir = 1;

            if(!isPlayerTrapInHole && GoLeft)
                PlayerXDir = -1;

            if(Up && isPlayerOnLadder)
                PlayerYDir = 1;

            if(HoleX_next == HoleX_init && HoleY_next == HoleY_init)
                isPlayerDigHole = 0;
            else
                begin
                    isPlayerDigHole = 1;
                    HoleCount_add = 1;
                end

                PlayerX_next = PlayerX + PlayerXDir;
                if(isPlayerDigHole && !isGuardTrapInHole && PlayerX_next ==
HoleX && PlayerY == HoleY + 1)
                    PlayerYDir = -1;

```

1)

```
if(PlayerX_next == GoldX && PlayerY == GoldY && PlayerXDir ==
```

```
    Score_add = 60;
```

```
if(!isPlayerDigHole && DigLeft && isPlayerOverBrick[1])
```

```
begin
```

```
    HoleX_next = PlayerX - 1;
```

```
    HoleY_next = PlayerY - 1;
```

```
    HoleCount_add = 1;
```

```
end
```

```
if(!isPlayerDigHole && DigRight && isPlayerOverBrick[0])
```

```
begin
```

```
    HoleX_next = PlayerX + 1;
```

```
    HoleY_next = PlayerY - 1;
```

```
    HoleCount_add = 1;
```

```
end
```

```
if(isPlayerTrapInHole && HoleCount == 3)
```

```
    PlayerYDir = 1;
```

```
if(TrapCount == 1)
```

```
    HoleCount_add = ~HoleCount + 1; // HoleCount = 0, overflow
```

```
if(TrapCount > 1)
```

```
    HoleCount_add = 0;
```

```
if(HoleCount == 4)
```

```
begin
```

```
    PlayerYDir = 0;
```

```
    isPlayerDigHole = 0;
```

```
    HoleCount_add = ~HoleCount + 1; // HoleCount = 0, overflow
```

```
end
```

```
if(TrapCount == 4)
```

```
    isPlayerDigHole = 0;
```

```
if(HoleCount == 4 || TrapCount == 4)
```

```

        isHoleReset = 1;
    end
    State_Die: begin
        PlayerXDir = 0;
        PlayerYDir = 0;
        HoleX_next = HoleX;
        HoleY_next = HoleY;
        HoleCount_add = 0;
        isPlayerDigHole = 0;
        isPlayerTrapInHole = 0;
        isHoleReset = 0;
        Score_add = 0;
    end
endcase
end
endmodule

module Check_Ladder(PlayerX, PlayerY, isPlayerOnLadder);
input [3:0]PlayerX, PlayerY;
output reg isPlayerOnLadder;
always @(PlayerX or PlayerY)
begin
    if(PlayerX == 6 && 1 <= PlayerY && PlayerY <= 3)
        isPlayerOnLadder = 1;
    else if(PlayerX == 3 && 4 <= PlayerY && PlayerY <= 5)
        isPlayerOnLadder = 1;
    else
        isPlayerOnLadder = 0;
end
endmodule

module Check_Brick(PlayerX, PlayerY, isPlayerOverBrick);
input [3:0]PlayerX, PlayerY;
// isPlayerOverBrick[1] = 1 when Player can dig left Brick
// isPlayerOverBrick[0] = 1 when Player can dig right Brick
output reg [1:0]isPlayerOverBrick;

always @(PlayerX or PlayerY)

```

```

begin
    if(PlayerY == 1)
        begin
            if(PlayerX == 0 || PlayerX == 7)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b01;
            else if((1 <= PlayerX && PlayerX <= 4) || PlayerX == 6 || PlayerX == 8)
                isPlayerOverBrick=2'b11;
            else if(PlayerX == 5 || PlayerX == 9)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b10;
            else
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b00;
        end
    else if(PlayerY == 4)
        begin
            if(PlayerX == 0 || PlayerX == 4 || PlayerX == 7)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b01;
            else if(PlayerX == 1 || PlayerX == 3 || PlayerX == 6 || PlayerX == 8)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b11;
            else if(PlayerX == 2 || PlayerX == 5 || PlayerX == 9)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b10;
            else
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b00;
        end
    else if(PlayerY == 6)
        begin
            if(PlayerX == 0 || PlayerX == 4)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b01;
            else if(PlayerX == 1 || PlayerX == 3 || (5 <= PlayerX && PlayerX <= 8))
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b11;
            else if(PlayerX == 2 || PlayerX == 9)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b10;
            else
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b00;
        end
    else
        isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b00;
end
endmodule

```

c. Test bench

```
`timescale 1ns / 1ps
```

```
module Main_tb();  
reg CLK, RESET;  
reg START, GoRight, GoLeft, Up, DigLeft, DigRight;  
wire [3:0]PlayerX, PlayerY;  
wire [3:0]GuardX, GuardY;  
wire [2:0]TrapCount, HoleCount;  
wire [3:0]HoleX, HoleY;  
wire Touch, Drop;  
wire [6:0]Score;  
wire [1:0]Chance;
```

```
Main Main_tb(CLK, RESET, START, GoRight, GoLeft, Up, DigLeft, DigRight,  
             PlayerX, PlayerY, GuardX, GuardY, TrapCount, HoleCount, HoleX,  
             HoleY, Touch, Drop, Score, Chance);
```

```
initial begin
```

```
    CLK = 1;  
    START = 0;  
    GoRight = 0; GoLeft = 0; Up = 0;  
    DigRight = 0; DigLeft = 0;  
    RESET = 0;  
    #100; // Global Reset  
    RESET = 1; #50; RESET = 0;  
    #100; START = 1; #100; START=0;  
    // (a) Player(x, y) = (7, 1) | Guard(x, y) = (1, 4)  
    GoLeft = 1; #100; GoLeft = 0;  
    Up = 1; #300; Up = 0;  
    GoRight = 1; #300; GoRight = 0;  
    DigLeft = 1; #100; DigLeft = 0;  
    GoLeft = 1; #600; GoLeft = 0;  
    #25; Up = 1; #175; Up = 0;  
    GoRight = 1; #300; GoRight = 0;  
    #50;  
    // (b) Player(x, y) = (3, 1) | Guard(x, y) = (2, 1)  
    // #200;
```

```

// DigRight = 1; #100; DigRight = 0;
// GoRight = 1; #100; GoRight = 0;
// #1250;

$finish;
end

always begin
    #50; CLK = ~CLK;
end
endmodule

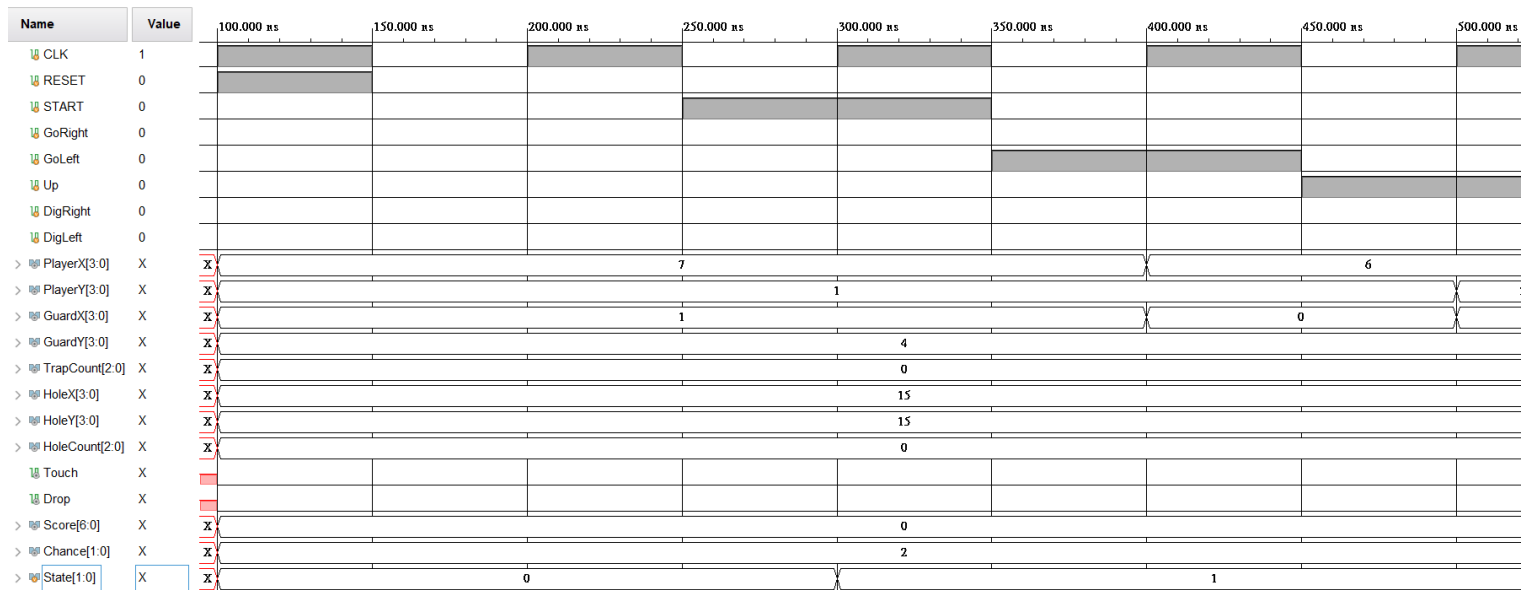
```

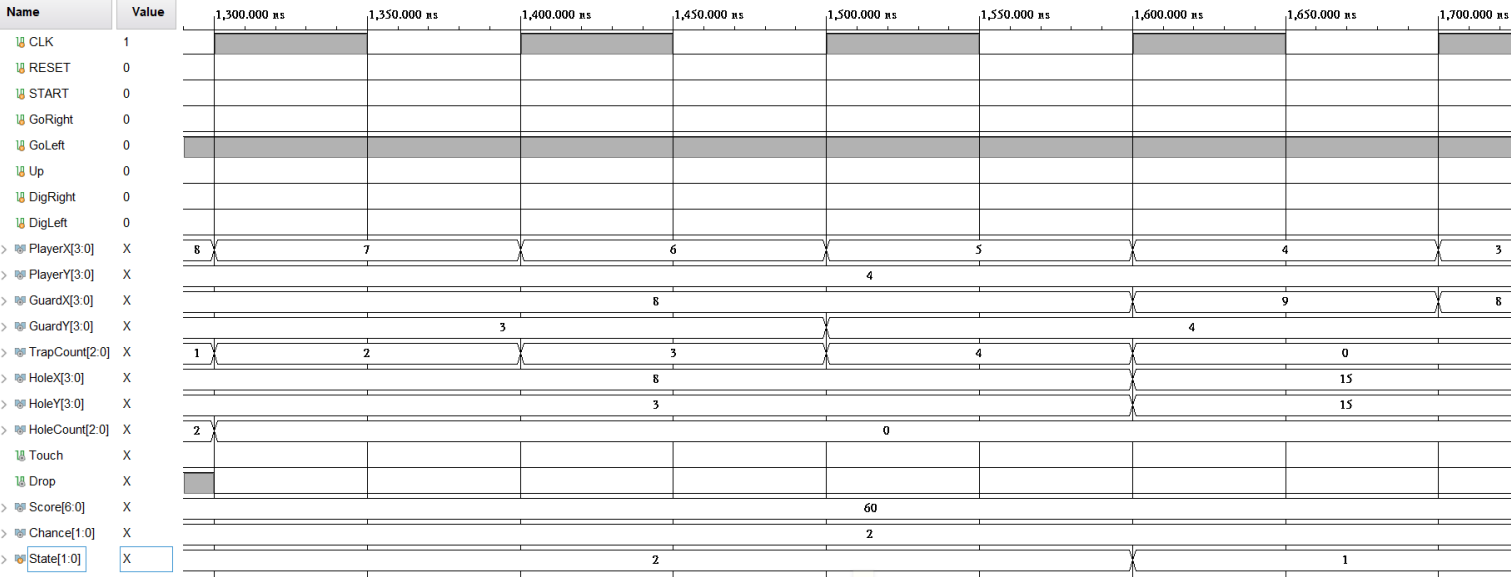
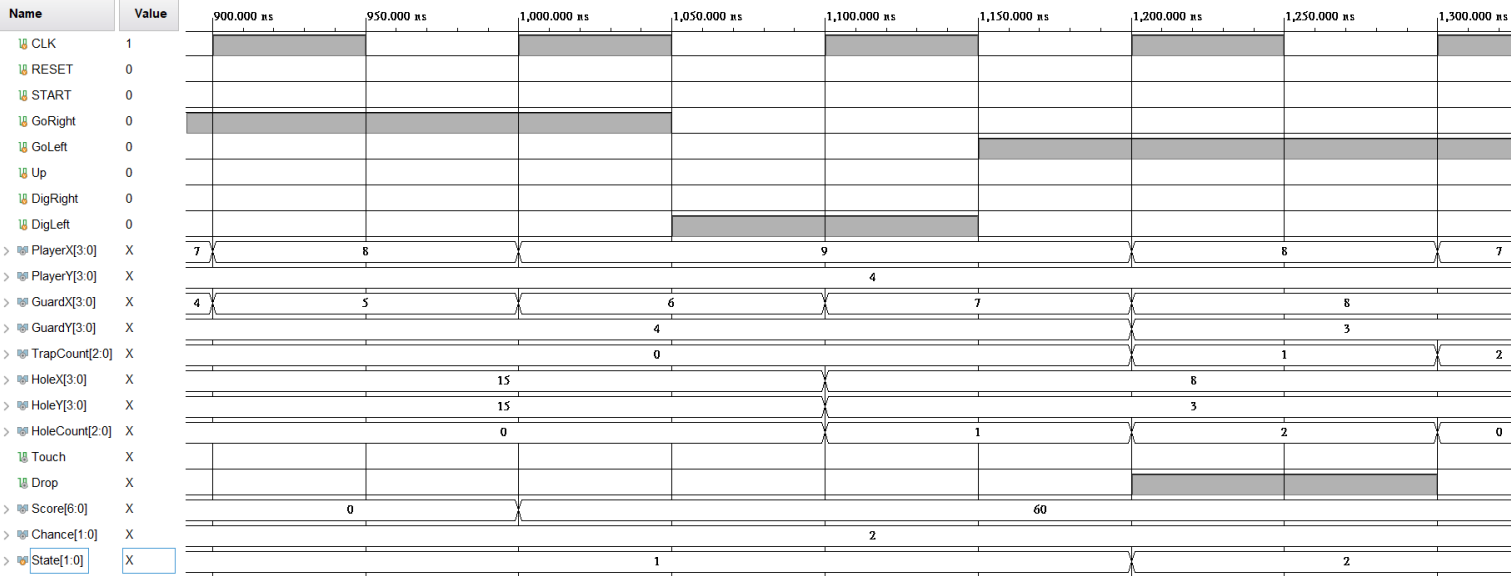
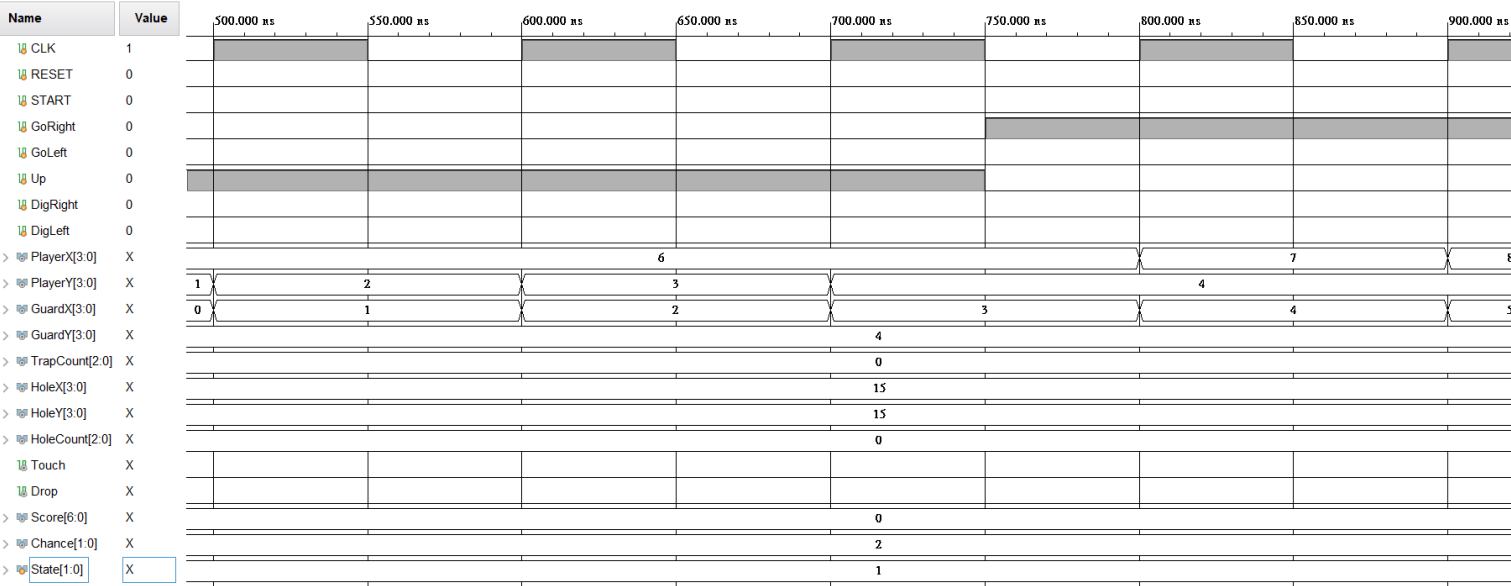
d. Input/output waveforms (behavior simulation and post-route simulation)

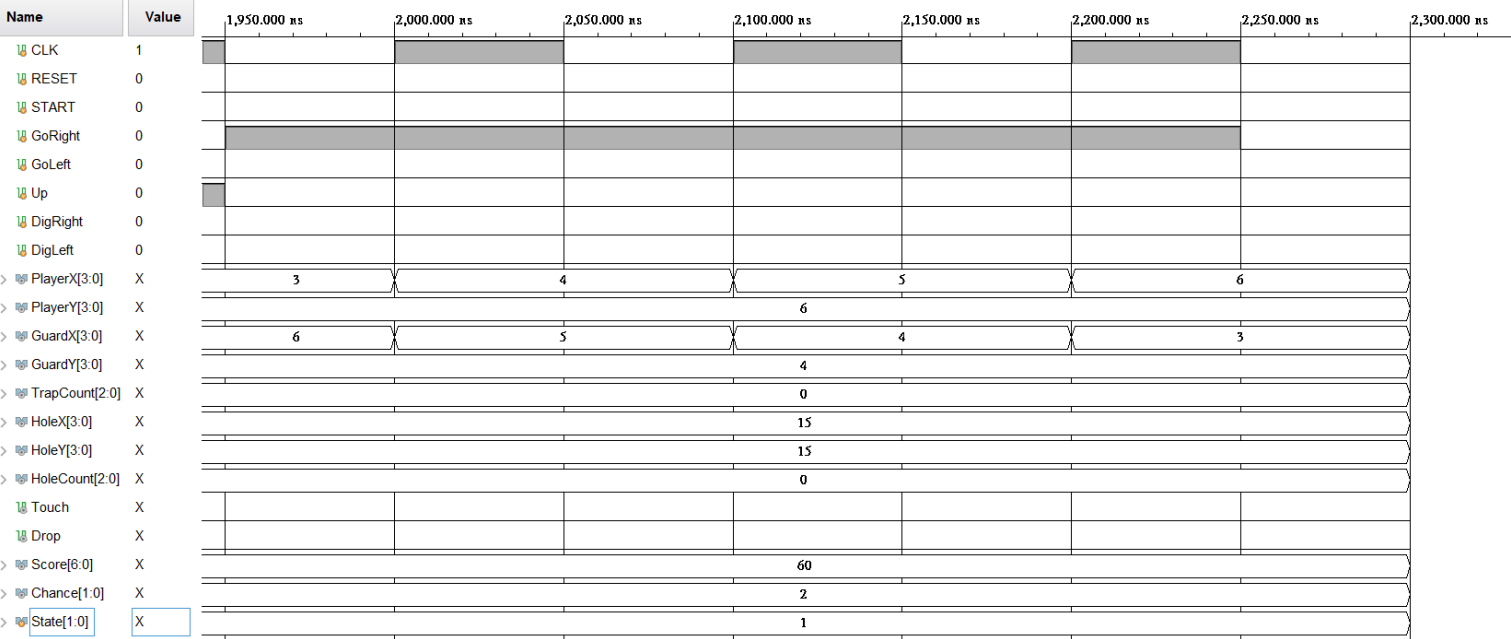
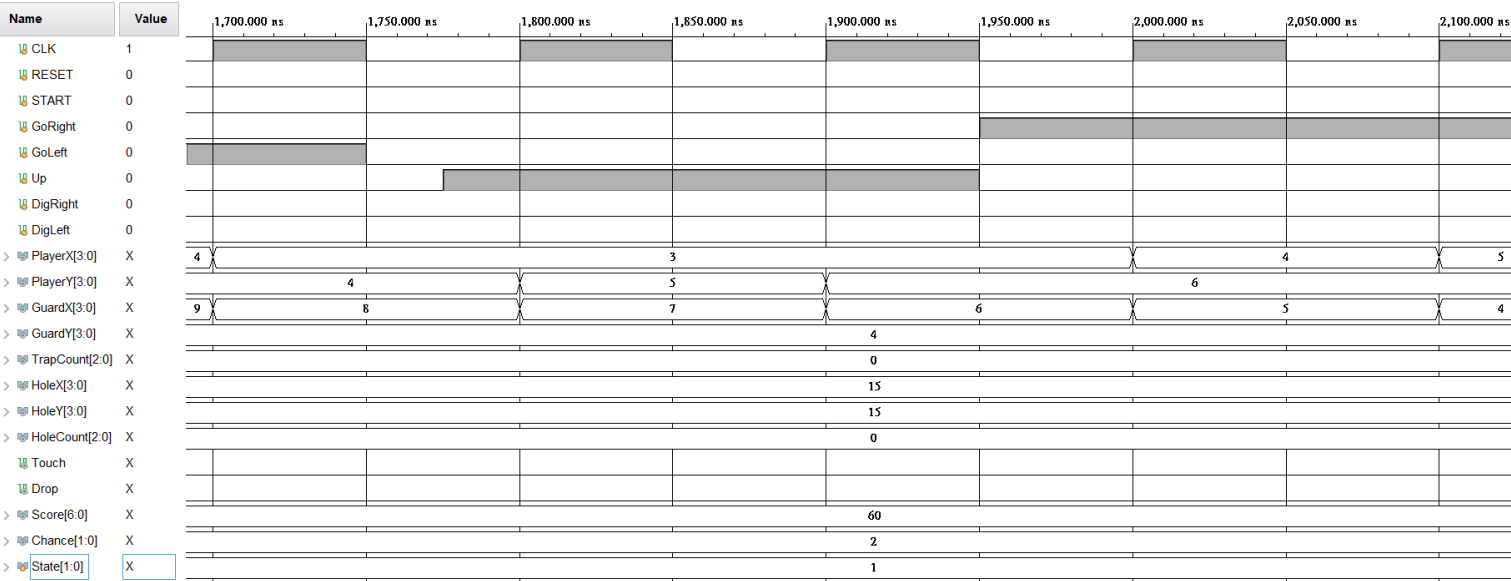
State => Stop = 0, Movement = 1, Trap = 2, Die = 3;

Behavior Simulation

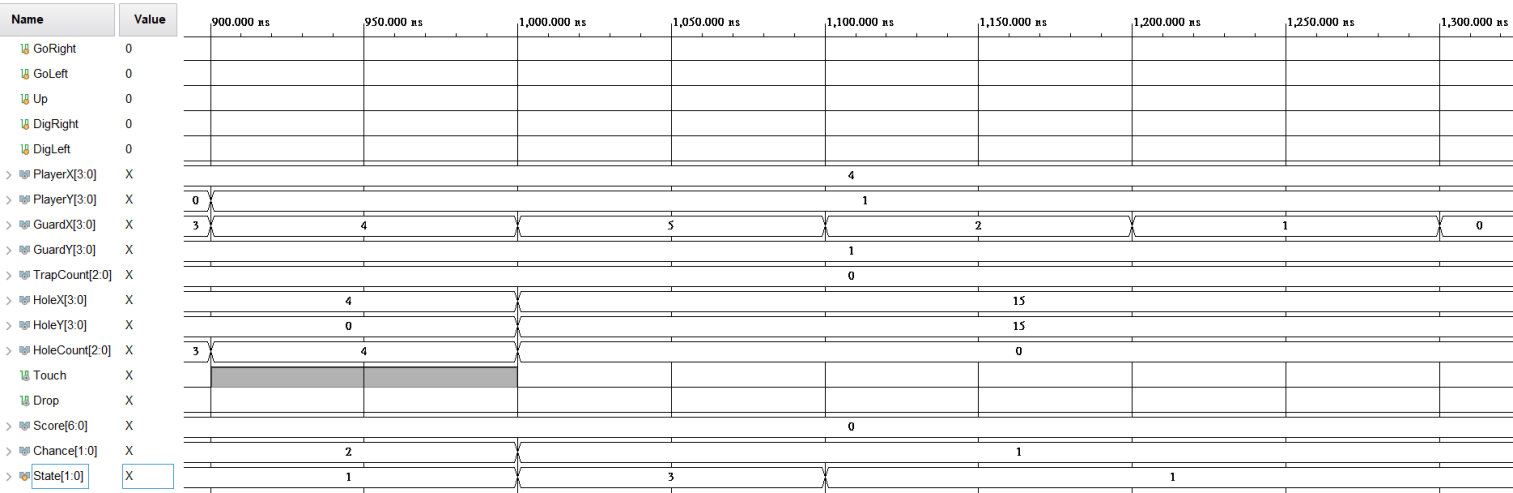
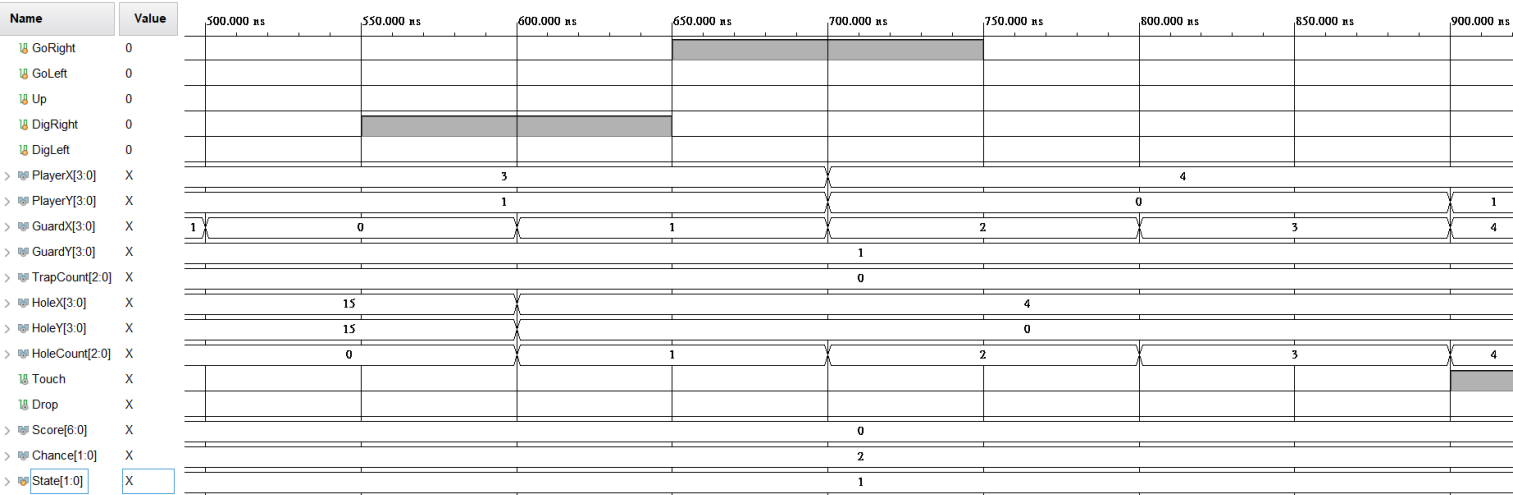
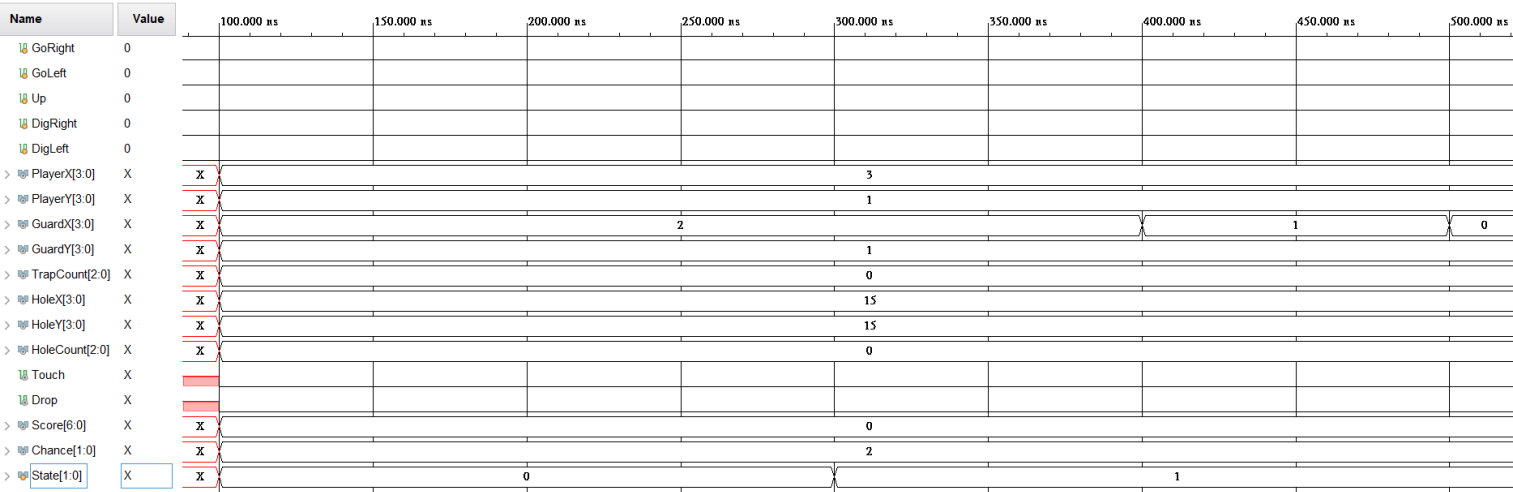
(a) Successful exit

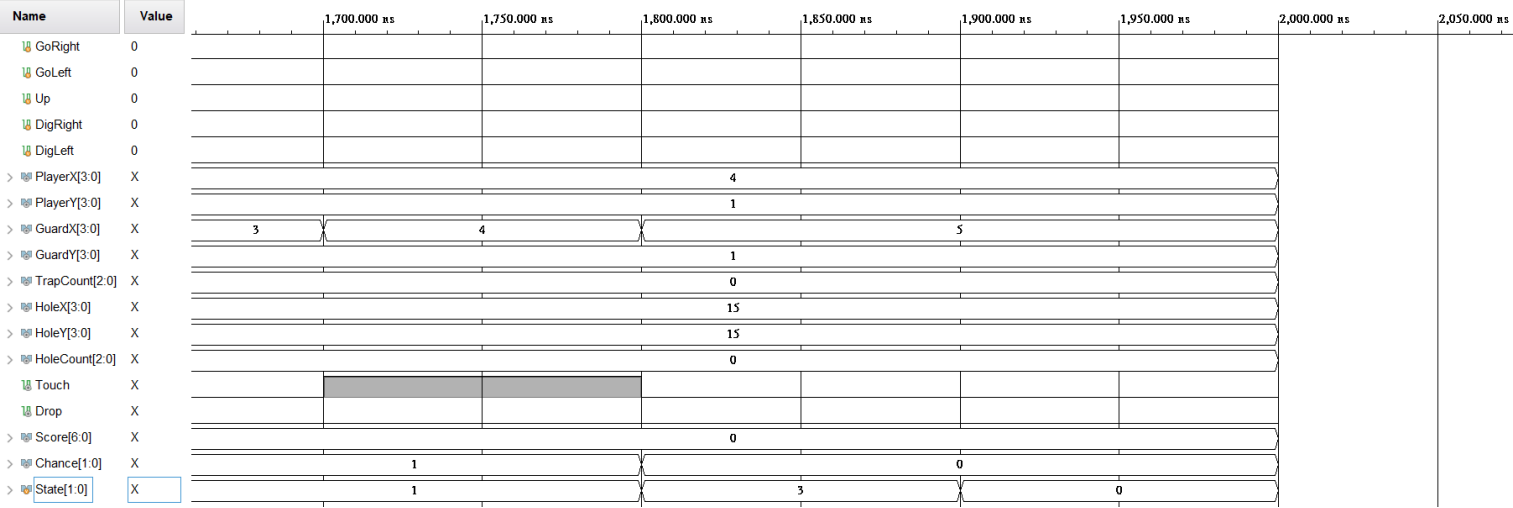
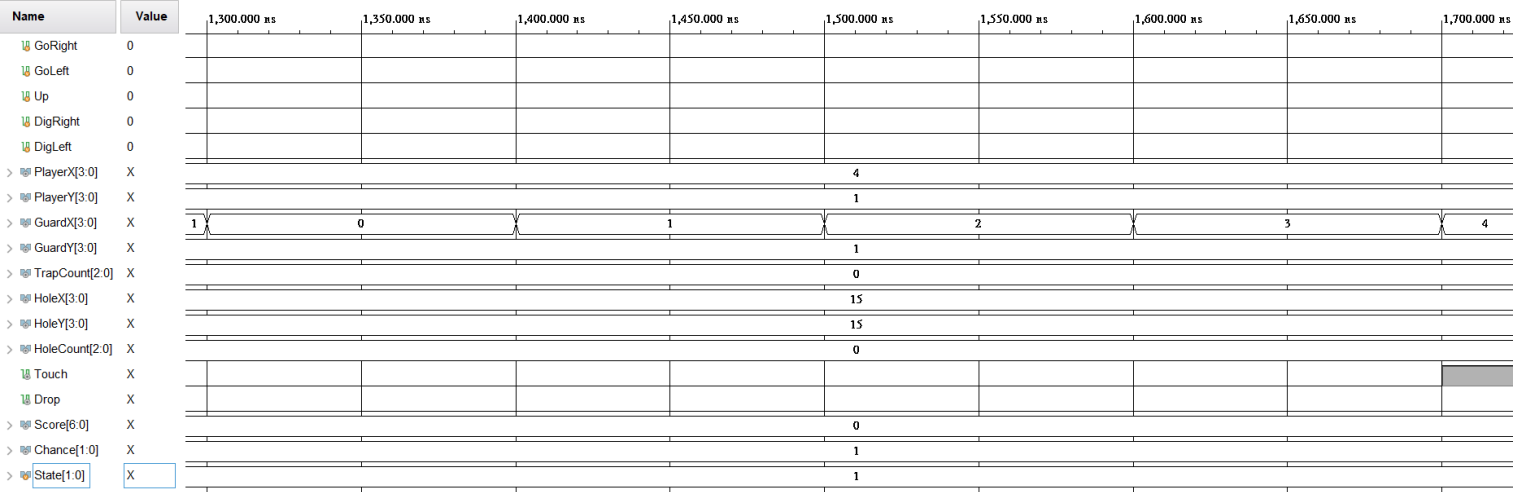




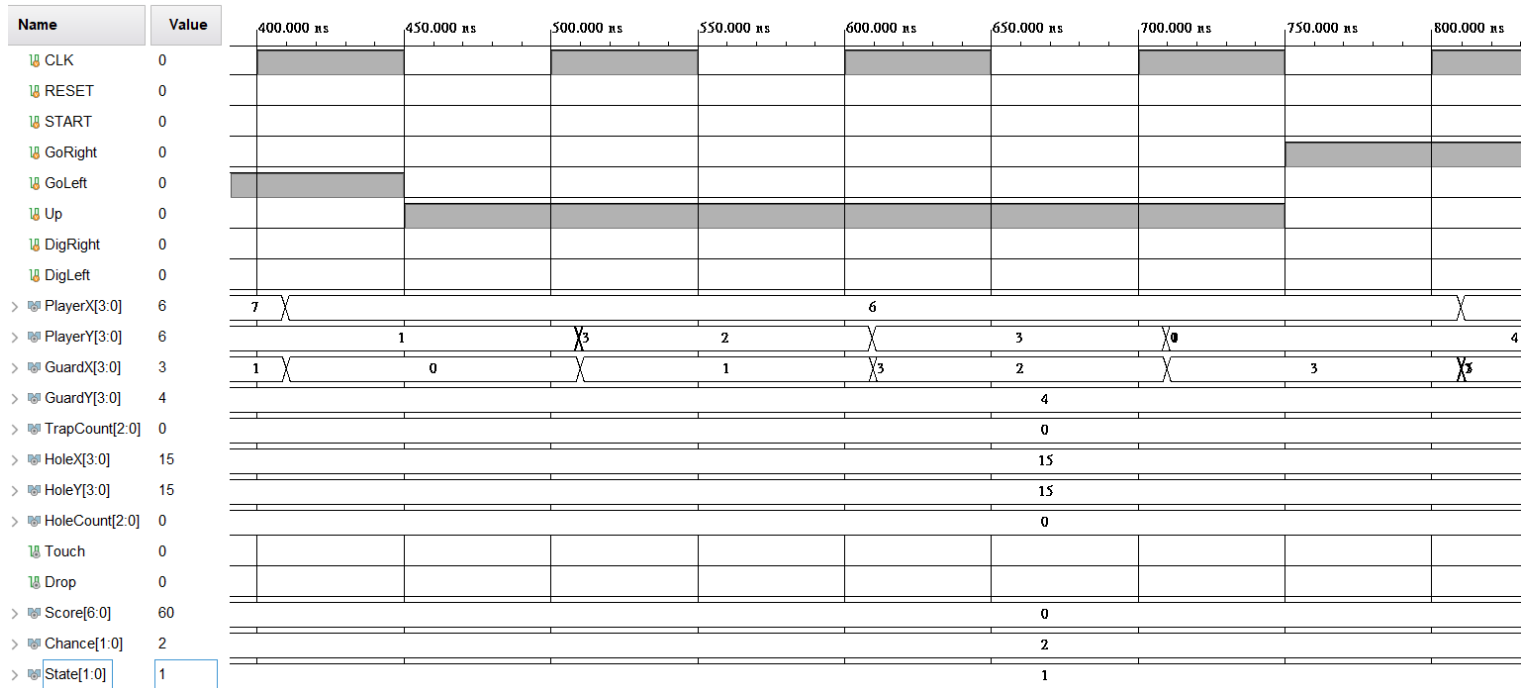


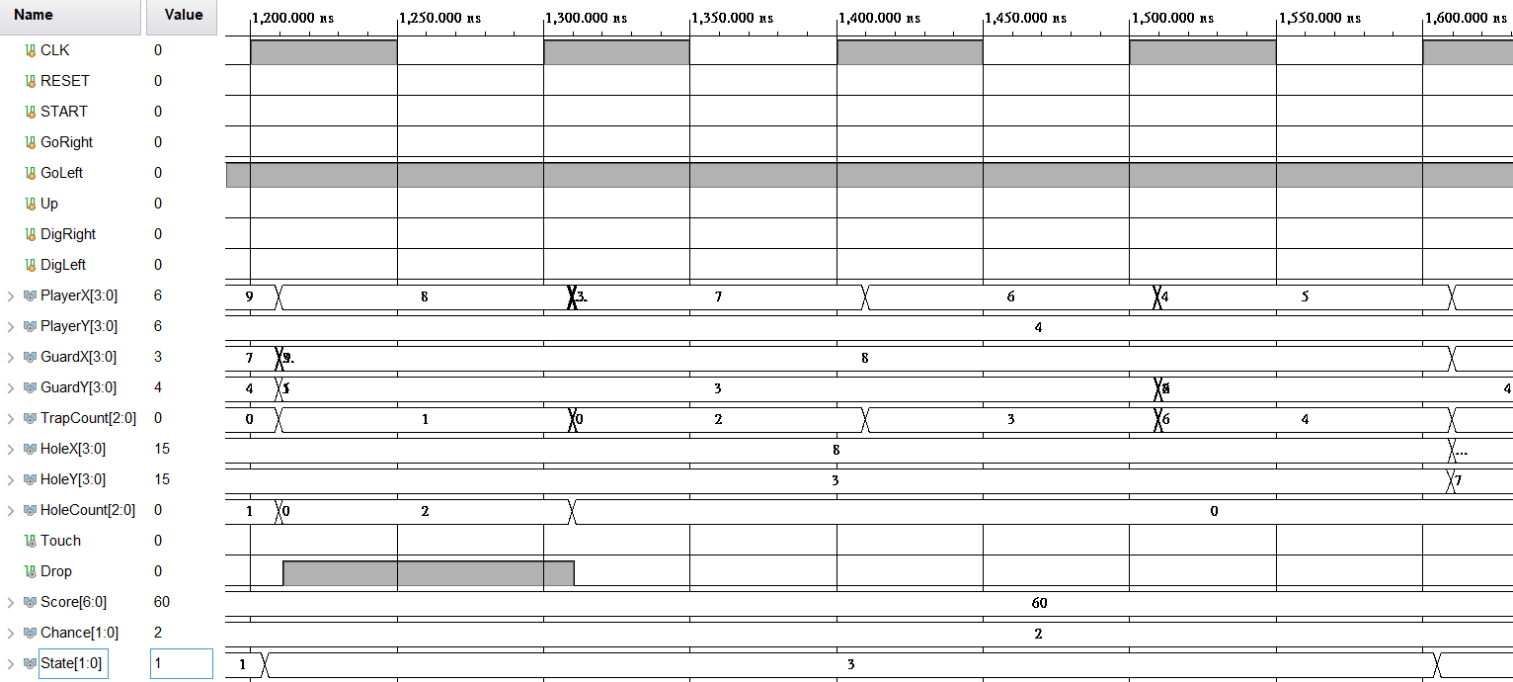
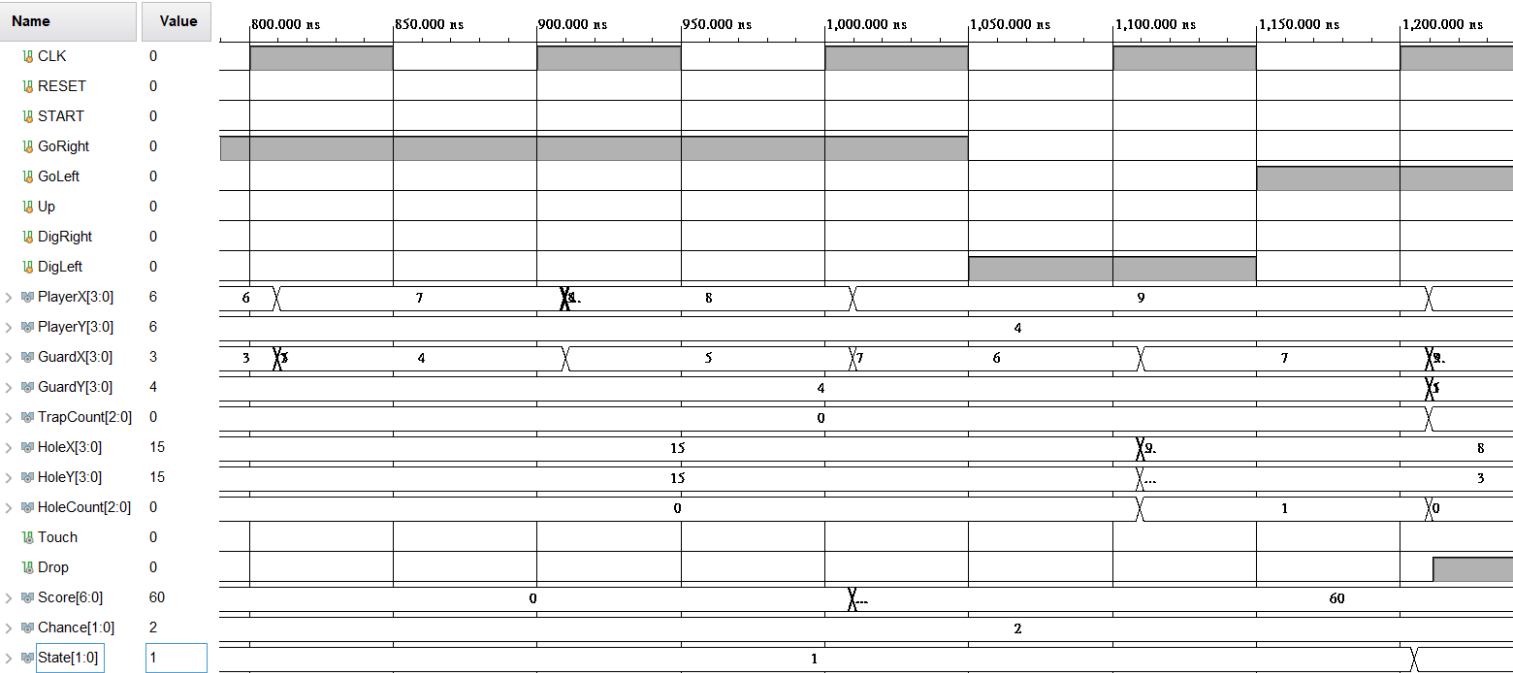
(b) fail cases twice

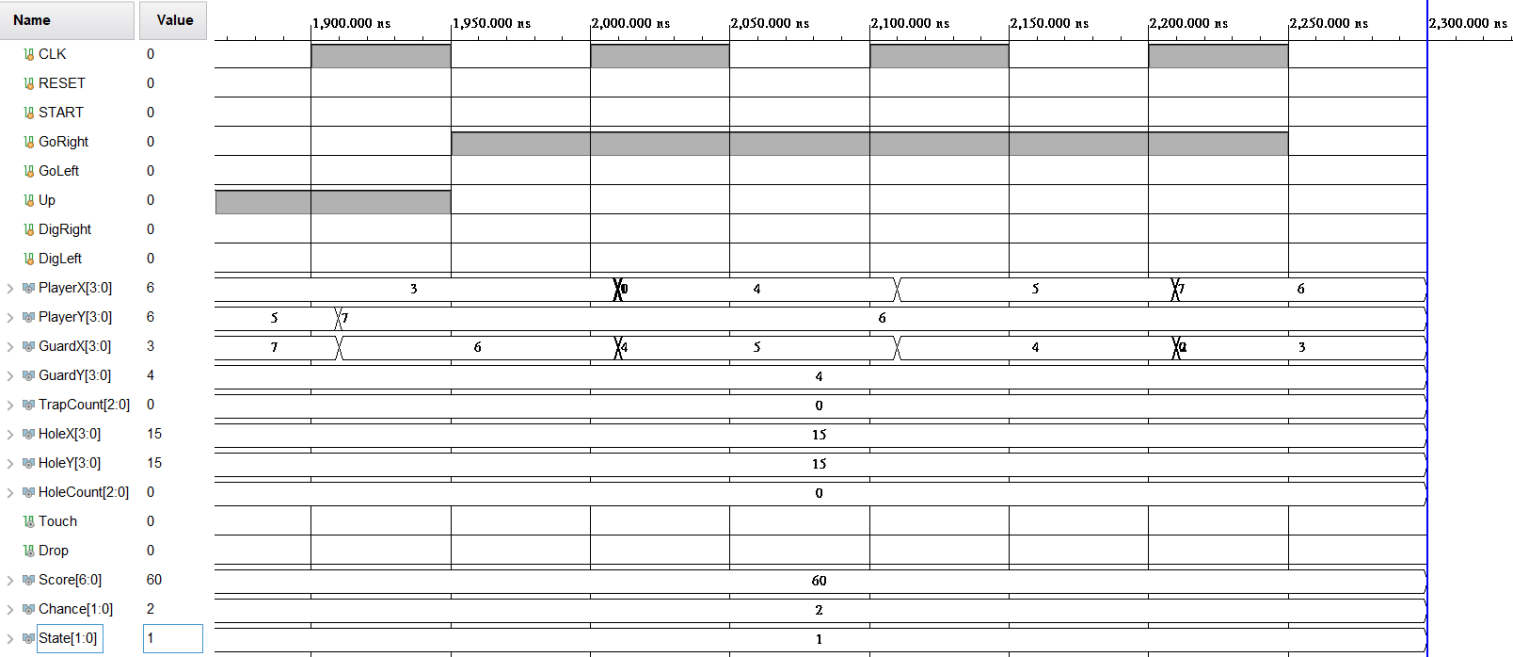
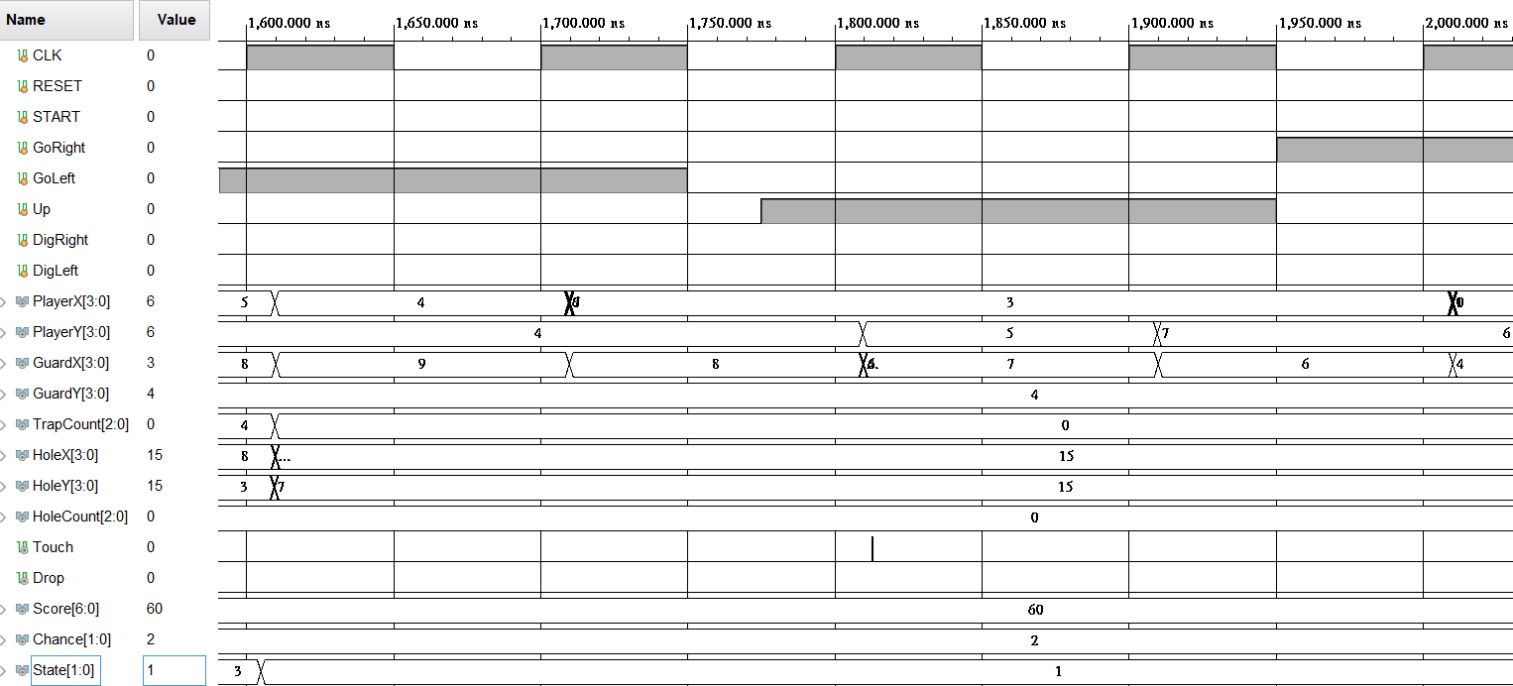




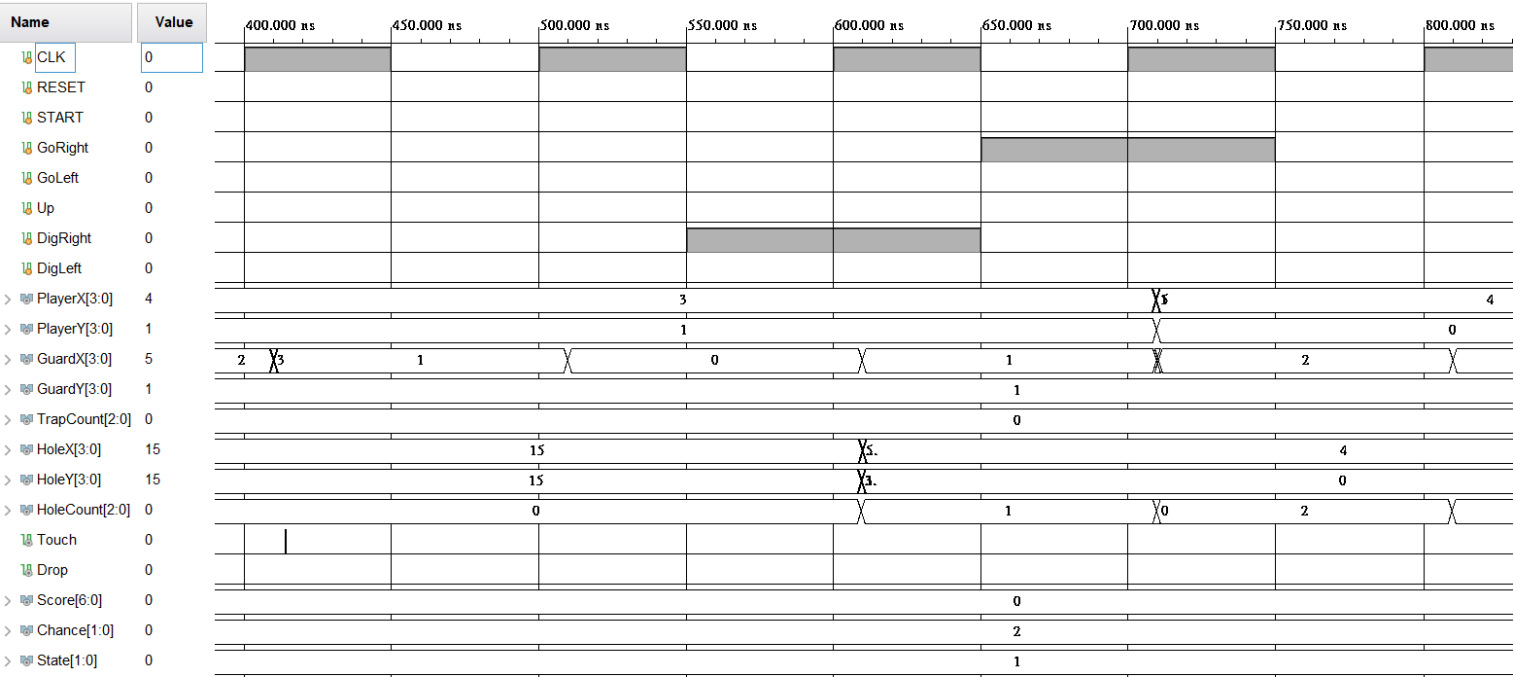
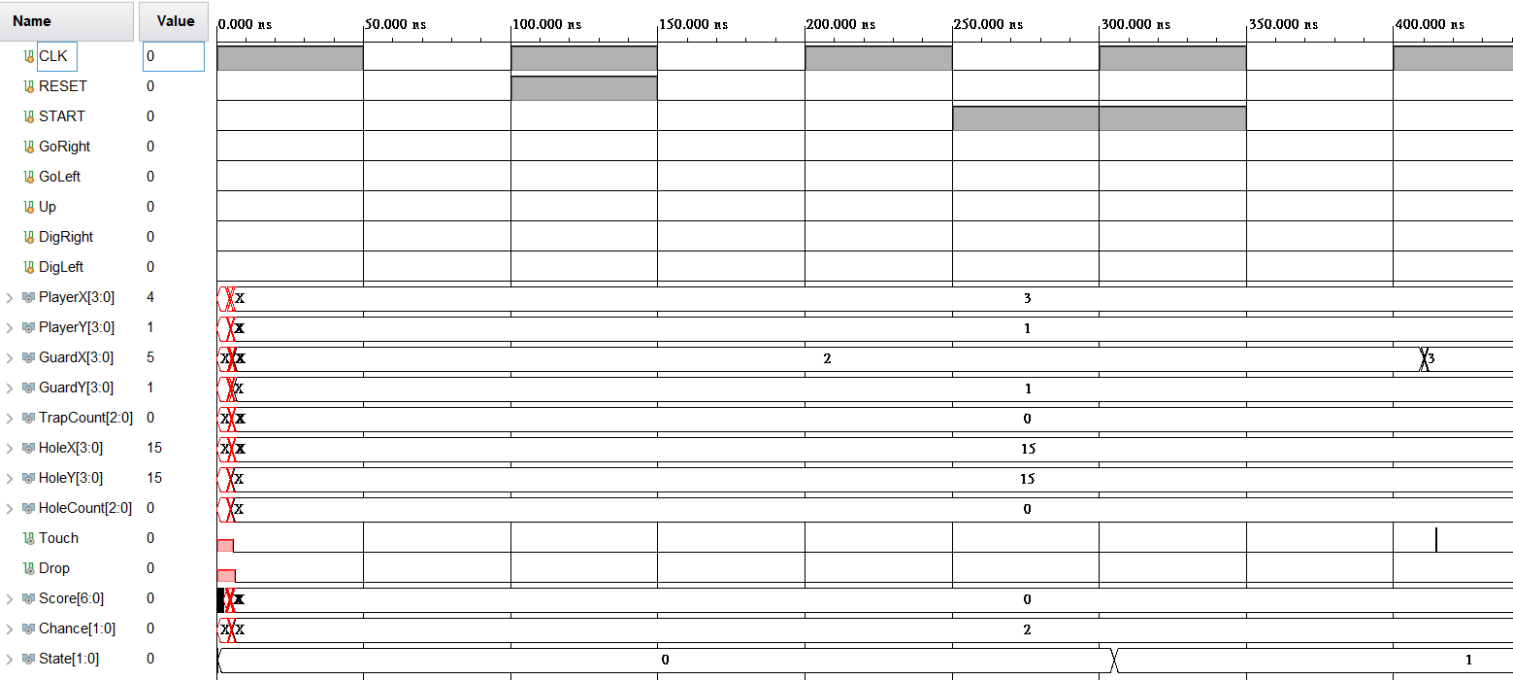
(a) Successful exit

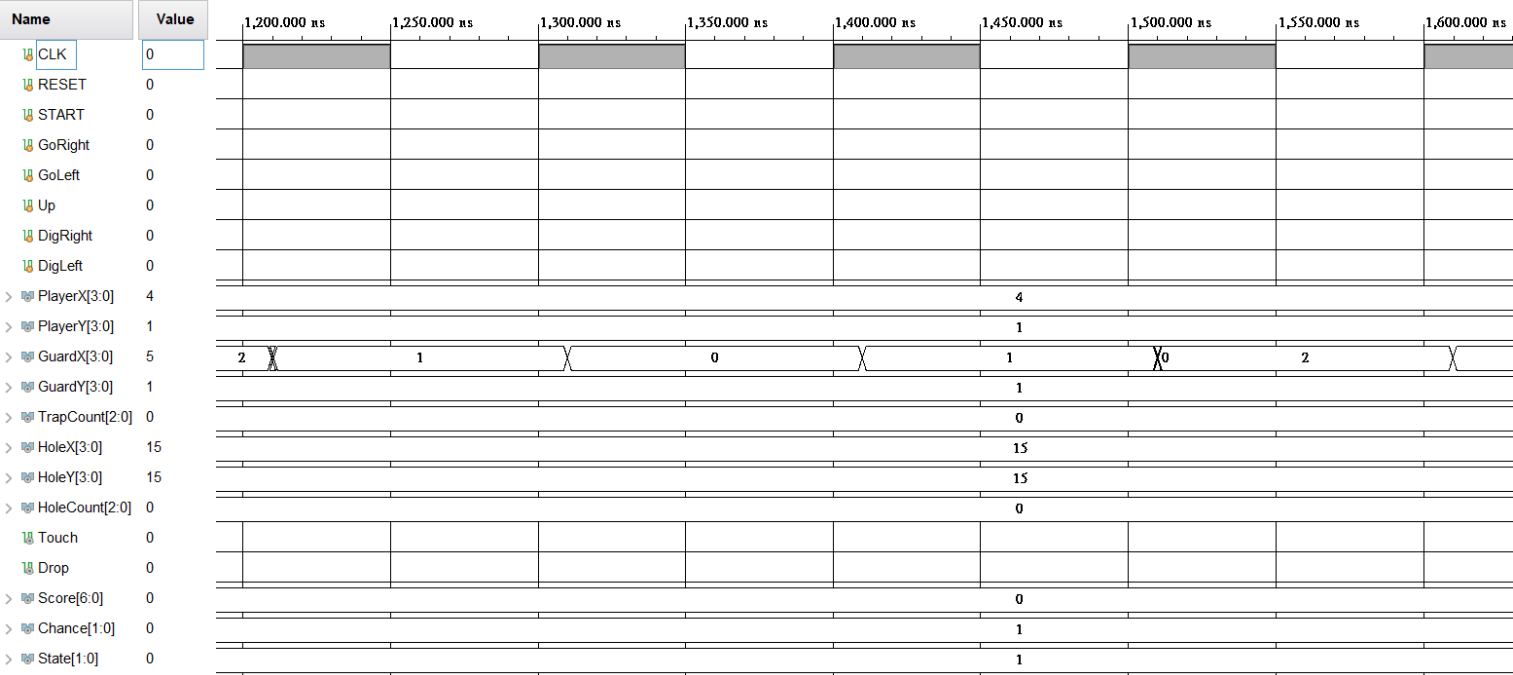
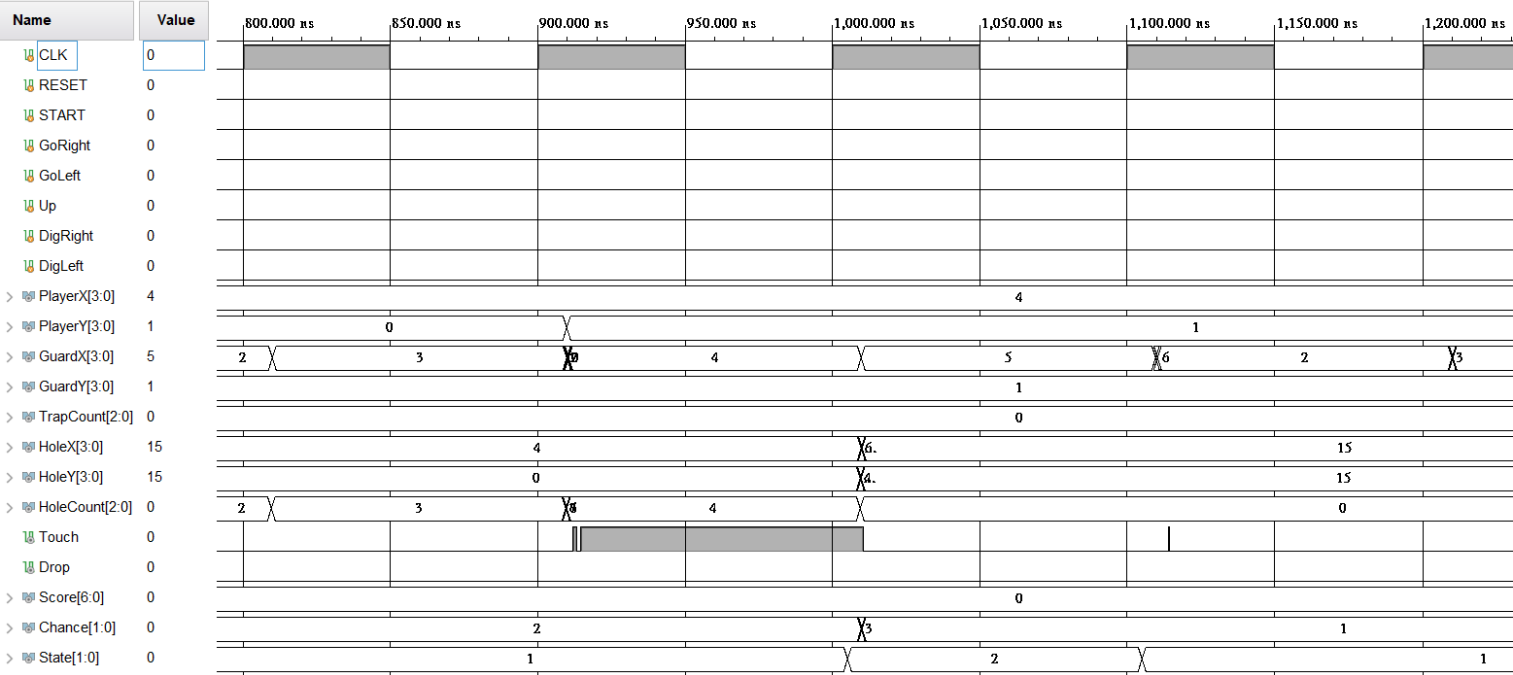


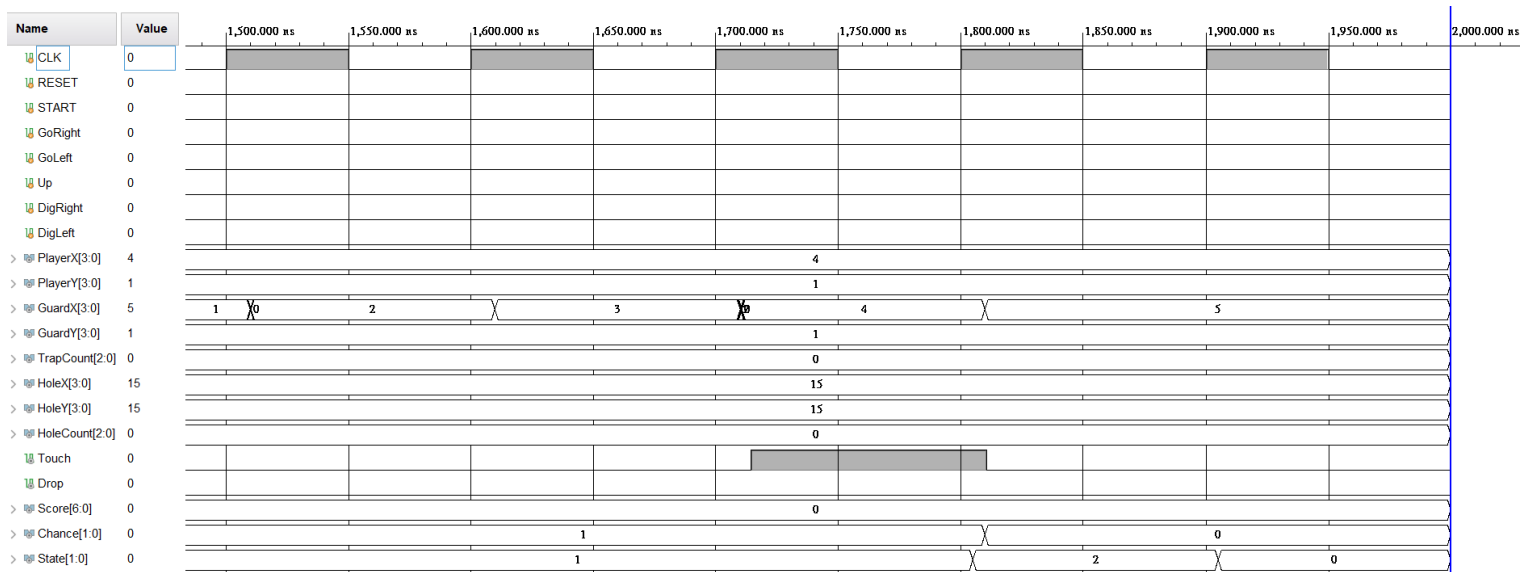




(b) fail cases twice







Explanation

1. $T = 100$ [ns], Player = (3, 1), Guard = (2, 1) -> State = Stop, Chance = 2

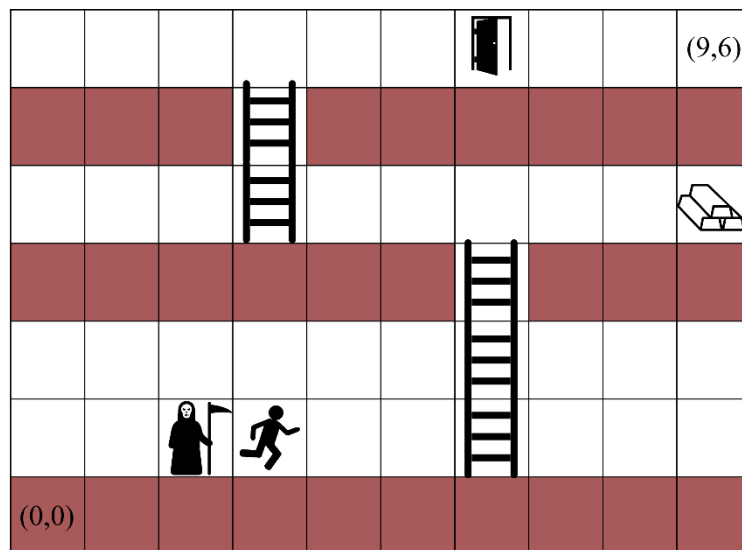


Fig.1 $T = 100$ [ns]

2. $T = 350$ [ns], State = Movement
3. $T = 600$ [ns], DigRight = 1 -> Hole = (4, 0)
4. $T = 650$ [ns], Player = (3, 1), Guard = (1, 1)

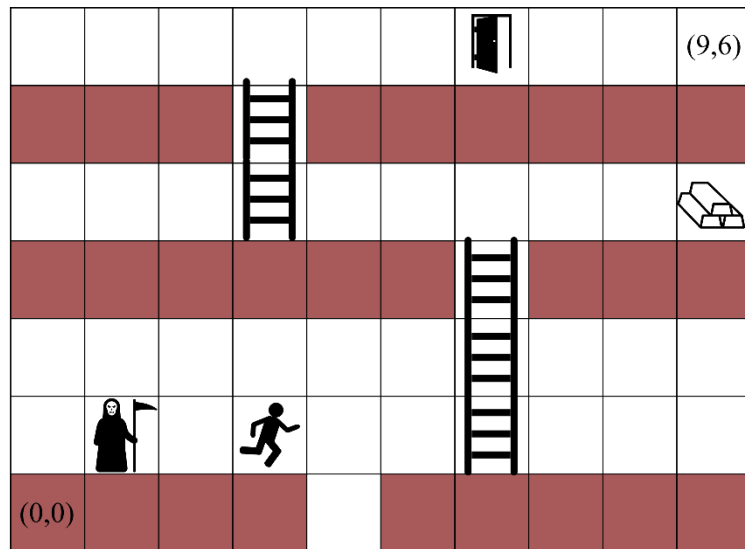


Fig.2 T = 650 [ns]

5. T = 700 [ns], GoRight = 1 -> Player = (4, 1)

6. T = 750 [ns], Player = (4, 0), Guard = (2, 1)

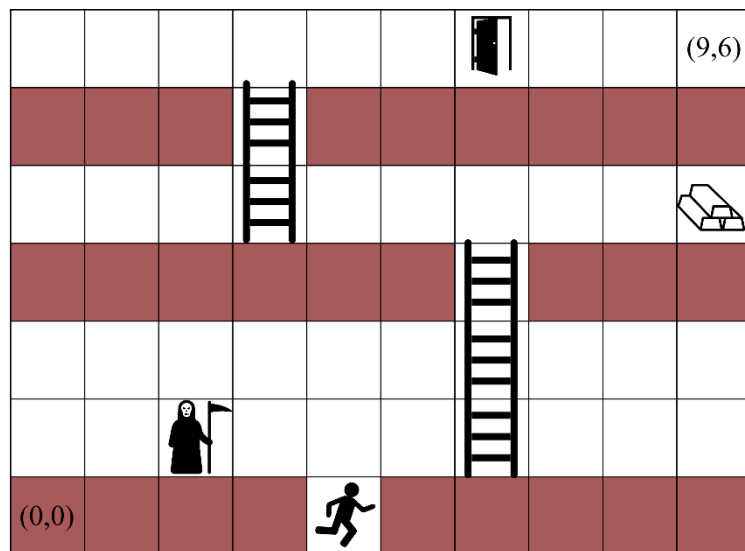


Fig.3 T = 750 [ns]

7. T = 950 [ns], HoleCount = 4, Touch = 1

8. T = 1050 [ns], Player = (4, 1), Guard = (4, 1) -> State = Die

9. $T = 1150$ [ns], State = Movement, Chance = 1

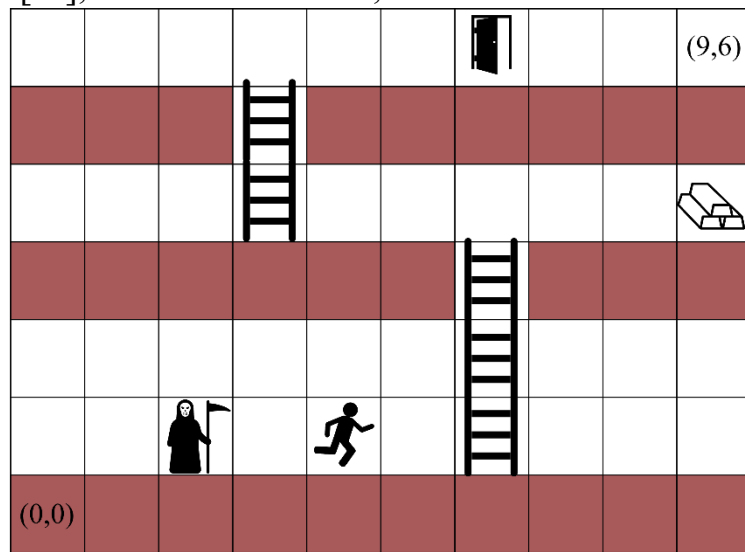


Fig.4 $T = 1150$ [ns]

10. $T = 1750$ [ns], Player = (4, 1), Guard = (4, 1) \rightarrow Touch = 1

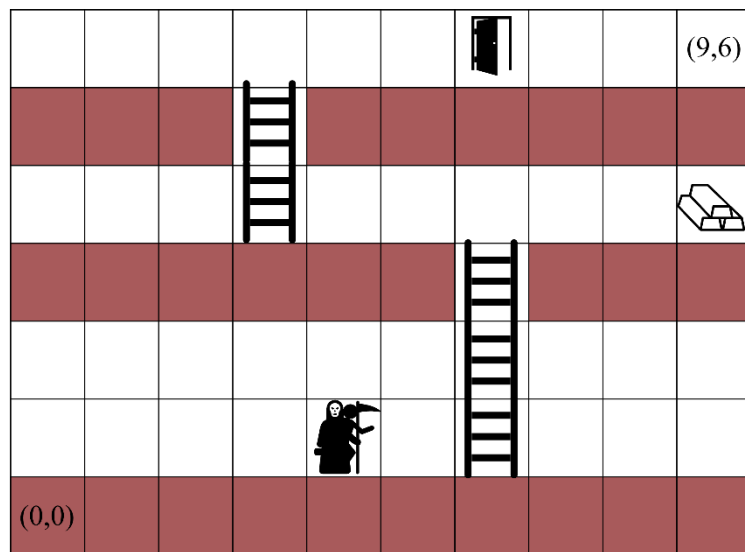


Fig.5 $T = 1750$ [ns]

11. $T = 1850$ [ns], State = Die, Chance = 0

12. $T = 1950$ [ns], State = Stop