

Digital System Design and Implementation

HW #3

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a. Block diagram

透過以下 2-Process FSM 完成此次作業。

Current State Register 主要是儲存 Next State Logic 具有記憶性的參數(ie. GuardX/GuardY/GuardDir/PlayerX/PlayerY/HoleX/HoleY/etc.)

Next State Logic 主要是負責該元素所有的狀態計算

Pseudo Code

// State

case (State)

Stop:

 if (START) State_next = Movement;

Movement:

 if (Guard_Next_State_Position_Trap_In_Hole) State_next = Trap;

 if (Guard_Next_State_Position_Hit_Player) State_next = Die;

 if (Player_Next_State_Position_Trap_In_Hole && HoleCount = 4)

 State_next = Die;

Trap:

 if (TrapCount = 4) State_next = Movement;

Die:

 if (Chance = 0) State_next = Stop;

// Guard

case (State)

Movement:

 // Guard move the same Direction

```

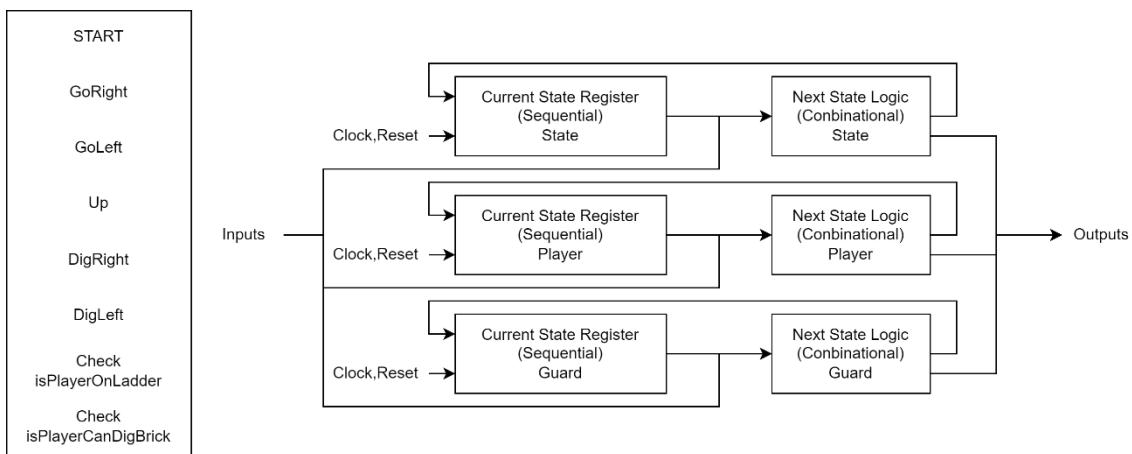
if (Guard_Next_State_Hit_Wall) GuardDir = GuardDir_invert;
if (Guard_Next_State_Trap_In_Hole) TrapCount = TrapCount + 1;

Trap:
    // Record GuardDir
    if (TrapCount = 4) Guard move the same Direction

Die :
    // Initialize Guard Position

// Player
case (State)
    Movement, Trap:
        // Move the following instruction (Right/Left/Up)
        if (Player_Next_State_Get_Gold) Score = Score + 60;
        if (Player_Dig_Hole)
            // Record Hole Position, HoleCount = HoleCount +1;

```



b. Verilog codes

`timescale 1ns / 1ps

```

module Main(CLK, RESET, START, GoRight, GoLeft, Up, DigLeft, DigRight,
           PlayerX, PlayerY, GuardX, GuardY, TrapCount, HoleCount, HoleX,
           HoleY, Touch, Drop, Score, Chance);
input CLK, RESET;
input START, GoRight, GoLeft, Up, DigLeft, DigRight;
output reg [3:0] PlayerX, PlayerY;
output reg [3:0] GuardX, GuardY;
output reg [2:0] TrapCount, HoleCount;

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output reg [3:0] HoleX, HoleY;
output reg Touch, Drop;
output reg [6:0] Score;
output reg [1:0] Chance;

reg [3:0] GuardX_next;
reg [3:0] HoleX_next, HoleY_next;

reg [3:0] GateX = 6, GateY = 6;
reg [3:0] GoldX = 9, GoldY = 4;
reg signed [1:0] PlayerXDir, PlayerYDir;           // left=-1, still=0, right=1
reg signed [1:0] GuardXDir, GuardYDir;             // left=-1, still=0, right=1
reg signed [1:0] GuardXDir_next, GuardYDir_next;   // left=-1, still=0, right=1
reg [2:0] HoleCount_add;
reg [6:0] Score_add;
reg [1:0] Chance_minus;
reg [2:0] TrapCount_add;
reg signed [1:0] GuardXDir_tmp, GuardXDir_tmp_next;
reg isPlayerDigHole;
reg isPlayerTrapInHole;
reg isGuardTrapInHole;
reg [3:0] PlayerX_next;
reg [1:0] State, State_next;
reg isGuardReset;
reg isHoleReset;

wire isPlayerOnLadder;
wire [1:0]isPlayerOverBrick;
Check_Ladder Check_Ladder(PlayerX, PlayerY, isPlayerOnLadder);
Check_Brick Check_Brick(PlayerX, PlayerY, isPlayerOverBrick);

parameter State_Stop = 0,
          State_Movement = 1,
          State_Trap = 2,
          State_Die = 3;

parameter GuardXDir_init = -1, // ID (odd) -> initial Guard move to the left
          GuardYDir_init = 0;

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parameter    HoleX_init = 15,
            HoleY_init = 15;

// (a)
parameter    PlayerX_init = 7,
            PlayerY_init = 1,
            GuardX_init = 1,
            GuardY_init = 4;

// (b)
// parameter    PlayerX_init = 3,
//                 PlayerY_init = 1,
//                 GuardX_init = 2,
//                 GuardY_init = 1;

// Current State Register (sequential)
// State
always @(posedge CLK or posedge RESET)
begin
    if(RESET)
        begin
            State <= State_Stop;
            Chance <= 2;
        end
    else
        begin
            State <= State_next;
            Chance <= Chance - Chance_minus;
        end
    end
end

// Guard
always @(posedge CLK or posedge RESET)
begin
    if(RESET)
        begin
            GuardX <= GuardX_init;
            GuardY <= GuardY_init;
        end

```

```

GuardXDir <= 0;
GuardXDir_tmp <= 0;
GuardYDir <= 0;
TrapCount <= 0;
end
else
begin
if(isGuardReset)
begin
    GuardX <= GuardX_init;
    GuardY <= GuardY_init;
end
else
begin
    GuardX <= $signed(GuardX) + GuardXDir_next;
    GuardY <= $signed(GuardY) + GuardYDir_next;
end

GuardXDir <= GuardXDir_next;
GuardXDir_tmp <= GuardXDir_tmp_next;
GuardYDir <= GuardYDir_next;
TrapCount <= TrapCount + TrapCount_add;
end
end

// Player
always @(posedge CLK or posedge RESET)
begin
if(RESET)
begin
    PlayerX <= PlayerX_init;
    PlayerY <= PlayerY_init;
    HoleX <= HoleX_init;
    HoleY <= HoleY_init;
    Score <= 0;
    HoleCount <= 0;
end
else

```

```

begin
    PlayerX <= $signed(PlayerX) + PlayerXDir;
    PlayerY <= $signed(PlayerY) + PlayerYDir;
    if(isHoleReset)
        begin
            HoleX <= HoleX_init;
            HoleY <= HoleY_init;
        end
    else
        begin
            HoleX <= HoleX_next;
            HoleY <= HoleY_next;
        end
    Score <= Score + Score_add;
    HoleCount <= HoleCount + HoleCount_add;
end
end

// Next State Logic (combinational), Output Logic (combinational)
// State
always @(*)
begin
    case(State)
        State_Stop: begin
            Touch = 0;
            Chance_minus = 0;
            if(START)
                State_next = State_Movement;
            else
                State_next = State_Stop;
        end
        State_Movement: begin
            Touch = 0;
            State_next = State_Movement;
            Chance_minus = 0;
            GuardX_next = $signed(GuardX) + GuardXDir_next;
            if(isPlayerDigHole && !isPlayerTrapInHole && GuardX_next ==

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HoleX && GuardY == (HoleY + 1))
    State_next = State_Trap;

    if(GuardX == PlayerX && GuardY == PlayerY)
        begin
            State_next = State_Die;
            Touch = 1;
            Chance_minus = 1;
        end

        if(isPlayerTrapInHole && HoleCount == 4)
            begin
                State_next = State_Die;
                Touch = 1;
                Chance_minus = 1;
            end
        end
    State_Trap: begin
        Touch = 0;
        Chance_minus = 0;

        if(TrapCount == 4)
            State_next = State_Movement;
        else
            State_next = State_Trap;
    end
    State_Die: begin
        Touch = 0;
        Chance_minus = 0;
        if(Chance == 0)
            State_next = State_Stop;
        else
            State_next = State_Movement;
    end
endcase
end

// Guard

```

```

always @(*)
begin
    case (State)
        State_Stop: begin
            Drop = 0;
            TrapCount_add = 0;
            isGuardTrapInHole = 0;
            GuardXDir_next = 0;
            GuardYDir_next = 0;
            GuardXDir_tmp_next = 0;
            isGuardReset = 0;
        end
        State_Movement: begin
            Drop = 0;
            TrapCount_add = 0;
            isGuardTrapInHole = 0;
            GuardXDir_next = GuardXDir;
            GuardYDir_next = GuardYDir;
            GuardXDir_tmp_next = 0;
            isGuardReset = 0;

            if(GuardX == 0)
                GuardXDir_next = 1;
            else if(GuardX == 9)
                GuardXDir_next = -1;

            if(!GuardXDir && !GuardYDir &&!isPlayerDigHole)
                begin
                    GuardXDir_next = GuardXDir_init;
                    GuardYDir_next = GuardYDir_init;
                end

                GuardX_next = $signed(GuardX) + GuardXDir_next;
                if(isPlayerDigHole && !isPlayerTrapInHole && GuardX_next ==
HoleX && GuardY == (HoleY + 1))
                    begin
                        GuardYDir_next = -1;
                        TrapCount_add = 1;
                    end
                end
            end
        end
    endcase
end

```

```

        end
    end
    State_Trap: begin
        Drop = (TrapCount == 1);
        TrapCount_add = (TrapCount == 4) ? ~TrapCount + 1 : 1; //
        TrapCount = 0, overflow
        isGuardTrapInHole = 1;
        GuardXDir_tmp_next = (TrapCount == 1) ? GuardXDir :
        GuardXDir_tmp;
        GuardXDir_next = (TrapCount == 4) ? GuardXDir_tmp : 0;
        GuardYDir_next = (TrapCount == 3);
        isGuardReset = 0;
    end
    State_Die: begin
        Drop = 0;
        TrapCount_add = 0;
        isGuardTrapInHole = 0;
        GuardXDir_tmp_next = 0;
        GuardXDir_next = 0;
        GuardYDir_next = 0;
        isGuardReset = (Chance != 0);
    end
endcase
end

```

```

// Player
always @(*)
begin
    case (State)
        State_Stop: begin
            PlayerXDir = 0;
            PlayerYDir = 0;
            Score_add = 0;
            isPlayerDigHole = 0;
            isPlayerTrapInHole = 0;
            HoleCount_add = 0;
            HoleX_next = HoleX_init;
            HoleY_next = HoleY_init;

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```

        isHoleReset = 1;
    end
State_Movement, State_Trap: begin
    HoleX_next = HoleX;
    HoleY_next = HoleY;
    PlayerXDir = 0;
    PlayerYDir = 0;
    HoleCount_add = 0;
    Score_add = 0;
    isPlayerDigHole = 0;
    isPlayerTrapInHole = 0;
    isHoleReset = 0;

    if (PlayerX == HoleX && PlayerY == HoleY)
        isPlayerTrapInHole = 1;

    if(!isPlayerTrapInHole && GoRight)
        PlayerXDir = 1;

    if(!isPlayerTrapInHole && GoLeft)
        PlayerXDir = -1;

    if(Up && isPlayerOnLadder)
        PlayerYDir = 1;

    if(HoleX_next == HoleX_init && HoleY_next == HoleY_init)
        isPlayerDigHole = 0;
    else
        begin
            isPlayerDigHole = 1;
            HoleCount_add = 1;
        end

    PlayerX_next = PlayerX + PlayerXDir;
    if(isPlayerDigHole && !isGuardTrapInHole && PlayerX_next ==
HoleX && PlayerY == HoleY + 1)
        PlayerYDir = -1;

```

```

if(PlayerX_next == GoldX && PlayerY == GoldY && PlayerXDir ==
1)
    Score_add = 60;

if(!isPlayerDigHole && DigLeft && isPlayerOverBrick[1])
begin
    HoleX_next = PlayerX - 1;
    HoleY_next = PlayerY - 1;
    HoleCount_add = 1;
end

if(!isPlayerDigHole && DigRight && isPlayerOverBrick[0])
begin
    HoleX_next = PlayerX + 1;
    HoleY_next = PlayerY - 1;
    HoleCount_add = 1;
end

if(isPlayerTrapInHole && HoleCount == 3)
    PlayerYDir = 1;

if(TrapCount == 1)
    HoleCount_add = ~HoleCount + 1; // HoleCount = 0, overflow

if(TrapCount > 1)
    HoleCount_add = 0;

if(HoleCount == 4)
begin
    PlayerYDir = 0;
    isPlayerDigHole = 0;
    HoleCount_add = ~HoleCount + 1; // HoleCount = 0, overflow
end

if(TrapCount == 4)
    isPlayerDigHole = 0;

if(HoleCount == 4 || TrapCount == 4)

```

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        isHoleReset = 1;
    end
    State_Die: begin
        PlayerXDir = 0;
        PlayerYDir = 0;
        HoleX_next = HoleX;
        HoleY_next = HoleY;
        HoleCount_add = 0;
        isPlayerDigHole = 0;
        isPlayerTrapInHole = 0;
        isHoleReset = 0;
        Score_add = 0;
    end
endcase
end
endmodule

```

```

module Check_Ladder(PlayerX, PlayerY, isPlayerOnLadder);
input [3:0]PlayerX, PlayerY;
output reg isPlayerOnLadder;
always @(PlayerX or PlayerY)
begin
    if(PlayerX == 6 && 1 <= PlayerY && PlayerY <= 3)
        isPlayerOnLadder = 1;
    else if(PlayerX == 3 && 4 <= PlayerY && PlayerY <= 5)
        isPlayerOnLadder = 1;
    else
        isPlayerOnLadder = 0;
end
endmodule

```

```

module Check_Brick(PlayerX, PlayerY, isPlayerOverBrick);
input [3:0]PlayerX, PlayerY;
// isPlayerOverBrick[1] = 1 when Player can dig left Brick
// isPlayerOverBrick[0] = 1 when Player can dig right Brick
output reg [1:0]isPlayerOverBrick;

always @(PlayerX or PlayerY)

```

```

begin
    if(PlayerY == 1)
        begin
            if(PlayerX == 0 || PlayerX == 7)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b01;
            else if((1 <= PlayerX && PlayerX <= 4) || PlayerX == 6 || PlayerX == 8)
                isPlayerOverBrick=2'b11;
            else if(PlayerX == 5 || PlayerX == 9)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b10;
            else
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b00;
        end
    else if(PlayerY == 4)
        begin
            if(PlayerX == 0 || PlayerX == 4 || PlayerX == 7)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b01;
            else if(PlayerX == 1 || PlayerX == 3 || PlayerX == 6 || PlayerX == 8)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b11;
            else if(PlayerX == 2 || PlayerX == 5 || PlayerX == 9)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b10;
            else
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b00;
        end
    else if(PlayerY == 6)
        begin
            if(PlayerX == 0 || PlayerX == 4)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b01;
            else if(PlayerX == 1 || PlayerX == 3 || (5 <= PlayerX && PlayerX <= 8))
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b11;
            else if(PlayerX == 2 || PlayerX == 9)
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b10;
            else
                isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b00;
        end
    else
        isPlayerOverBrick = 2'b00;
end
endmodule

```

c. Test bench

```
'timescale 1ns / 1ps
```

```
module Main_tb();
reg CLK, RESET;
reg START, GoRight, GoLeft, Up, DigLeft, DigRight;
wire [3:0]PlayerX, PlayerY;
wire [3:0]GuardX, GuardY;
wire [2:0]TrapCount, HoleCount;
wire [3:0]HoleX, HoleY;
wire Touch, Drop;
wire [6:0]Score;
wire [1:0]Chance;
```

```
Main Main_tb(CLK, RESET, START, GoRight, GoLeft, Up, DigLeft, DigRight,
               PlayerX, PlayerY, GuardX, GuardY, TrapCount, HoleCount, HoleX,
               HoleY, Touch, Drop, Score, Chance);
```

```
initial begin
    CLK = 1;
    START = 0;
    GoRight = 0; GoLeft = 0; Up = 0;
    DigRight = 0; DigLeft = 0;
    RESET = 0;
    #100; // Global Reset
    RESET = 1; #50; RESET = 0;
    #100; START = 1; #100; START=0;
    // (a) Player(x, y) = (7, 1) | Guard(x, y) = (1, 4)
    GoLeft = 1; #100; GoLeft = 0;
    Up = 1; #300; Up = 0;
    GoRight = 1; #300; GoRight = 0;
    DigLeft = 1; #100; DigLeft = 0;
    GoLeft = 1; #600; GoLeft = 0;
    #25; Up = 1; #175; Up = 0;
    GoRight = 1; #300; GoRight = 0;
    #50;
    // (b) Player(x, y) = (3, 1) | Guard(x, y) = (2, 1)
    // #200;
```

```

// DigRight = 1; #100; DigRight = 0;
// GoRight = 1; #100; GoRight = 0;
// #1250;

$finish;
end

always begin
#50; CLK = ~CLK;
end
endmodule

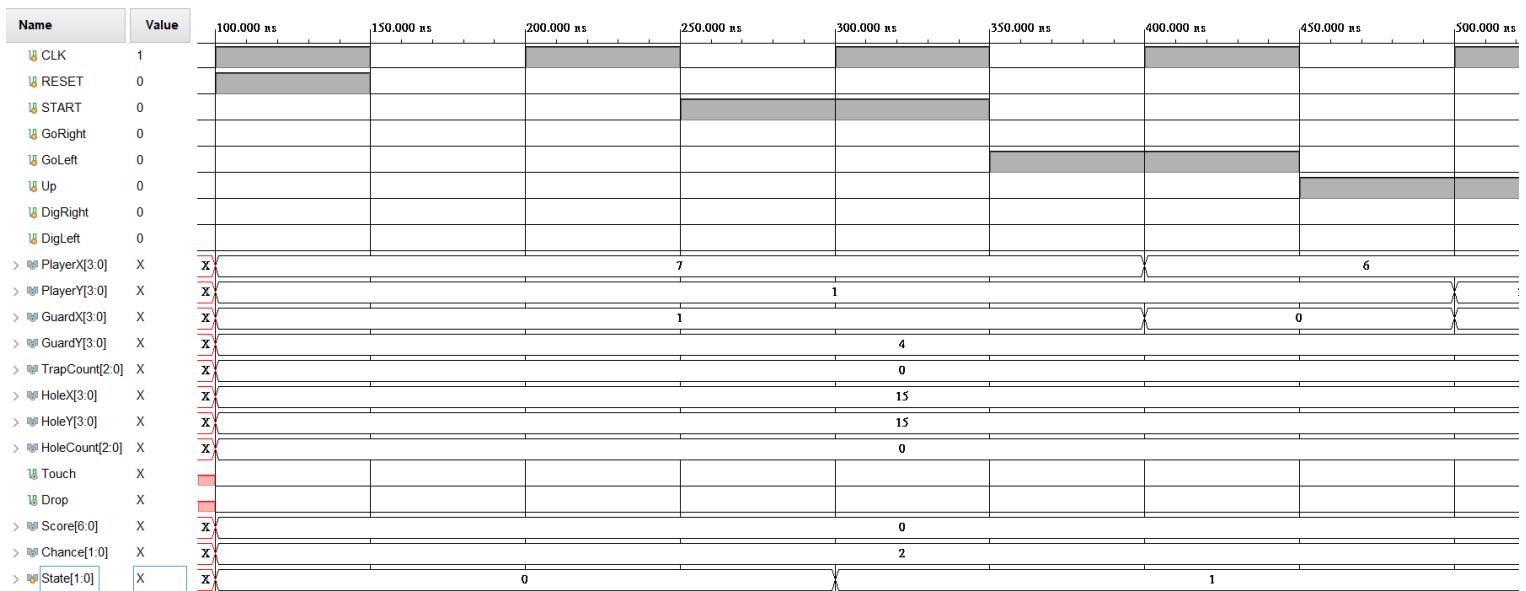
```

d. Input/output waveforms (behavior simulation and post-route simulation)

State => Stop = 0, Movement = 1, Trap = 2, Die = 3;

Behavior Simulation

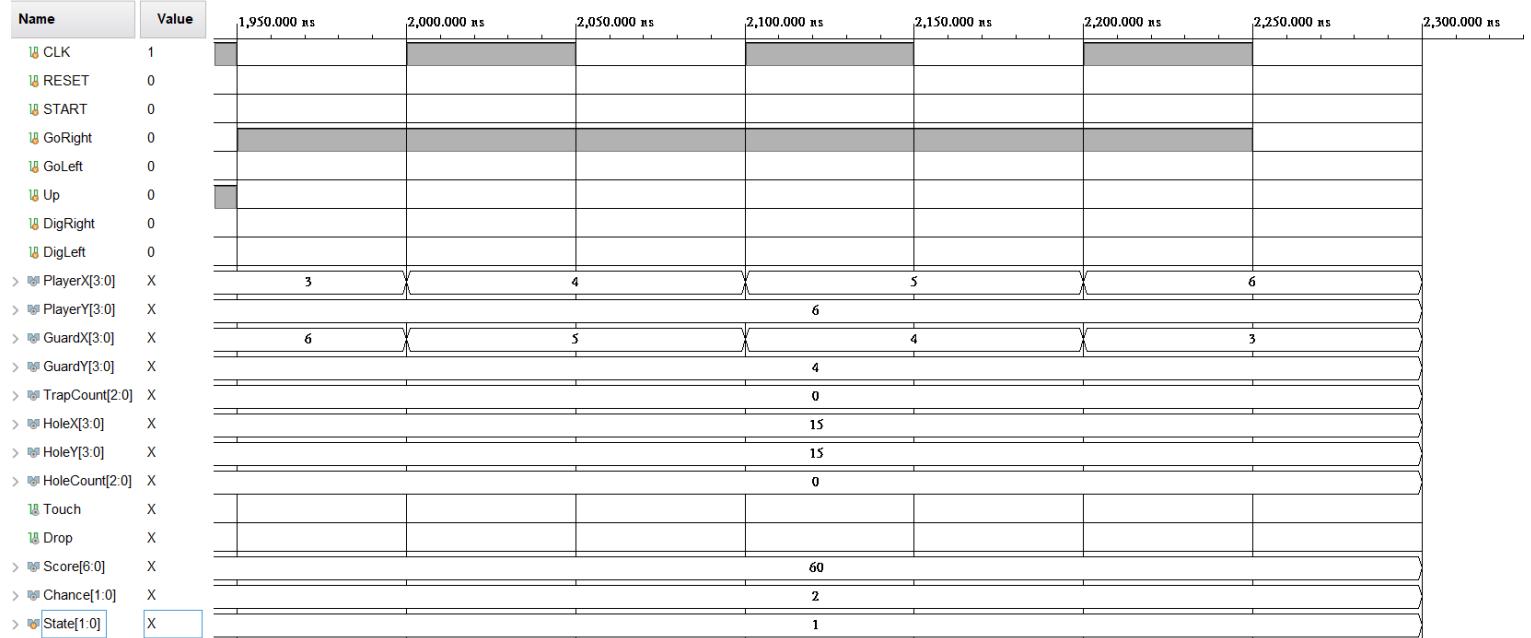
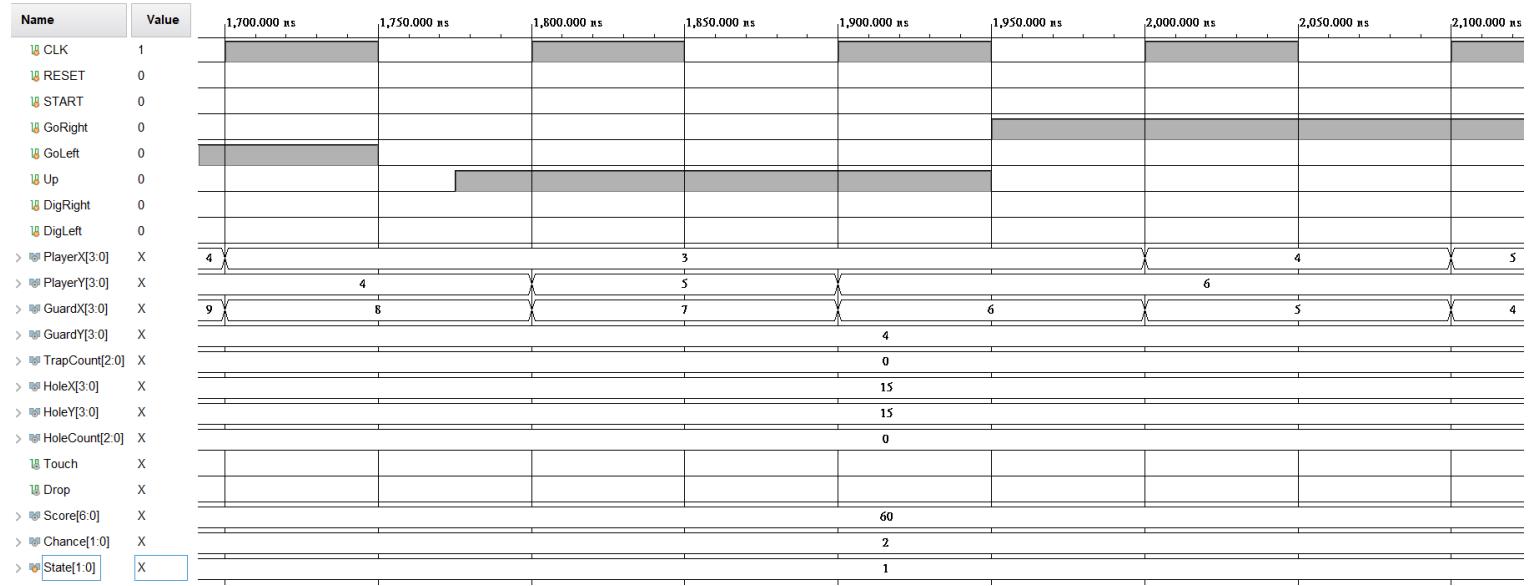
(a) Successful exit



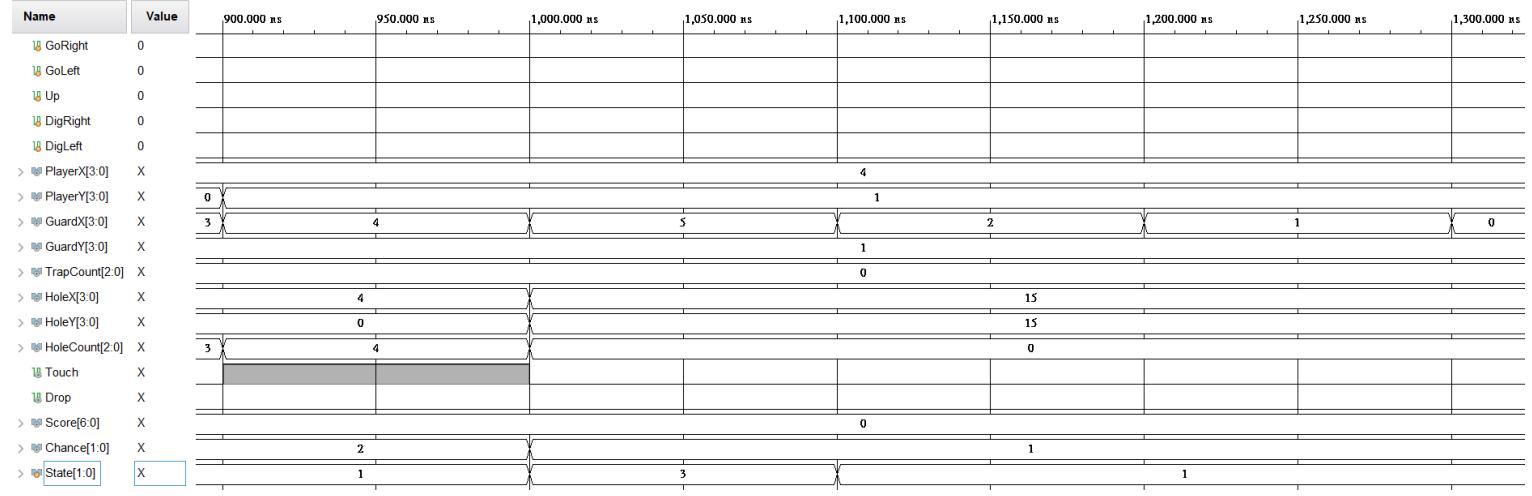
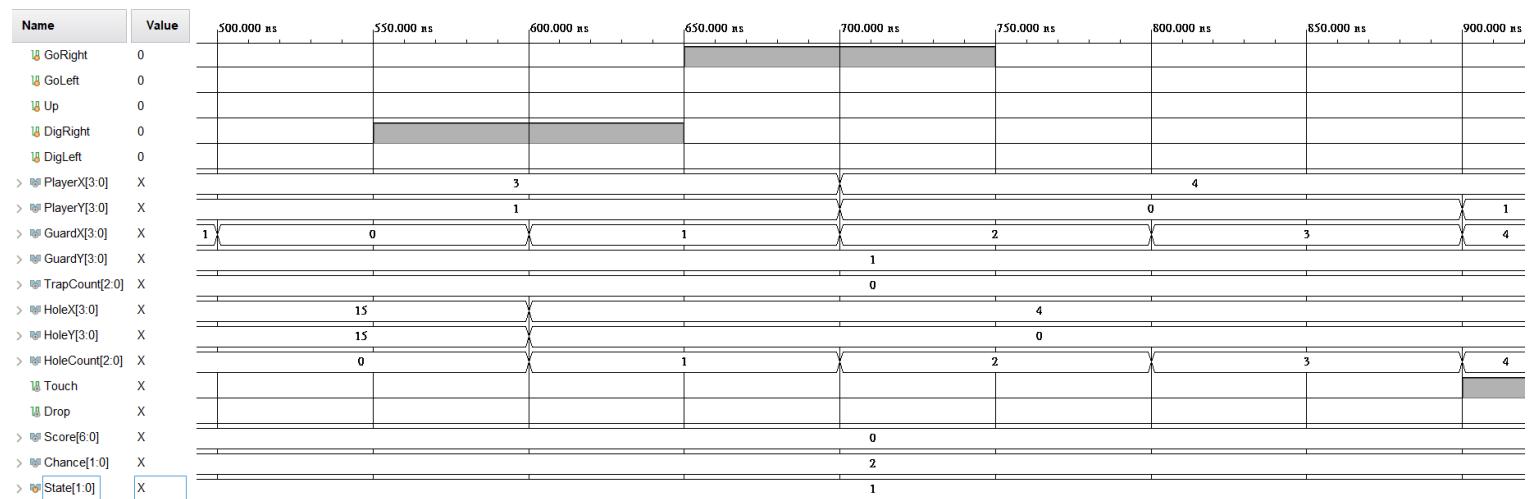
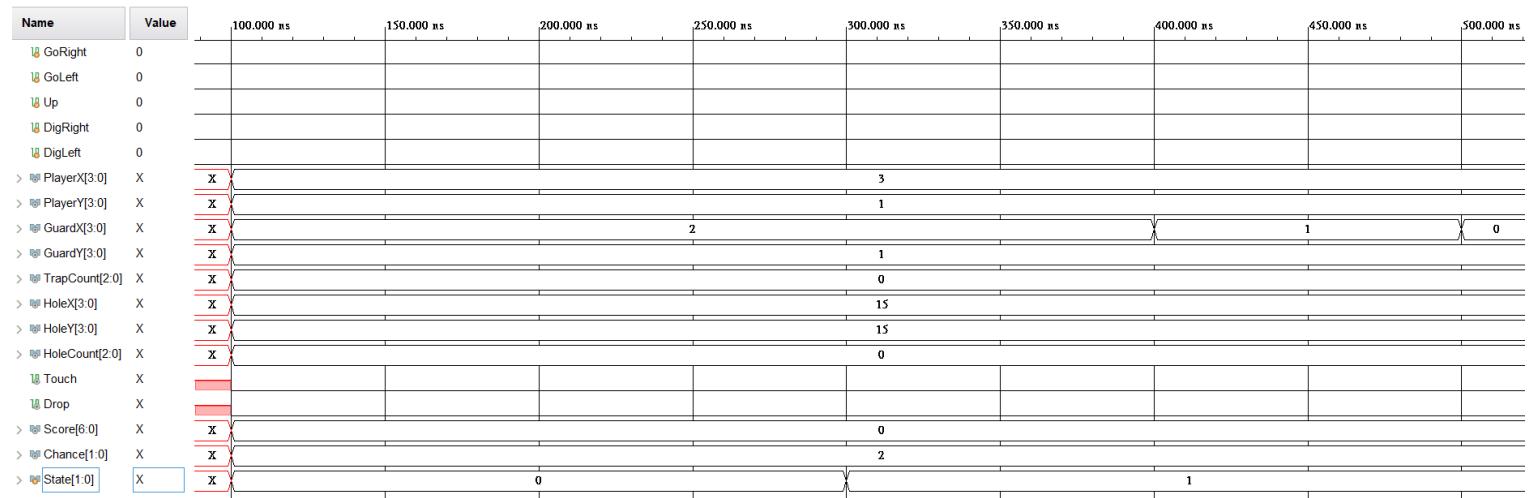
Name	Value	500.000 ns	550.000 ns	600.000 ns	650.000 ns	700.000 ns	750.000 ns	800.000 ns	850.000 ns	900.000 ns
clk	1	1								
reset	0									
start	0									
goright	0									
goleft	0									
up	0	0								
digright	0									
digleft	0									
> PlayerX[3:0]	X				6				7	
> PlayerY[3:0]	X	1	2	3				4		
> GuardX[3:0]	X	0	1	2			3		4	
> GuardY[3:0]	X					4				5
> TrapCount[2:0]	X					0				
> HoleX[3:0]	X					15				
> HoleY[3:0]	X					15				
> HoleCount[2:0]	X					0				
touch	X									
drop	X									
> Score[6:0]	X					0				
> Chance[1:0]	X					2				
> State[1:0]	X					1				

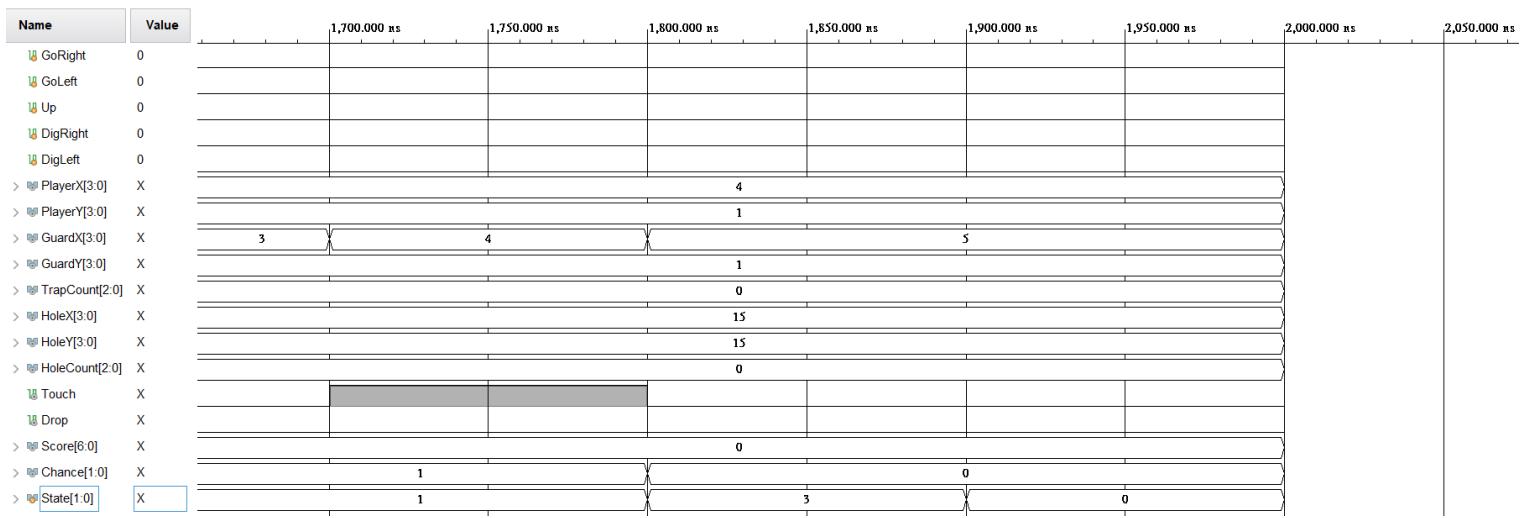
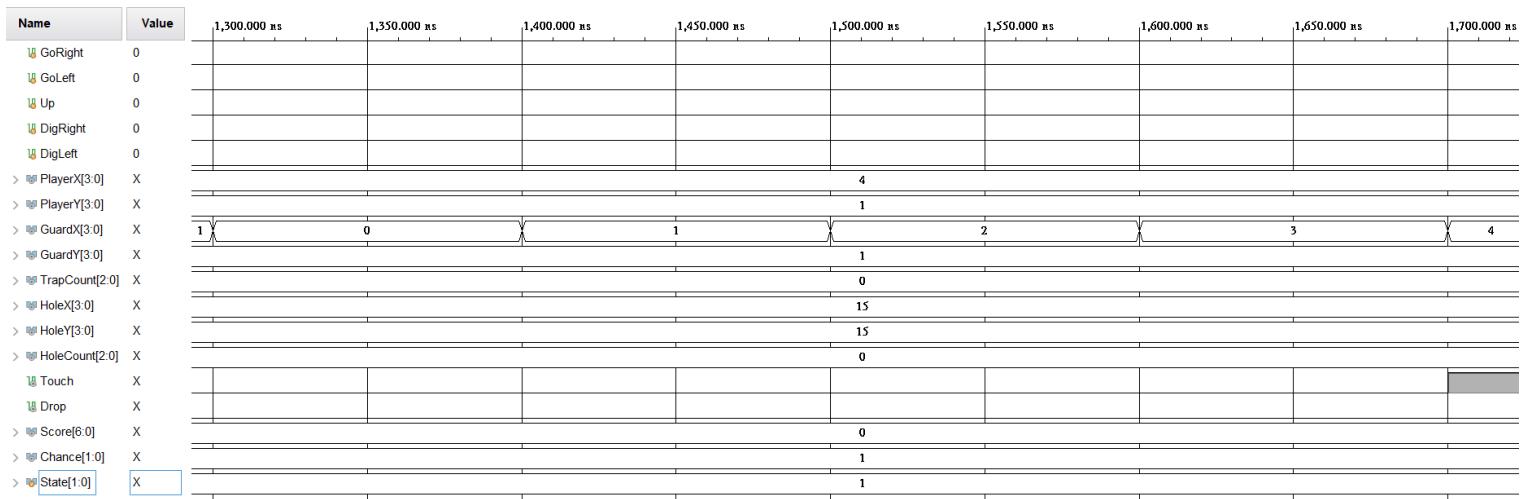
Name	Value	900.000 ns	950.000 ns	1,000.000 ns	1,050.000 ns	1,100.000 ns	1,150.000 ns	1,200.000 ns	1,250.000 ns	1,300.000 ns
clk	1	1								
reset	0									
start	0									
goright	0	0								
goleft	0									
up	0									
digright	0									
digleft	0									
> PlayerX[3:0]	X	7	8			9			8	
> PlayerY[3:0]	X					4				7
> GuardX[3:0]	X	4	5		6		7		8	
> GuardY[3:0]	X			4					3	
> TrapCount[2:0]	X			0				1		2
> HoleX[3:0]	X			15				8		
> HoleY[3:0]	X			15				3		
> HoleCount[2:0]	X			0			1		2	
touch	X									
drop	X									
> Score[6:0]	X		0				60			
> Chance[1:0]	X					2				
> State[1:0]	X			1					2	

Name	Value	1,300.000 ns	1,350.000 ns	1,400.000 ns	1,450.000 ns	1,500.000 ns	1,550.000 ns	1,600.000 ns	1,650.000 ns	1,700.000 ns
clk	1	1								
reset	0									
start	0									
goright	0									
goleft	0									
up	0									
digright	0									
digleft	0									
> PlayerX[3:0]	X	8	7		6		5		4	
> PlayerY[3:0]	X					4				3
> GuardX[3:0]	X				8				9	
> GuardY[3:0]	X			3				4		8
> TrapCount[2:0]	X	1	2		3		4		0	
> HoleX[3:0]	X			8					15	
> HoleY[3:0]	X			3					15	
> HoleCount[2:0]	X	2				0				
touch	X									
drop	X	1								
> Score[6:0]	X					60				
> Chance[1:0]	X					2				
> State[1:0]	X			2					1	



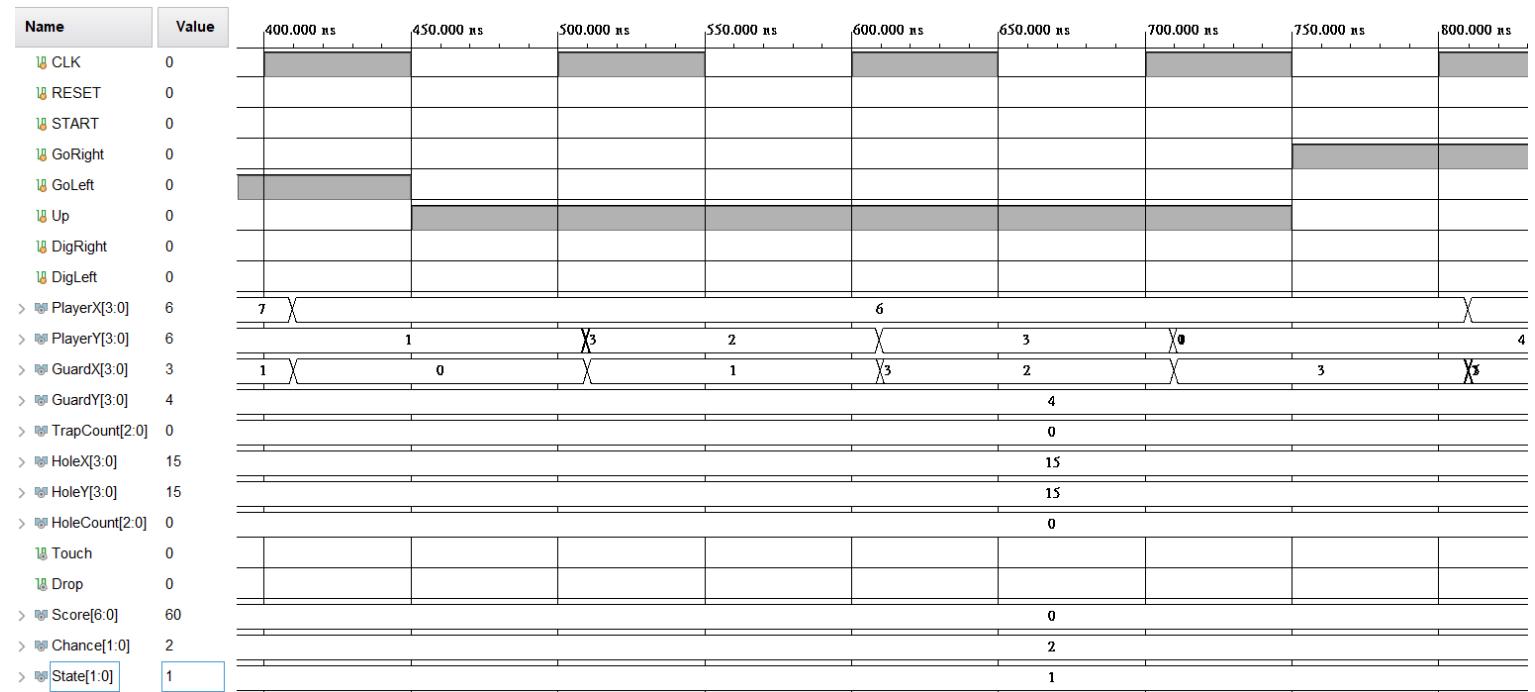
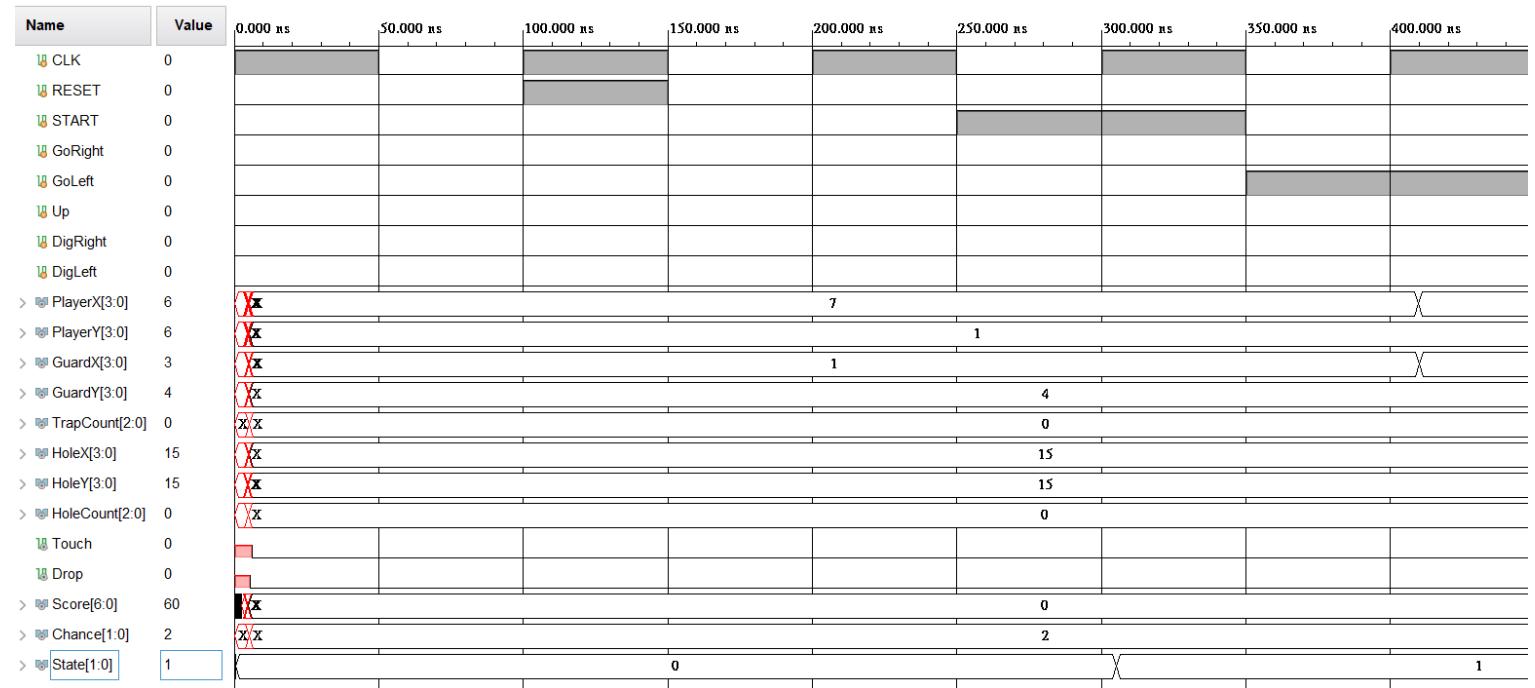
(b) fail cases twice

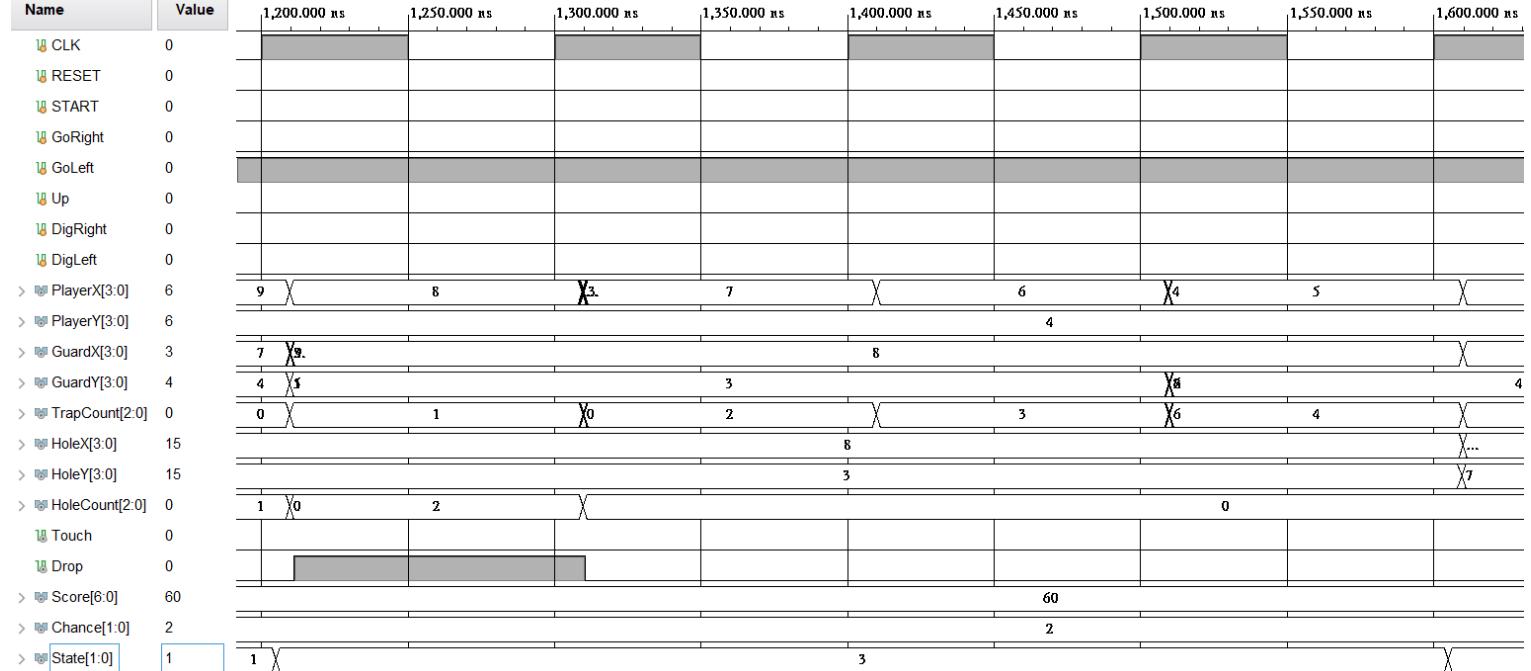
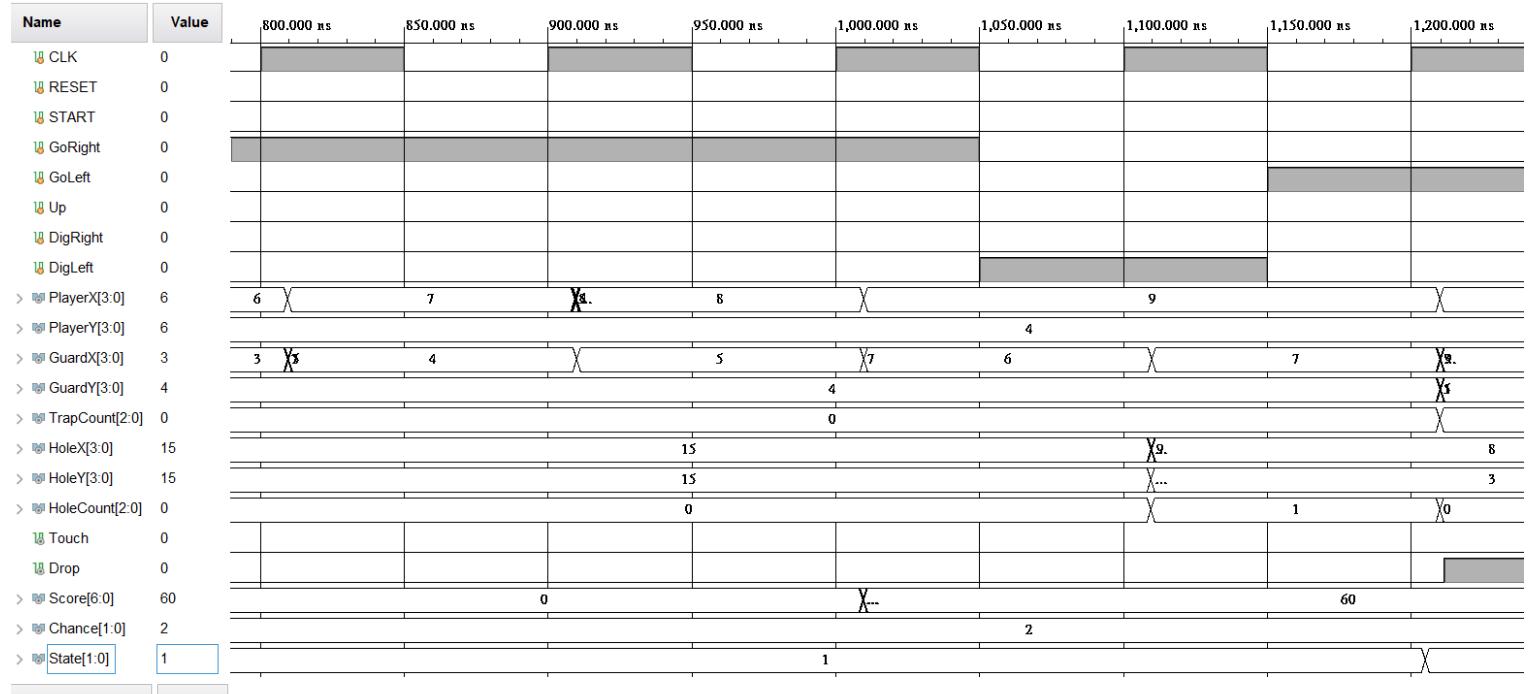


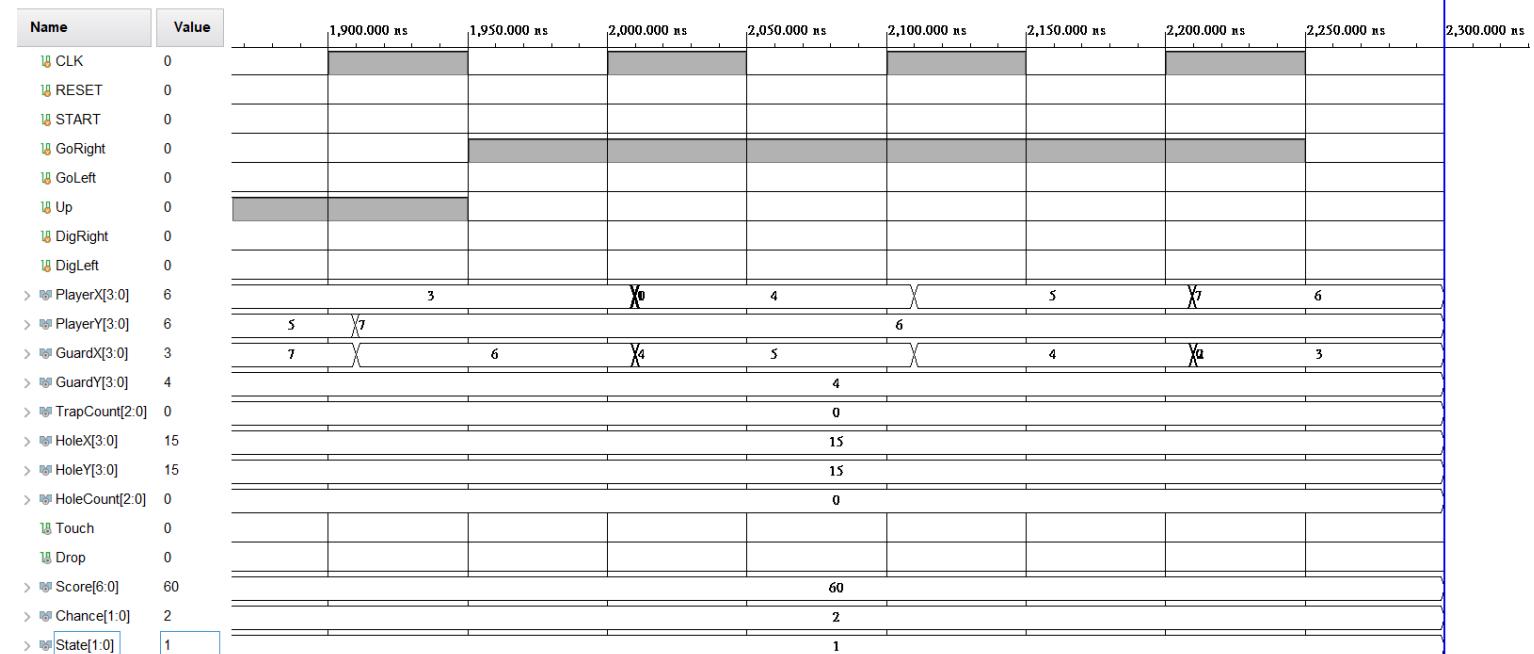
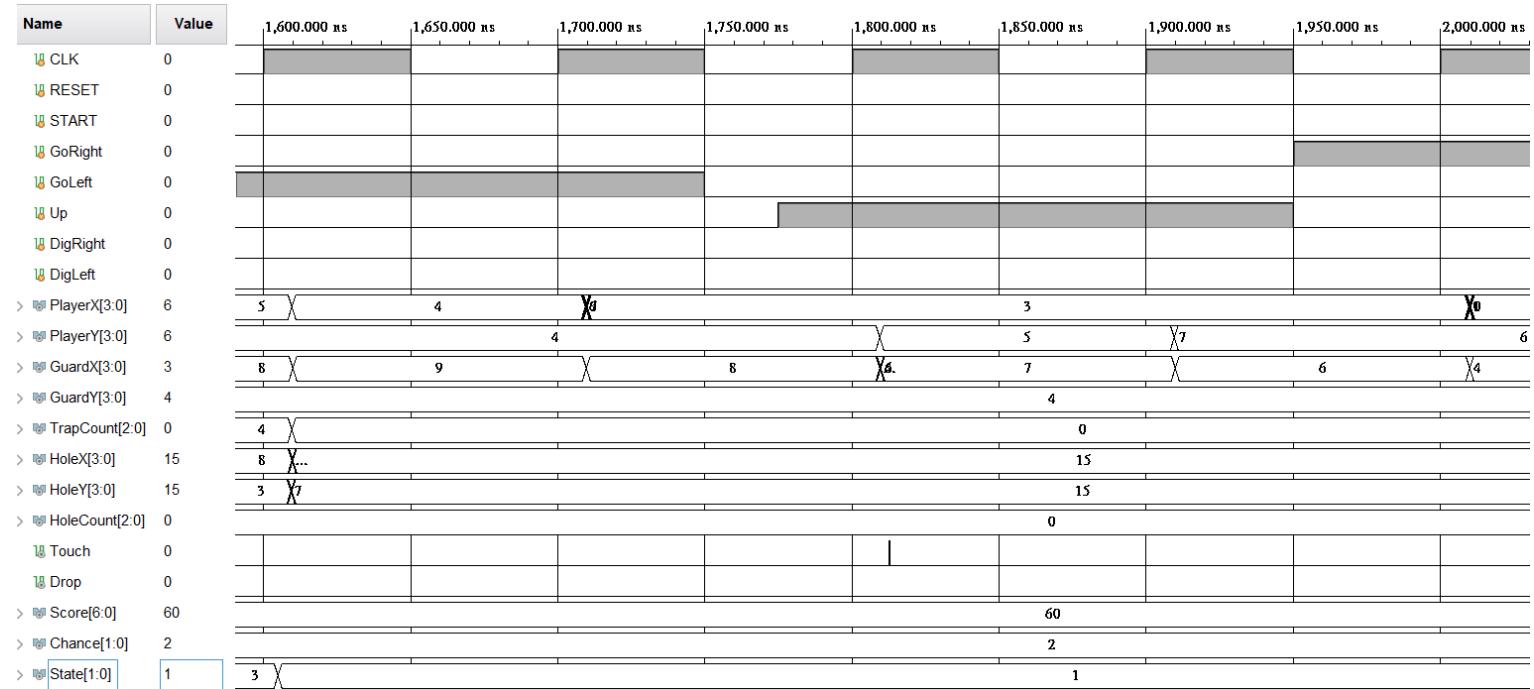


Post-route Simulation

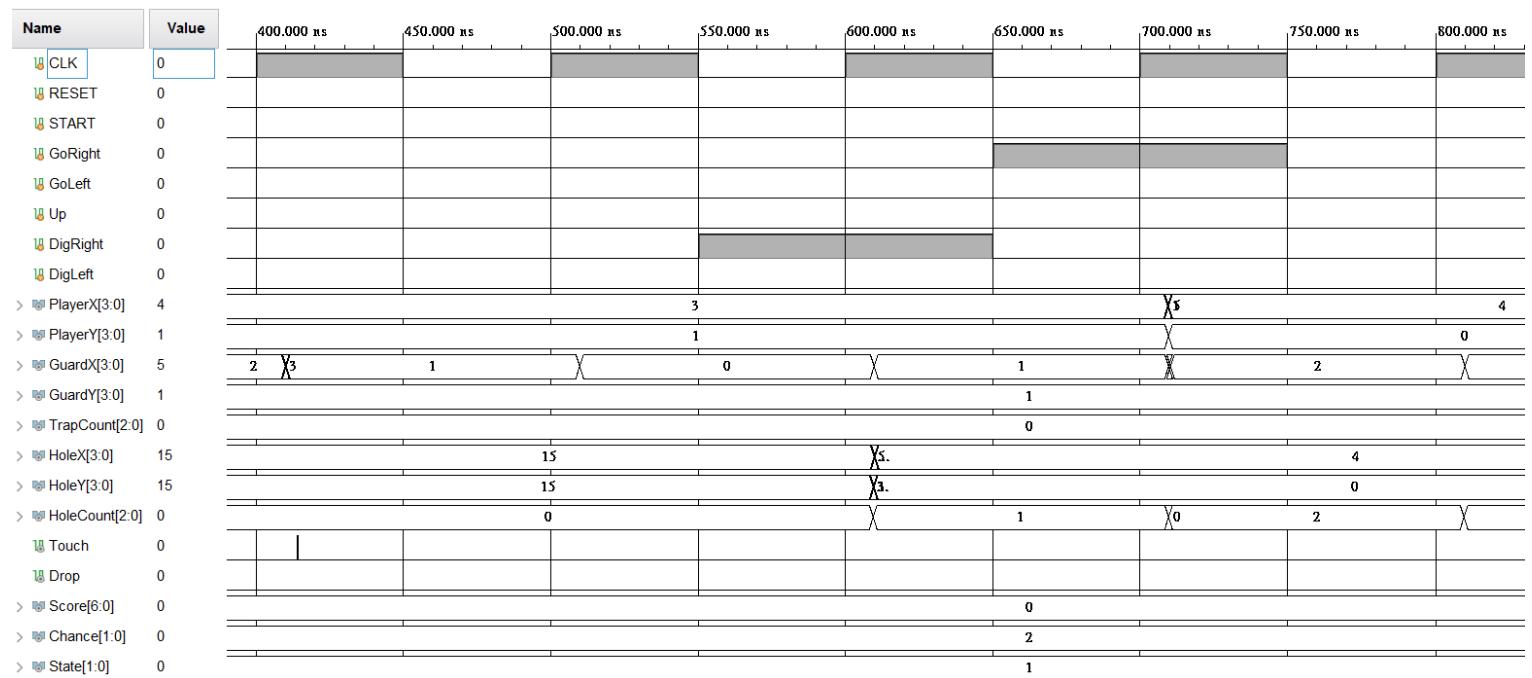
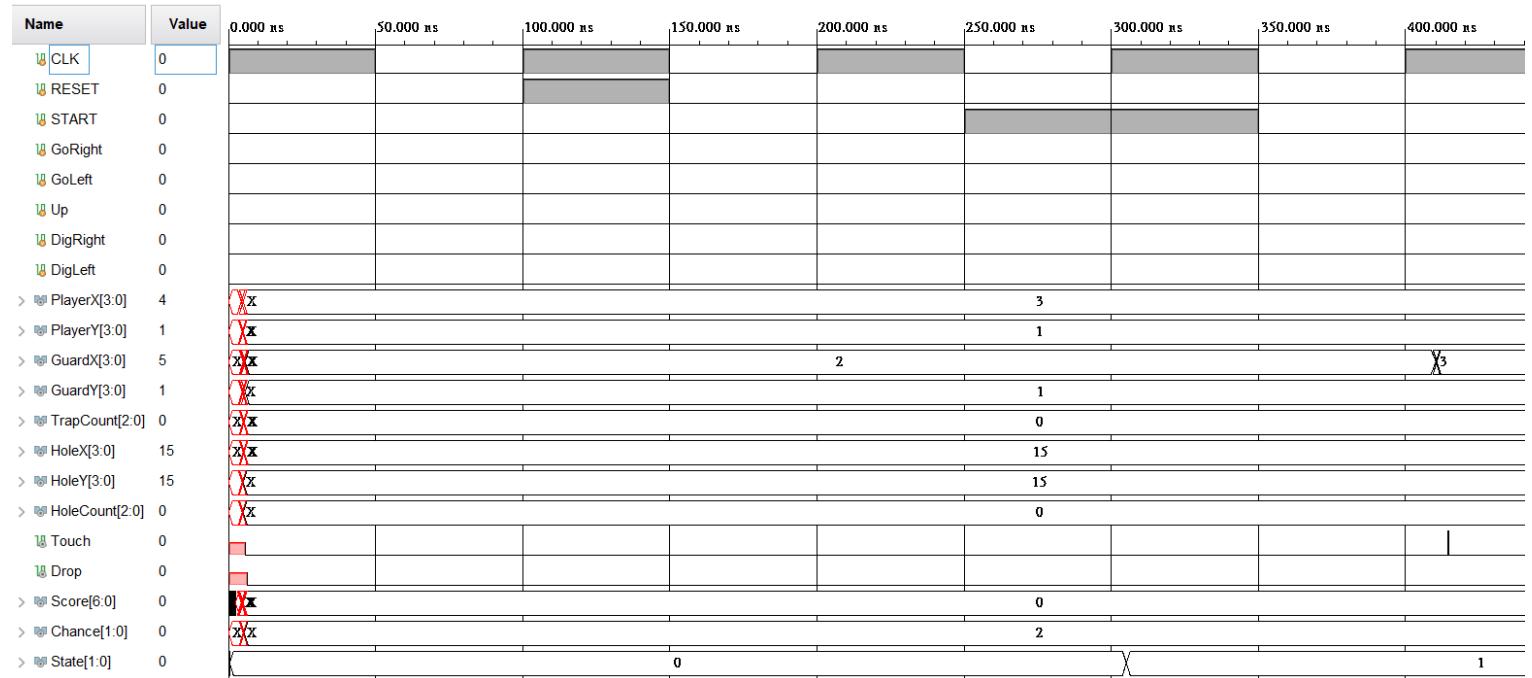
(a) Successful exit

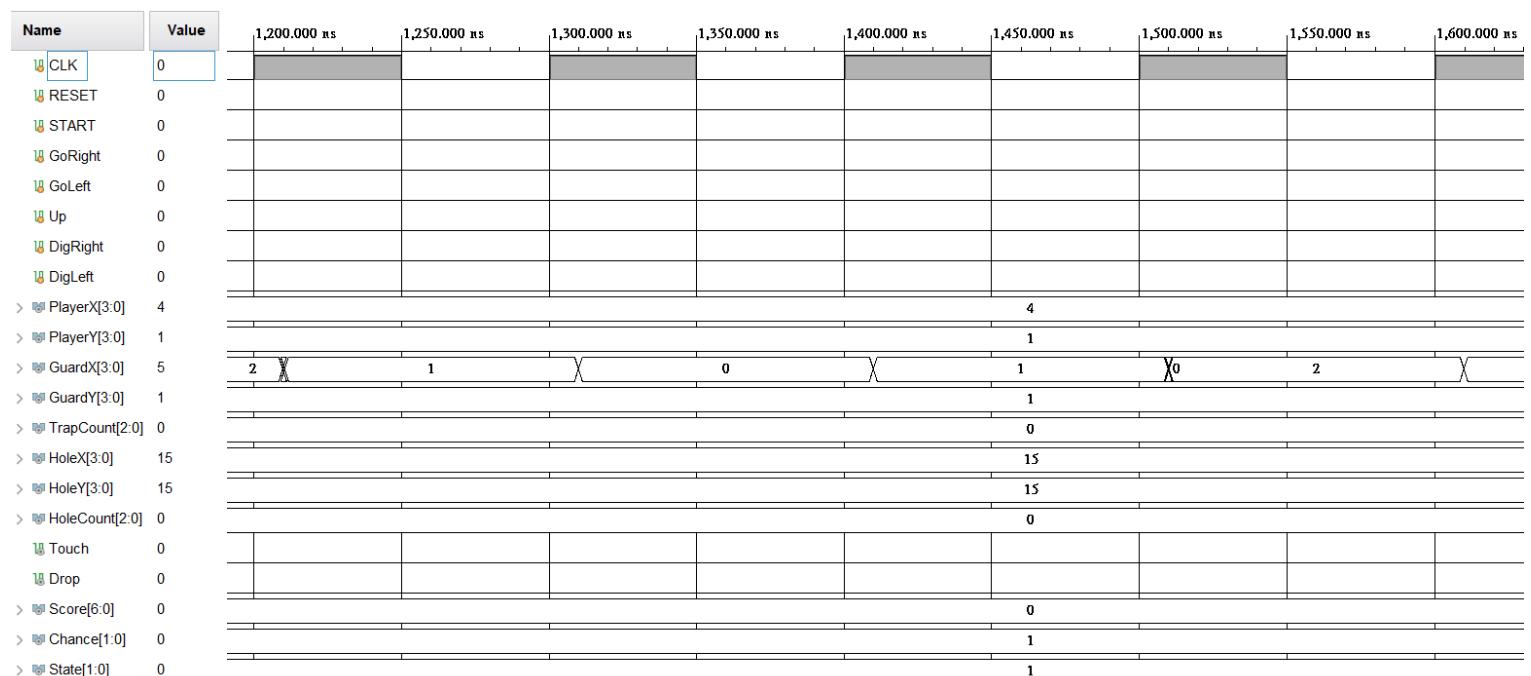
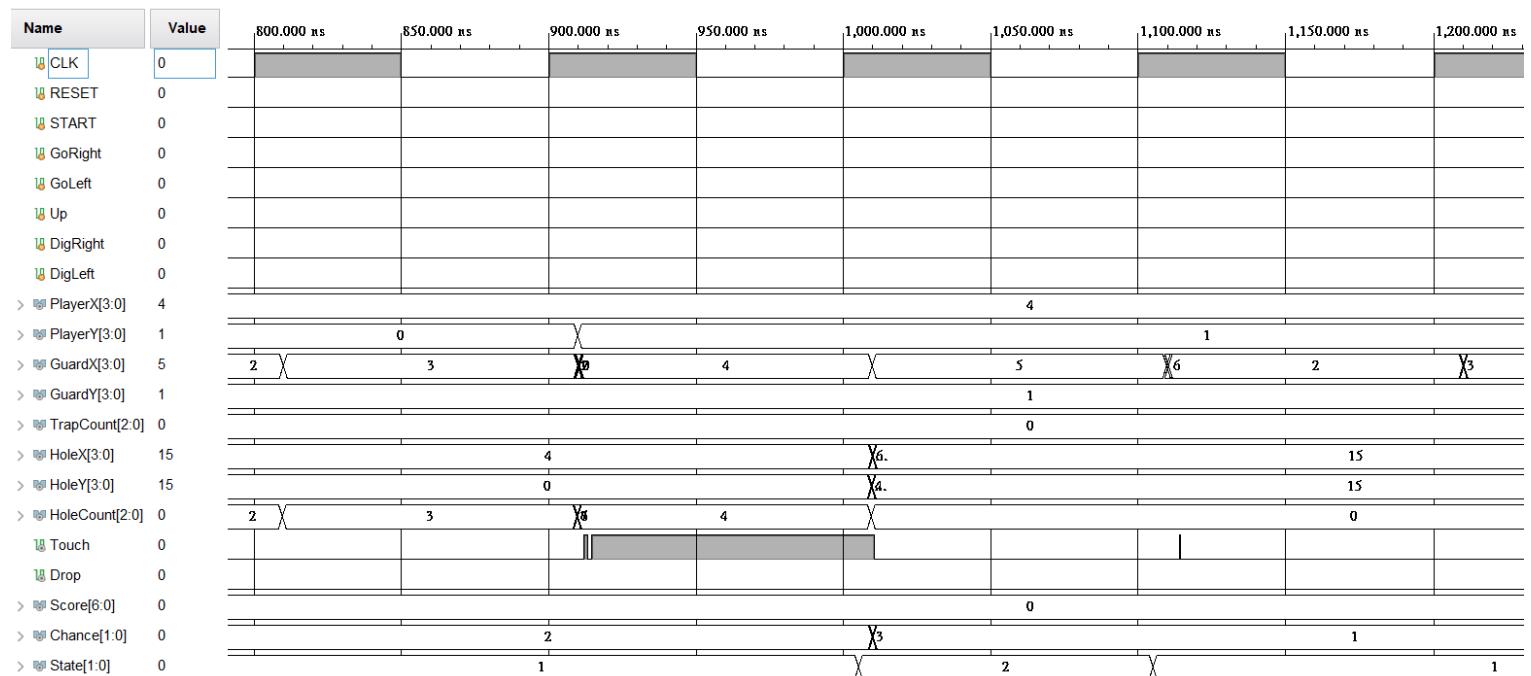


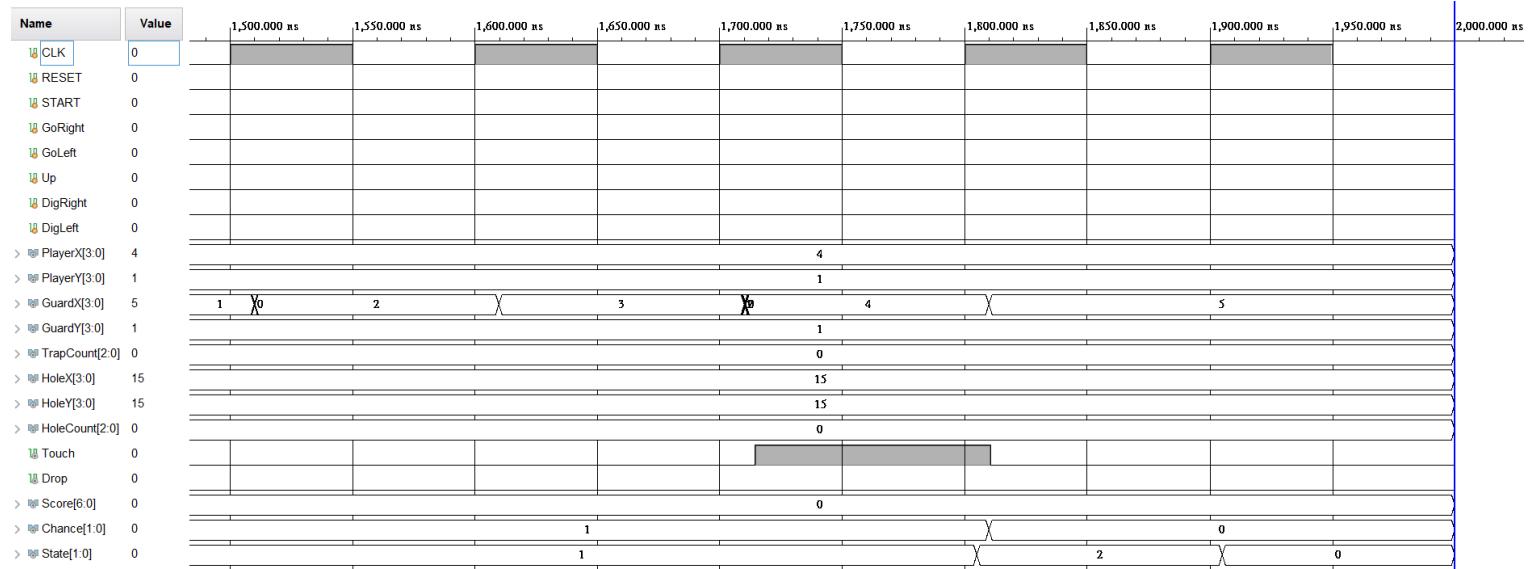




(b) fail cases twice







Explanation

1. T = 100 [ns], Player = (3, 1), Guard = (2, 1) -> State = Stop, Chance = 2

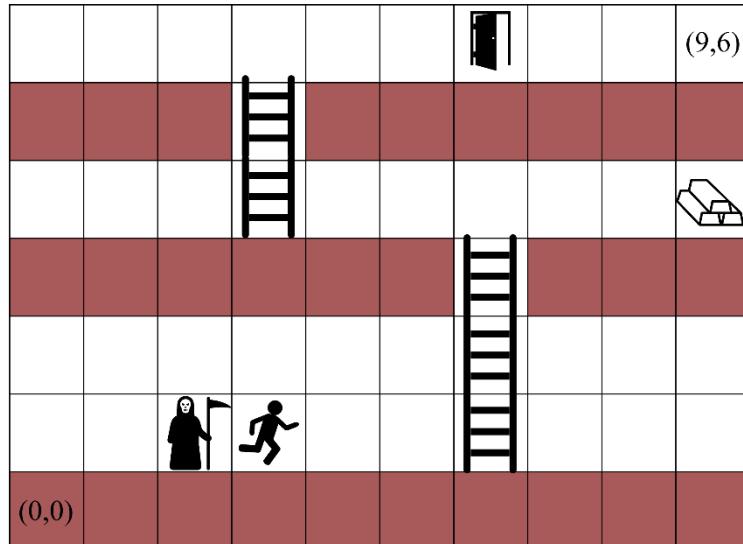


Fig.1 T = 100 [ns]

2. T = 350 [ns], State = Movement
3. T = 600 [ns], DigRight = 1 -> Hole = (4, 0)
4. T = 650 [ns], Player = (3, 1), Guard = (1, 1)

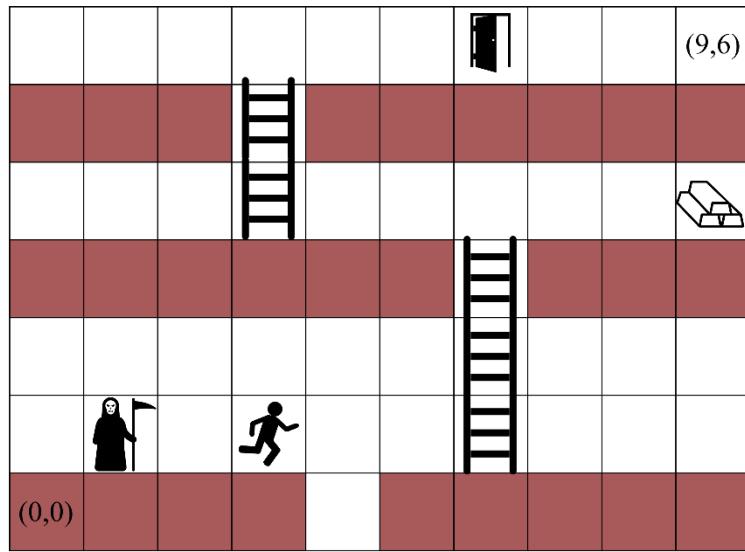


Fig.2 T = 650 [ns]

5. T = 700 [ns], GoRight = 1 -> Player = (4, 1)
6. T = 750 [ns], Player = (4, 0), Guard = (2, 1)

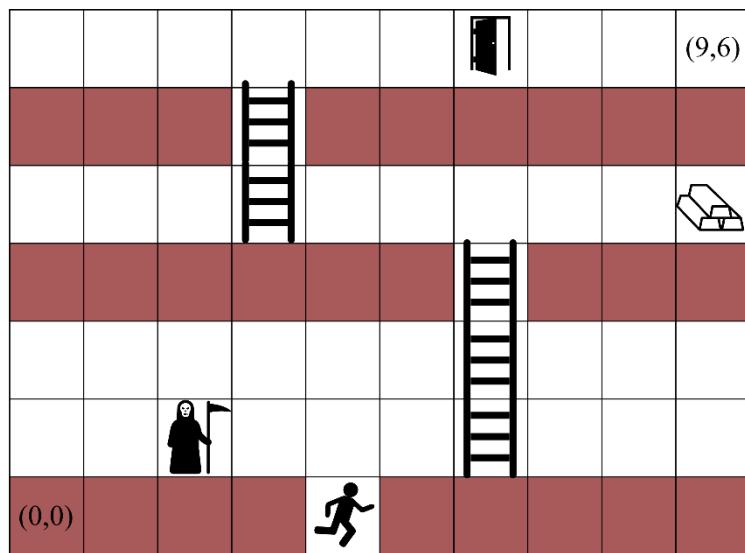


Fig.3 T = 750 [ns]

7. T = 950 [ns], HoleCount = 4, Touch = 1
8. T = 1050 [ns], Player = (4, 1), Guard = (4, 1) -> State = Die

9. T = 1150 [ns], State = Movement, Chance = 1

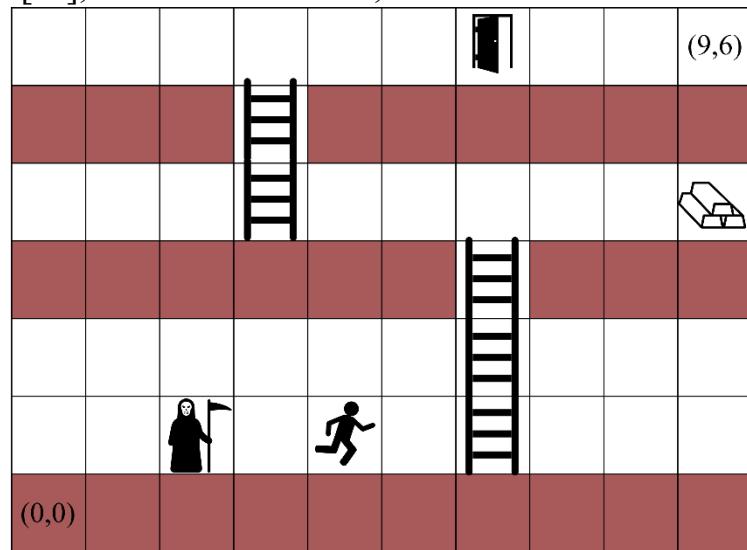


Fig.4 T = 1150 [ns]

10.T = 1750 [ns], Player = (4, 1), Guard = (4, 1) -> Touch = 1

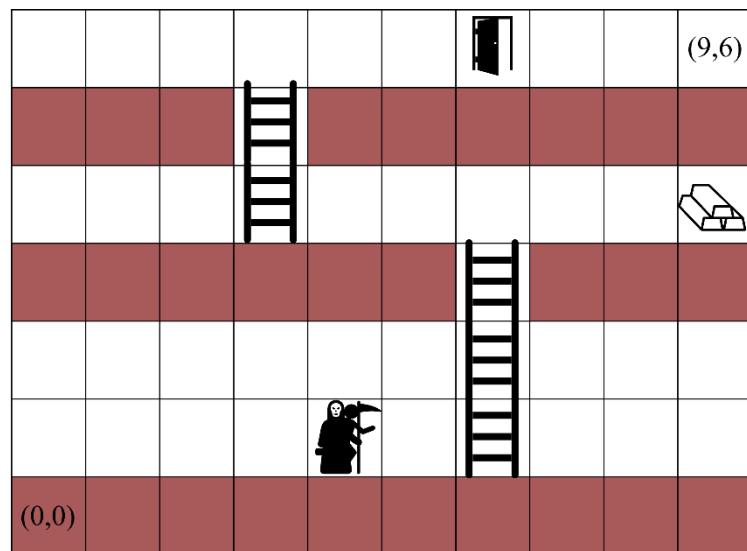


Fig.5 T = 1750 [ns]

11.T = 1850 [ns], State = Die, Chance = 0

12.T = 1950 [ns], State = Stop