# 微控制器

## 實驗四

熟悉 AVR C 開發及環境 AVR Sudio/WinAVR C 控制台輸出入,與資料型態

班級:機械1A

學號:108303013

姓名: 黄鉦淳

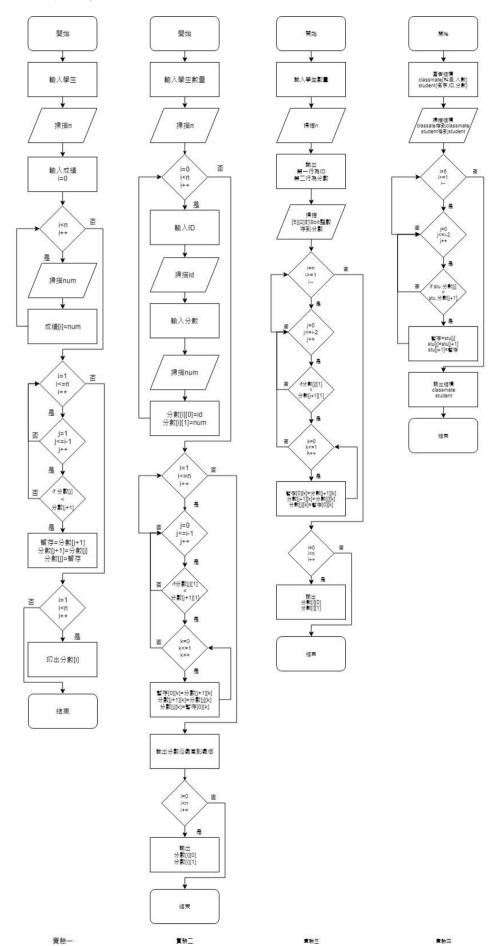
日期:108/10/3

## 微控制器工作日誌

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實驗結	束時間			時		
所遭遇問題						
解						
決 方 法						
完成項目						
調查		「看課程記 引?有何3			實驗教學系 百何建議'	

### 一、流程圖



#### 二、程式碼

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include "c4mlib.h"
int main(){
    C4M_DEVICE_set();
    int i,j,n;
    int score[10]={0}, temp, num;
    printf("the number of student=\n");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("pleas enter scores=\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
         scanf("%d",&num);
         score[i]=num;}
    for (i=1;i<=n;i++){
         for (j=0;j<=i-1;j++){}
             if (score[j]<score[j+1]){
                 temp=score[j+1];
                 score[j+1]=score[j];
                 score[j]=temp;}}}
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
         printf("%3d",score[i]);}
    return 0;}
                          實驗一
#include<stdio.b>
#include "c4mlib.h"
int main(){
   C4M_DEVICE_set();
    int id,i,j,k,n,num;
    int temp[1][2]={0},score[10][2]={0};
    printf("the number of student:\n");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
       printf("enter student ID:\n");
        scanf("%d",&id);
        score[i][0]=id;
        printf("enter score:\n");
        scanf("%d",&num);
        score[i][1]=num;//[0]:ID [1]:num}
    for (i=n;i>=1;i--){
        for (j=0;j<=i-1;j++){
           if (score[j][1]<score[j+1][1]){
```

temp[0][k]=score[j+1][k];
score[j+1][k]=score[j][k];
score[j][k]=temp[0][k];

printf("The student's scores from the highest to lowest\n");

printf("ID:%3d Score:%3d\n",score[i][0],score[i][1]);}

for(k=0;k<=1;k++){

}}}}

for(i=0;i<n;i++){

return 0;}

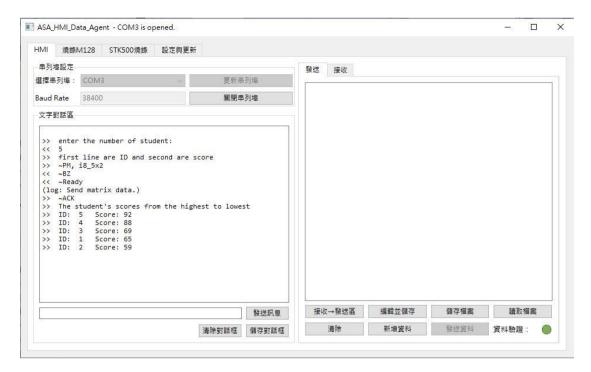
```
#include<stdio.h>
#include "c4mlib.h"
int main(){
    C4M DEVICE set();
    int i, j, k, n;
    printf("enter the number of student:\n");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    uint8 t score[5][2]={0},temp[1][2]={0};
    printf("first line are ID and second are score\n");
    HMI snget matrix(HMI TYPE I8,n,2,score);
   for (i=n;i>=1;i--){
        for (j=0;j<=i-2;j++){
             if (score[j][1]<score[j+1][1]){
                 for(k=0;k<=1;k++){}
                     temp[0][k]=score[j+1][k];
                     score[j+1][k]=score[j][k];
                     score[j][k]=temp[0][k];}}}
    printf("The student's scores from the highest to lowest\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("ID:%3d Score:%3d\n",score[i][0],score[i][1]);}
    return 0;}
                               實驗三
    #include <stdio.h>
    #include "c4mlib.h"
    int main(){
       C4M DEVICE set();
       struct classmate{
           char subject;
           unsigned int number;
        }cl={0,0};
        struct student{
           char name[5];
           unsigned long int id[5];
           unsigned int score[5];
       }stu={0,0,0};
       int i, j;
        unsigned int temp[3]={0};
        HMI_snput_struct("ui8_1,ui16_1",sizeof(cl),&cl);//subject number
       HMI_snget_struct("ui8_1,ui16_1",sizeof(cl),&cl);//subject number
```

```
HMI_snput_struct("ui8_5,ui32_5,ui16_5",sizeof(stu),&stu);//name ID score
HMI_snget_struct("ui8_5,ui32_5,ui16_5",sizeof(stu),&stu);//name ID score
for (i=5;i>=1;i--){
   for (j=0;j<=i-2;j++){
        if (stu.score[j]<stu.score[j+1]){</pre>
                temp[0]=stu.name[j];
                temp[1]=stu.id[j];
                temp[2]=stu.score[j];
                stu.name[j]=stu.name[j+1];
                stu.id[j]=stu.id[j+1];
                stu.score[j]=stu.score[j+1];
                stu.name[j+1]=temp[0];
                stu.id[j+1]=temp[1];
                stu.score[j+1]=temp[2];
HMI_snput_struct("ui8_1,ui16_1",sizeof(cl),&cl);//subject number
HMI_snput_struct("ui8_5,ui32_5,ui16_5",sizeof(stu),&stu);//name ID score
return 0;}
```

實驗四

### 三、實驗數據

```
the number of student=
                           >> the number of student:
<< 5
                           << 5
>> pleas enter scores=
                           >> enter student ID:
<< 45
                           << 1
<< 59
                           >> enter score:
<< 97
                           << 45
<< 73
                           >> enter student ID:
<< 88
                           << 2
   97 73 88 59 45
                           >> enter score:
                           << 59
                           >> enter student ID:
                           << 3
                           >> enter score:
                           << 69
        實驗一
                           >> enter student ID:
                           << 4
                           >> enter score:
                           << 85
                           >> enter student ID:
                           << 5
                           >> enter score:
                           << 72
                           >> The student's scores from the highest to lowest
                           >> ID: 4 Score: 85
                           >> ID: 5
                                      Score: 72
                           >> ID: 3 Score: 69
                           >> ID: 2 Score: 59
                           >> ID: 1 Score: 45
```



實驗三



實驗四

#### 四、實驗討論

計算一下,最慘的狀況下,要經過多少之的交換才能完成排序工作。

假設三個數字由大排到小

令a<b<C(最慘情況)

- 0)a b c
- 1)b a c
- 2)b c a
- 3)c b a
- 三個數字最少3次

假設四個數字由大排到小

令a<b<c<d(最慘情況)

- 0)a b c d
- 1)b a c d
- 2)b c a d
- 3)c b a d
- 4)c b d a
- 5)c d b a
- 6)d c b a

四個數字最少6次

假設五個數字由大到小

令a<b<c<d<e(最慘情況)

- 0)a b c d e
- 1)bacde
- 2)b c a d e
- 3)c b a d e
- 4)c b d a e
- 5)c d b a e
- 6)dcbae
- 7)d c b e a
- 8)d c e b a
- 9)d e c b a
- 10)e d c b a

五個數字最少10次

#### 假設六個數字由大到小

令a<b<c<d<e<f(最慘情況)

- 0)a b c d e f
- 1)bacdef
- 2)bcadef
- 3)c b a d e f
- 4)c b d a e f
- 5)c d b a e f
- 6)dcbaef
- 7)d c b e a f
- 8)d c e b a f
- 9)d e c b a f
- 10)e d c b a f
- 11)e d c b f a
- 12)e d c f b a
- 12)0 4 6 1 5 6
- 13)e d f c b a
- 14)e f d c b a
- 15)f e d c b a

六個數字最少15次

#### 總結:

N個數字最少需要1+2+...+(N-1)= 
$$\frac{N \cdot (N+1)}{2}$$
 次