# 2 : Information Theory

#### \* Information Theory

- 2개기 길문 ( 址 표현, 최대 clean 쟌) on 대해 대답.
  - · Ultimate data compression : H
  - · Ultimate transmission rate of channel: C

#### \* Entropy

- Uncertainty. Information quantity.
- 一 R.U가 空 改造。 R.U 英語の1 型配 医性 bits.
- Probabilistic distribution on 四年四月以前mond 到时数.
  - 32 outcome uniform :  $H(X) = -32 \cdot \frac{1}{32} \log \frac{1}{32} = 5 (6its)$

## \* Data Complession (= Source coding)

- Not Uniform distributed R.V → 놢ο 뱀에 얇, 윤 현 뱀에 긴르륵드 항상.
  - · THE ~ TELL Codeword Yolah York!
- Entropy hate
  - · Stochastic process oil Correlation 42.
- 캠 최대 압률 boundary: H(x)
  - · 이것보다 길게 필요.
- Lossy data compression
  - · 복원 데이터에 대해 특징 Jistortion 허용.
  - Rate distortion : R(0)

### \* Data Transmission

패널 표현 = P(YIX)

- Channel with phobabilistic relationship between input X, output  $Y \Rightarrow \rho(Y|x)$ 
  - · Ol Channel로 , eltor 없이 최대 얼마나 참가능하?
  - · Shannon: channel capacity olor data rate ol也 error 即 智 가능하다.

| * Channel capacity  |
|---|
| - Noiseless binary:   bit   |
| — Noisy : error 없이 모든 경보 건성 불가.   |
| •   |
| * Mutua   Information   |
| - 두 RV 간의 dependence 특정.  |
| $I(x;Y) = H(x) - H(x Y) = \sum_{x,y} p(x,y) \log \frac{p(x,y)}{p(x)p(y)}$   |
| · Relationship entropy between P(1x,y) and P(x)P(y) ⇒ D(P(x,y)    P(x)P(y))   |
| KL divergence   |
| $\bullet  O \left( P \left(   \mathcal{Q} \right) \right) = \sum_{\infty} f(\infty) \log \frac{f(\infty)}{f(\infty)}$ |
| · X의 2495 - Yer 49th git 2495   |
| * Channel Capacity  |
| — Error 없이 된데 전송 7방 hate  |
| — Maximum mutual information X and Y  |
| C = Sup I(X)Y) / E 短 X  |
|   |
| — Hamming code, tandom code 등 있음.<br>— Gaussian channel: gaussian noise 거녀.   |
| dation. diamet. Jamen 1006 42.  |
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