

Date-bot Project Report

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1 Introduction

For Assignment 2 our team created a program which replicates the dialogue between individuals on a first date. As such, the agent has certain characteristics which alter the nature of its response based on user input. For example, the agent will be able to distinguish between positive and negative statements and respond in kind. The project will start by relying on the console for input and output; however, upon completing the more technical aspects of the project (and if time permits), a simple GUI will be implemented for the program. Our team will rely on the Waterfall SDLC as it is straightforward and suited for a project with a relatively long timeline.

Github repository: <https://github.com/Zmalski/310Project>

2 SDLC

2.1 Rationale

We chose the Waterfall model as our SDLC. Waterfall worked really well for this project as it was straightforward, therefore suitable for a team whose members are relatively new to planning projects by using a specific framework. Waterfall was very beneficial because we had a month to complete the task with only five group members, so one step was required to be completed before we could move on to the next one, allowing us to easily coordinate our time and resources. However, this was also a challenge when a group member fell behind and it prohibited the rest of the group from proceeding.

2.2 Overview

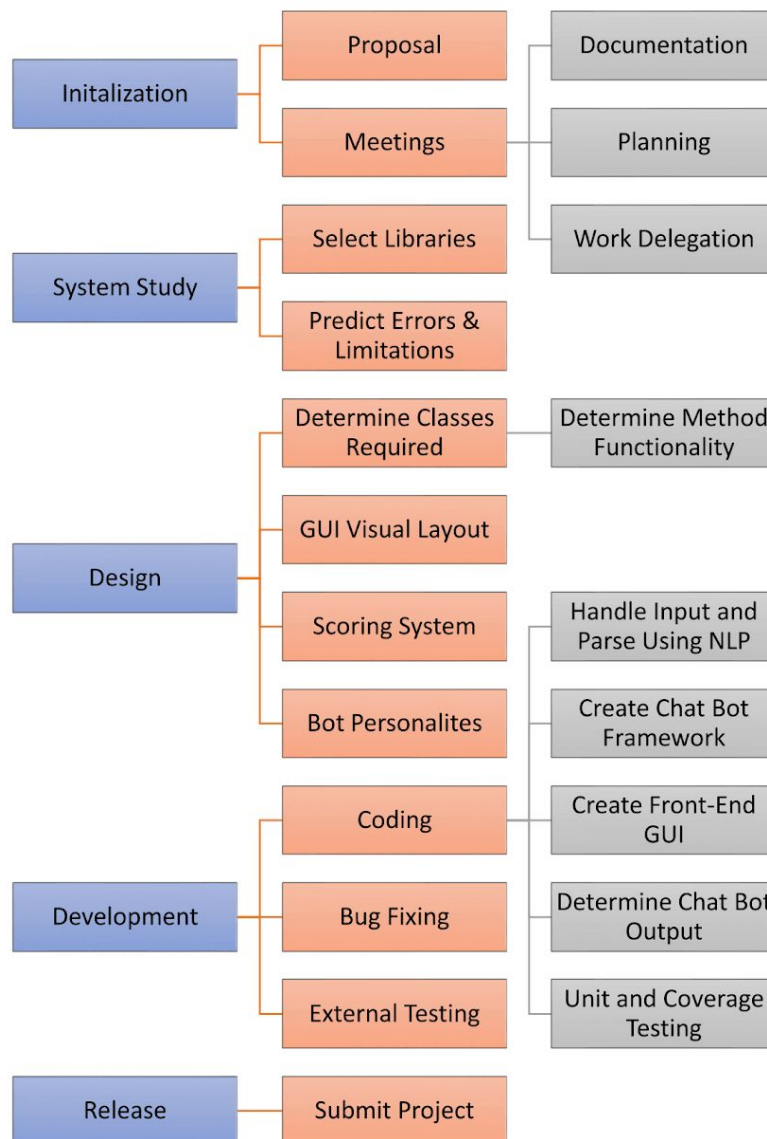
1. Concept Exploration
 - a. Choose Product
 - i. Determine characteristics
 - ii. Determine theme
 - b. Determine Functions
 - i. User interaction with Bot
 - ii. Determine product features
 - c. Project Vision
 - i. Determine learning objectives
 - ii. Desired audience.
2. Requirements
 - a. Choose libraries
 - i. Analyze libraries and their functionality
 - b. Create data structure of common phrases and responses
 - i. Determine ideal data structure
 - c. Determine scope of suitable input
3. Design
 - a. Determine classes and objects and how they interact
 - i. Assign classes to group members
 - b. Determine appearance and feel of GUI
 - i. Choose colour scheme
 - ii. Select either JavaFX or Swing
 - c. Determine specifics of Bot responses

- i. Attitude
 - ii. Interests
 - iii. Scoring mechanism
- 4. Implementation:
 - a. Coding
 - i. Create an agent which can hold a realistic conversation with a user for at least 30 “exchanges”
 - ii. Design the agent so that it is capable of identifying various questions and responses from the user
 - iii. Implement scoring algorithm to rate user’s date performance
 - iv. Determine whether or not the user is successful on the date using scoring algorithm
 - v. Frequent commenting and documentation of methods
 - b. (Optional) GUI coding using visual programming techniques
 - c. Synchronize code using a coding repository
 - i. Frequent collaboration
- 5. Operations & Support
 - a. Finalize documentation
 - i. Create walkthrough for usage of software
 - b. Consult with user to ensure functioning product
 - i. Provide any required technical assistance
 - c. Log reported errors
- 6. Maintenance
 - a. Testing
 - i. Unit/Coverage Testing
 - ii. Input validation
 - iii. External testing
 - b. Debugging
 - i. Update code and documentation
 - c. Continue internal troubleshooting
- 7. Retirement
 - a. Submit assignment

3 Graphs and Analytics

WBS Graph

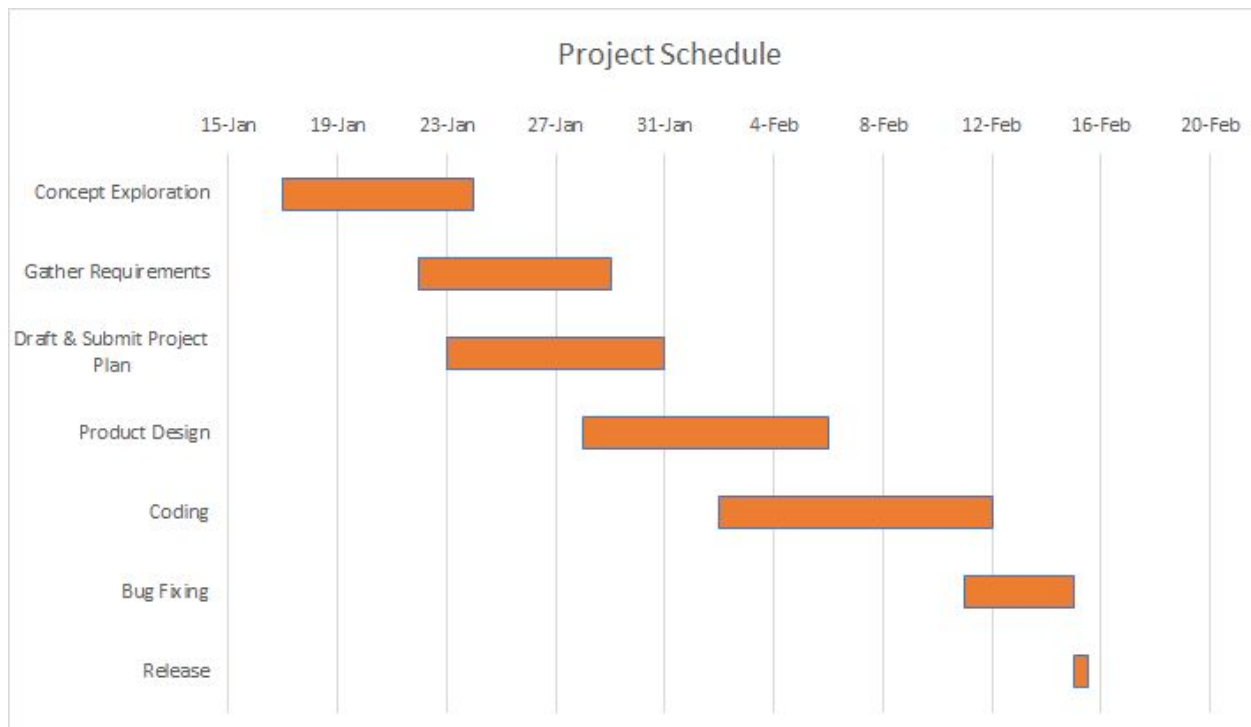
Work Break-Down Structure



WBS Sheet – Includes Role Assignments & Hours

Task No.	Task Title	Estimated Hours	Actual Hours	Estimated Start Date	Estimated Complete Date	Actual Start Date	Actual Complete Date	Assigned To	Performed By	Status
1	Initiation									
1.1	Group Meetings	30	45	January 22nd, 2019	March 15th, 2019	January 22nd, 2019		TEAM	TEAM	Completed
1.2	Write up SDLC proposal	4	6	January 24th, 2019	January 25th, 2019	January 24th, 2019	January 26th, 2019	Swakhar, Pardeep, Eric	Swakhar, Pardeep, Eric	Completed
1.3	Write up brief description	1	0.5	January 25th, 2019	January 25th, 2019	January 25th, 2019	January 25th, 2019	Eric	Eric	Completed
1.4	WBS Diagram	1.5	2	January 29th, 2019	January 30th, 2019	January 29th, 2019	January 30th, 2019	Zach, Eric	Zach, Eric	Completed
1.5	Gantt Chart	1	1	January 30th, 2019	January 30th, 2019	January 30th, 2019	January 30th, 2019	Zach	Zach	Completed
1.6	Sample Conversation	1	1	January 24th, 2019	January 26th, 2019	January 24th, 2019	January 31st, 2019	James, TEAM	James, TEAM	Completed
1.7	Sizing	2	2	January 30th, 2019	January 30th, 2019	January 30th, 2019	January 30th, 2019	Swakhar, Pardeep	Swakhar, Pardeep	Completed
2	Gather Requirements									
2.1	Determine Libraries	1	1	January 24th, 2019	January 27th, 2019	January 24th, 2019	January 27th, 2019	Zach, Eric	Zach, Eric	Completed
2.2	Determine Limitations	2	2	January 24th, 2019	January 26th, 2019	January 24th, 2019	January 29th, 2019	James	James	Completed
3	Design									
3.1	Determine Classes Required	5	8	February 5th, 2019	February 5th, 2019	February 5th, 2019	February 5th, 2019	TEAM	TEAM	Completed
3.1.1	Determine Method Functionality	3	4	February 5th, 2019	February 6th, 2019	February 5th, 2019	February 5th, 2019	TEAM	TEAM	Completed
3.2	Design GUI Visual Layout	1.5	1.5	February 7th, 2019	February 12th, 2019	February 10th, 2019	February 15th, 2019	Eric, James	Eric	Completed
3.3	Design Scoring System	1	0	February 1st, 2019	February 5th, 2019	N/A	N/A	Zach	Nobody	Suspended
3.4	Design Bot Personalities	1.5	2	February 1st, 2019	February 5th, 2019	February 2nd, 2019	February 6th, 2019	James	James	Completed
4	Development									
4.1	Coding	34	50	February 2nd, 2019	February 12th, 2019	February 3rd, 2019	February 16th, 2019	TEAM	TEAM	Completed
4.1.1	Handle Input	10	15	February 2nd, 2019	February 7th, 2019	February 3rd, 2019	February 15th, 2019	Zach, Eric	Zach, Eric	Completed
4.1.2	Create chat bot framework	6	8	February 2nd, 2019	February 7th, 2019	February 3rd, 2019	February 16th, 2019	James	James, Zach, Pardeep	Completed
4.1.3	Create front end GUI	4	5	February 8th, 2019	February 14th, 2019	February 12th, 2019	February 17th, 2019	Eric, James	Eric	Completed
4.1.4	Determine chat bot output	10	12	February 5th, 2019	February 11th, 2019	February 5th, 2019	February 15th, 2019	Swakhar, Pardeep	Pardeep	Completed
4.1.5	Unit testing and coverage	4	7	February 2nd, 2019	February 12th, 2019	February 7th, 2019	February 17th, 2019	TEAM	Pardeep	Completed
4.2	Bug Fixing	12	20	February 2nd, 2019	February 15th, 2019	February 3rd, 2019	February 17th, 2019	TEAM	TEAM	Completed
4.3	External Testing	2	1	February 13th, 2019	February 15th, 2019	February 15th, 2019	February 15th, 2019	EXTERNAL	EXTERNAL	Completed
5	Release									
5.1	Submit Project	0.5	0.5	February 15th, 2019	February 15th, 2019	February 17th, 2019	February 17th, 2019	TEAM	TEAM	Completed
	Total Hours	138	194.5							

Gantt Chart



Project Sizing

As per the sizing calculation, our expected lines of code for the project was 1688 to 2745 lines. Upon completion, our chatbot contains about 1800 lines of code. As such, our estimation was consistent with the actual lines of code required to complete the project.

4 Product Limitations

Limitations

- Can't handle spelling errors
- Has trouble with synonyms
- Limited Vocabulary
- Limited Interests/Things to talk about
- Queries need to be entered with keywords
- Responses are limited.
- Very base layer on a wide span of interests.
- Unable to “dive” into any interests

These are all things that can be improved upon in Assignment 3.

5 Sample Output

The following is an example of an ideal conversation with our dating bot. Of course, conversations will vary depending on the user.

1. **Chatbot:** You are on a blind date. Would you like to date a man or a woman.

User: woman

Chatbot: You are now on a date with a girl named Kiera

2. **Chatbot:** Hi! I'm Kiera, what's your name?

User: My name is James

3. **Chatbot:** It's nice to meet you James. How are you?

User: I'm fantastic

4. **Chatbot:** That's good to hear.

User: How are you?

5. **Chatbot:** I'm doing well, thanks.

User: What do you do for work?

6. **Chatbot:** I am a chef

User: That's cool

7. **Chatbot:** What do you do for a living?

User: I am an astronaut

8. **Chatbot:** An astronaut? That's cool!

User: Thanks

9. **Chatbot:** Seen any good movies lately?

User: I like toy story and the road to el dorado

10. **Chatbot:** Oh I haven't heard of those movies

User: What movies do you like?

11. **Chatbot:** I like cars

User: That's a good movie

12. **Chatbot:** What genres of music do you listen to?

User: I listen to rap, reggae, hip hop, and techno

13. **Chatbot:** I don't like rap sorry.

User: What music do you like?

14. **Chatbot:** I like instrumental, classical, and jazz

User: I love Frank Sinatra.

15. **Chatbot:** What countries do you like?

User: I like peru, japan, and china

16. **Chatbot:** I like china too!

User: That's cool

17. **Chatbot:** What are your hobbies

User: I like winemaking, beekeeping, and building canoes

18: **Chatbot:** I like beekeeping too!

User: What are your hobbies?

19: **Chatbot:** I like beekeeping, auto repair, and magic tricks

User: That's neat

20. **Chatbot:** What are your favourite sports?

User: I like hockey, curling, and skating

21. **Chatbot:** I like hockey too! I don't like curling sorry

User: It's a fun sport. What sports do you like?

22. **Chatbot:** I like hockey, surfing, and wakeboarding

User: How old are you?.

23. **Chatbot:** I am 22 years old

User: I am 23 years old

24. **Chatbot:** Lets play rock paper scissors! Pick rock, paper, or scissors.

User: rock

25. **Chatbot:** I picked rock. We tied, that was so fun!

User: F*** you

26. **Chatbot:** Watch your language

User: What the hell! I wanted to win

27. **Chatbot:** You kiss your mother with that mouth?

User: You're a fool!

28. **Chatbot:** Don't call me names!

User: I'm sorry

29. **Chatbot:** I'm sorry I'm out of things to talk about! This has been fun.

User: Goodbye

30. **Chatbot:** Bye!

6 Conclusions and Reflections

We originally planned to implement an XML based markup language known as AIML. However, we decided against implementing it as it was determined to have too great of a learning curve given the time frame. Since we decided on the waterfall as our SDLC, we were forced to return to the system requirement phase and rethink our options. We ended up going with a manual approach towards handling user input and determining our bots output. While this ended up being much less flexible than an AIML based chatbot, it fits well within our group's experience levels. We do recognize that the upfront learning curve may have saved us time in the long run, however.

While Waterfall was well suited for our project, it did require a lot of backtracking if any changes at a later point are needed to be made. As such, we would consider using a different development life cycle in the future, using this experience we have gained to weigh our options accordingly.